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ABSTRACT

This KIDS COUNT report examines statewide trends in the well-being of Virginia's children. The statistical portrait is organized into six general areas of children's well-being: (1) healthy births; (2) children's health; (3) school success; (4) risky behavior; (5) families; and (6) community well-being. Key indicators in these six areas include the following: (1) prenatal care in the first trimester; (2) low birth weight babies; (3) infant mortality rate; (4) middle school physical fitness test winners; (5) child abuse and neglect victims; (6) child death rate; (7) grade 4 standardized test winners; (8) grade 6 literacy test winners; (9) high school dropout rate; (10) teenage sexually transmitted disease rate; (11) juvenile birth rate; (12) alcohol or drug possession in school; (13) weapon possession in school; (14) juvenile violent crime arrests; (15) delinquency; (16) motor vehicle death rate; (17) teen violent death rate; (18) foster care out-of-home placements; (19) divorce rate; (20) births out of wedlock rate; (21) unemployment rate; (22) average income; (23) fiscal stress level; (24) students in school lunch program; (25) students in families receiving AFDC; (26) average daily school membership; (27) instructional personnel rate; (28) child day care capacity; and (29) population per physician. Following a brief overview and discussion of the indicators, the first section of the report provides information on the Commonwealth as a whole. The second section, and bulk of the report, provides profiles for the 135 different counties studied. The report provides comparative data for 1991 through 1996 and also indicates current rank in relation to the other localities. (SD)

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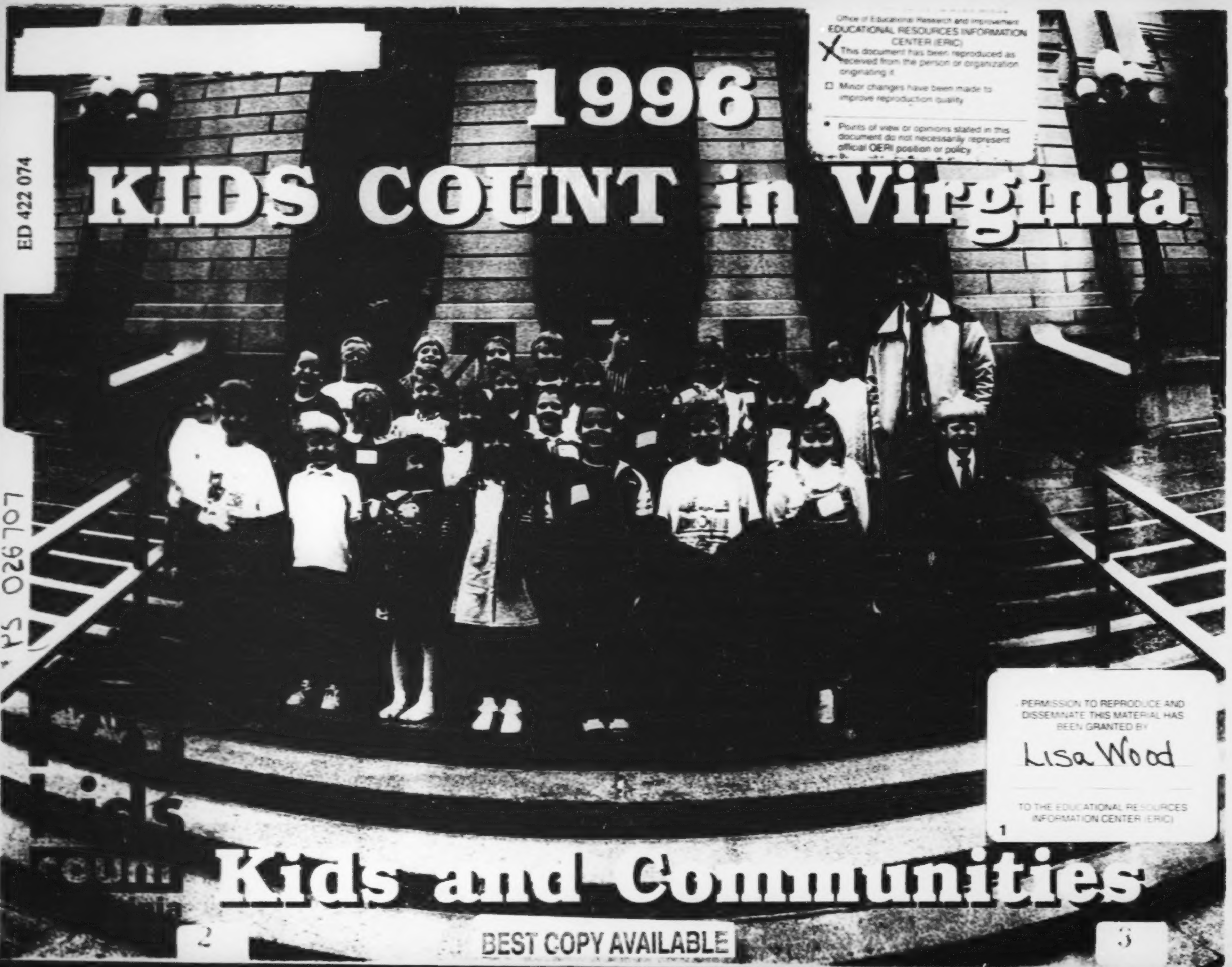

1996
KIDS COUNT in Virginia

Kids and Communities

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ADVISORS:

Brett Brown and Christopher Botsko, Child Trends, Inc.
Margaret L. Usdansky, The Freedom Forum, Media Studies Center

KIDS COUNT ADVISORY COMMITTEE:

Jeff Anderson
Virginia Department of Juvenile Justice

Cecilia Barbosa
Virginia Department of Health

Linda Booth
Virginia Department of Social Services

Sandra Brooks
United Way of Central Virginia

Bernadine A. Clarke
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Pat T. Dewey
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Commission on Youth

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Child Health Investment Project (CHIP) of Richmond

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Virginia Congress of Parents & Teachers (PTA)

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Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University

Hope Merrick
Virginia Department of Mental Health, Mental Retardation & Substance Abuse Services

Nancy Delano Moore
Volunteer Emergency Families for Children

John Pendarvis
Family Service Council of Virginia

Jane Peterson
Prevent Child Abuse, Virginia

Rick Pond
Virginia Department of Social Services

Rosie Shomaker
Virginia Department of Criminal Justice Services

Radhika Thirunagari
Virginia Department of Health

Al Watts
Comprehensive Services Act

Martha Willis
Lee County Head Start

KIDS COUNT Volunteers:

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We also wish to thank users of the 1995 KIDS COUNT publication who returned their evaluation forms or called to offer ideas and suggestions for ways to make KIDS COUNT more useful!

1996 KIDS COUNT in Virginia
Kids and Communities

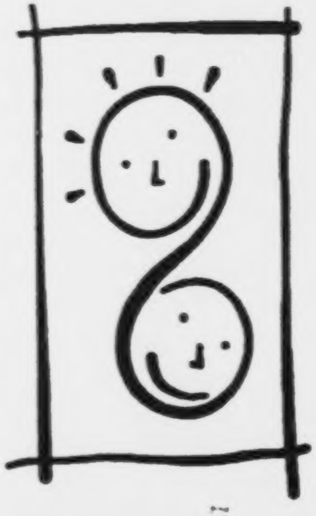
kids
count
in Virginia

Prepared by:
John B. Nezlek, Ph. D. **Joseph Galano, Ph.D.**
Susan E. Gholston

The Action Alliance for Virginia's Children and Youth
422 E. Franklin Street, Suite 300, Richmond, VA 23219
Telephone: 804.649.0184 Fax: 804.649.0161
E-mail: HN5071@HandsNet.org

in partnership with:

The College of William and Mary
Applied Social Psychology Research Institute
Williamsburg, Virginia 23187
Telephone: 757.221.3881 Fax: 757.221.3896
E-mail: JBNEZL@facstaff.WM.EDU



About KIDS COUNT . . .

KIDS COUNT in Virginia is the Virginia affiliate of the Annie E. Casey Foundation's national effort to give decision makers, advocates and program providers measurable information on child well-being at the national, state and local levels. By providing objective comparative data on the status of children and families, the Foundation seeks to improve the quality of discussion, policy and programs that affect the lives of children.

The Annie E. Casey Foundation publishes an annual KIDS COUNT Data Book that discusses national trends and provides information at the national and state levels. Now in its seventh year, the KIDS COUNT Data Book includes trend data and ranks states on ten indicators, as well as on a composite, or overall ranking. In addition, the national book includes information on demographic changes, social characteristics, income and poverty. The Foundation funds state level KIDS COUNT projects in all 50 states and the District of Columbia. Copies of the 1996 national data book are available free of charge from the Action Alliance for Virginia's Children and Youth.

Additional copies of KIDS COUNT in Virginia publications are available, at a nominal charge, from the Action Alliance. An order form is provided in the back of this book, or you may contact the Action Alliance at:

422 E. Franklin Street, Suite 300, Richmond, Virginia 23219
Telephone: 804.649.0184 Fax: 804.649.0161 E-mail: HN5071@HandsNet.org

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From Our Director . . .

Dear Friends of Children:

Caring **about** children is the easy part. Most people can summon goodwill and affection for children.

Caring **for** children is harder. It takes commitment, dedication and knowledge. The effort goes well beyond our emotions and often involves hard, long term work.

Knowledge may be the crucial bridge between caring **about** children and caring **for** children. The Action Alliance for Virginia's Children and Youth is committed to the belief that if people truly understand the conditions and issues for our children, they will act courageously on behalf of those children.

This 1996 edition of Virginia's KIDS COUNT is an important tool in conveying knowledge about our children and youth. Here you will find the critical indicators of the well-being of our children and youth. This year you will be able to see a snapshot of where we are, but also in this new edition, the trends of where we may be heading. You can become informed yourself and inform others about the state of children in Virginia as a whole and perhaps even more potently, focus on the children and youth in your particular locality. The local data truly brings the picture home--suddenly it is the children we see on our streets, who attend our schools, who are born or die in our hospitals--whose faces leap off the pages and into our hearts.

The Action Alliance for Virginia's Children and Youth is the strong proactive group that pulls together hundreds of grassroots organizations and thousands of citizens into a single, comprehensive network to serve the present and future of Virginia's children. We help you translate your caring **about** children into caring **for** children. *KIDS COUNT in Virginia: Kids and Communities* will enable you to speak and work knowledgeably on their behalf.

Use it well--for the sake of our children.

Sincerely,

Suzanne Clark Johnson

Suzanne Clark Johnson
Executive Director

About the Action Alliance for Virginia's Children and Youth . . .

The Action Alliance for Virginia's Children and Youth is the home and primary support of KIDS COUNT in Virginia. The Action Alliance for Virginia's Children and Youth is a statewide, non-partisan, non-profit, child advocacy organization, based in Richmond. It is governed by a Board of Directors consisting of up to 27 Virginians representing a variety of perspectives, backgrounds and geography. It also has an Advisory Council, consisting of over 80 policy experts and service providers who bring perspectives from many professional disciplines with an interest in children and families. The Action Alliance is supported by memberships, contributions and grant funding from individuals, corporations and foundations who see a need for an organization dedicated to advocating for Virginia's children, youth and families. We encourage you to join the Action Alliance. Your financial contributions and volunteer support are important!

Mission. The mission of the Action Alliance for Virginia's Children and Youth is to make the well-being of children the focus of intense thought, debate and action by policy and decision-makers, the news media and the public; and to advocate for improvement in the quality of life for all Virginia's children and their families.

The Action Alliance aims to encourage public policies which will support families and other care givers in caring for their children; which will enhance communities' abilities to support families; and which will strengthen essential state and local service systems assisting children and families.

Strategies. The Action Alliance is involved in a wide array of issues affecting the well-being of families and children. It works with all segments of the community -- parents, elected officials, service providers, community representatives and others -- to further our common goal of ensuring that children grow up to be healthy, happy, productive adults. Its major activities include:

Research and Analysis: Identifying and organizing data on the status of children, on programs and supports that improve the lives of children, on funding mechanisms and on state budget allocations for families and children.

Administrative Advocacy: Negotiating with decision-makers in public agencies on policy development and implementation and on prioritization of budget allocations which affect the lives of children and families.

Legislative Advocacy: Using the information gained through research and analysis to propose, support and/or oppose legislation and budgets that affect the lives of children and families. This activity occurs within the regulations established by the Internal Revenue Service for non-profit organizations.

Public Education: Educating the general public to encourage their involvement in issues facing families and children.

Community Organization: Mobilizing grass-roots networks as well as parents and youth themselves to be effective advocates on their own behalf.

The Action Alliance actively seeks to build and participate in coalitions among elected officials, other organizations and grass-roots representatives to improve the lives of children and families in Virginia.

About the Applied Social Psychology Research Institute . . .

The Applied Social Psychology Research Institute (ASPRI), located in the Department of Psychology of the College of William & Mary, administers contracts and research grants in the human and social services and sciences. ASPRI can provide clients a variety of services including:

- **assistance in preparing grants,**
- **data analysis,**
- **instrument development,**
- **the design and execution of studies,**
- **training, and**
- **organizational development consultation.**

Recent ASPRI projects have included evaluations of welfare reform projects, perinatal health promotion programs, early intervention and parent training programs, and a wide variety of prevention and health promotion programs. Other projects have examined the dynamics of human service organizations, and in some projects, organizational development consultation and training in program evaluation have been provided. The methods used in this work have included community surveys, focus groups, and quasi-experimental and experimental designs. All work on ASPRI projects is done in-house, either by or under the direct supervision of project staff.

John Nezlek and Joseph Galano, the ASPRI associates who helped prepare *KIDS COUNT in Virginia: Kids and Communities*, are both professors in the Department of Psychology of the College of William & Mary, and they both have considerable experience evaluating human service programs. Nezlek is the director of ASPRI and the director of this project. Galano is a member of the National Prevention Coalition and the recipient of the 1996 award for Distinguished Contribution to Practice in Community Psychology from the American Psychological Association.

Introduction . . .

kids
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in Virginia

Now in its second year, KIDS COUNT in Virginia is growing! Since releasing our 1995 publication, we have received over 600 requests for KIDS COUNT materials. We have distributed over 2,200 packages to government officials, program planners, grant writers, advocates, and those who serve Virginia's children and youth directly. We have received many positive comments from people who are using KIDS COUNT data for their particular areas and interests. The Action Alliance and KIDS COUNT are becoming recognized as sources for objective data and information on children's issues in Virginia.

This year we have enhanced our publication with multiple years of data so that you can begin to see trends on the indicators. This required us to reduce the number of indicators we report. We hope it also will help us focus on some crucial issues for children.

Also to this end, we have added a special issue section to this year's data book. We review what is known to help children and youth become healthy, productive adults. We hope this will aid policy makers, as they consider how resources are allocated and communities who are assessing their local needs.

We have not forgotten our readers who need more detailed information. Perhaps our most exciting development over the next year will be the implementation of a data base of children's indicators that can be accessed through the Internet. Currently we are working on a prototype data base that will grow over time. We will attempt to design simple report mechanisms that will allow users to easily select the years, localities and data they want. They can then download it and manipulate it to suit their needs. The prototype data base should be available in April, 1997.

As requested last year, we need to hear from you, our readers, to know what you need. The comments we received from our readers last year helped shape this year's book. We hope you will take a moment to provide us with your comments so we can continue to make this an even better product in the years to come.

Thank you for your support. And thank you for supporting Virginia's children and youth!

Kids and Communities

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"... We [illegible] at th[illegible] [illegible]ends. We can ma[illegible] [illegible]tment to suppor[illegible] full development of ad[illegible] [illegible]tive adults or we [illegible] [illegible]tinue to waste the [illegible]

KIDS COUNT in Virginia is committed to improving the quality of life for our children and youth. We believe in the value of working proactively with families, the educational system and communities to promote the health, well-being and personal success of Virginia's children. We also believe the best approach to accomplish these goals includes an emphasis on promoting competence in young people and an emphasis on helping communities build environments that enhance competence. The benchmarks presented in this Data Book will allow communities to begin to assess their strengths and weaknesses, as a step toward improving conditions for all of Virginia's children and youth.

Risky Behavior

We know there are strong links between poor adjustment in childhood and negative outcomes in adulthood. Health professionals, educators and the business community in Virginia have expressed alarm about increases in risky behavior. The National Commission on the Role of the School and Community on Improving Adolescent Health (1990) has documented the growing numbers of young people who are smoking, drinking, having sex and committing violence at increasingly younger ages. Twenty-five percent of 10-17 year olds experiment with at least one of these high-risk behaviors. Even more alarming is that another 25 percent do several high-risk behaviors at the same time (Dryfoos, 1990). As a result, young people today face greater risks to their current and future development than previous generations.

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Educators have expressed concerns about disruption in the classroom and its impact on those who want to learn. Many children come to school without proper nutrition and health care to help them concentrate on their studies. Children who are dealing with violence in their homes and neighborhoods may have concerns for their physical well-being that override their attention to school activities.

The business community is concerned with employee absenteeism or less than efficient workers who are distracted by dealing with problems involving their children. Children's illnesses, unstable day care arrangements, domestic violence, brushes with the juvenile justice system, etc. not only take away an employee's time and energy, they also influence a child's ability to learn, grow and become a productive member of society. The long-term impact on the business community can be devastating.

Repairing vs. Preventing

Two approaches can be used to solve the dilemma of raising healthy, well-adjusted, productive citizens cost-effectively. We can focus on treatment services to repair the damage done, or we can focus on preventing the damage in the first place. The data indicate that we do not have the resources to provide adequate treatment services to the young people presently in need. It is not likely that the resources will be available to treat them as adults.

- Epidemiological surveys show that only one in five youth who need services currently receives the help they require.

- There is an enormous discrepancy between the available service providers and the number of children who need help (Tuma, 1989).

- Our service system relies almost exclusively on very expensive treatment, which in turn requires considerable expertise and sustained involvement for full-blown problems. Ironically, numerous outcome studies have found these treatment programs ineffective.

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- Too many interventions focus only on the child and pay inadequate attention to the family, peer group, school and community settings that help to create and perpetuate children's difficulties.

The alternative is to find ways of reaching kids earlier and preventing problems before they begin. Primary prevention strategies differ from traditional treatment approaches in three important ways. Typically, primary prevention strategies are:

- concerned with promoting health, building competencies and establishing supportive systems as a protection against dysfunction;
- directed toward essentially healthy people who are not currently suffering from any current disability although they may be at increased risk for negative outcomes in the future; and
- systems and group oriented rather than targeted to individuals (Cowen, 1986).

Prevention also can maintain healthy behavior in youth who are already healthy. The 50 percent of our youth who do not engage in the risky behavior described above also need our attention and resources. We can help to support them to avoid such involvement in the future.

Juvenile problems do not occur in a vacuum. The social, mental health, and physical problems of America's children and youth are caused, to a large extent, by changes that have occurred in families, schools, neighborhoods and the media. Major social and environmental changes include:

- dramatic alterations in family composition and stability,
- the breakdown of traditional neighborhoods and extended families,
- reduced contact between young people and positive role models,
- the proliferation of media messages that positively portray health-damaging behavior, and
- increasing numbers of economically and educationally disadvantaged young people entering school (National Commission on Children, 1991).

The writing is on the wall. To achieve truly meaningful solutions, both the individual and the community must be transformed.

How Does Prevention Work?

Medical models have shown that serious disease may be reduced by identifying and modifying risk and protective factors. An example of such a model is reducing heart disease by eating less fat and exercising more. Similarly, researchers have compared the life trajectories of young people who succeeded despite adverse conditions to the life trajectories of those who adopted unhealthy life styles, dropped out of school or committed delinquent acts.

Risk factors are personal characteristics or peer group, family, or community conditions that increase the chances that children and youth will develop health and behavior problems. Risk factors exist in all areas of life and across racial and economic dimensions. In the past thirty years, researchers have learned a great deal about the risks for low birth weight, infant mortality, child abuse and neglect, school failure, delinquency and violence. Risk factors are found at several different levels: the individual, the family, the peer group, the school and the community. Individual risks include a family history of a problem, early substance use such as cigarettes or alcohol, academic failure and early antisocial behavior. Broader risk factors include: associations with delinquent/drug using peers, poor family management practices, low school or family attachment, living in a crime-ridden neighborhood, or the availability of drugs or alcohol in a community. Key risks researchers have identified include: residence in a disadvantaged and disorganized neighborhood, poor and inconsistent family management practices, low expectations for achievement, poor peer relations and early onset of behavior at an early age (Dryfoos, 1990; Hawkins & Catalano, 1992).

Whereas exposure to one risk factor does not seal a child's fate, exposure to several risk factors increases a young person's risk exponentially. If a community is not able to eliminate all risk factors, simply *reducing or eliminating a few* can significantly decrease the likelihood of problems in young people.

Addressing multiple risk factors. Addressing a single risk factor in a particular area does not significantly reduce problem behavior. Instead, we have learned that communities need to reduce risks simultaneously across several areas such as the individual, the peer group, the family and the community. The multiple risk behaviors in which about 25 percent of young people "are doing it all" -- including premature sexual behavior, drug use, violence, delinquency and school dropout -- are all interrelated and, more importantly, are the results of the same set of underlying causes (Jessor, Donovan & Costa, 1992). This means that advocating for early schooling and preventing school failure as high priorities reduces not only the dropout rate. It also may prevent substance abuse, teen pregnancy and juvenile delinquency.

Protective factors are ones that shield youngsters from problems. Mechanisms that reduce the likelihood of serious problems in the future include:

- a neighborhood with resources and supports,
- a cohesive family,
- ongoing contact with a caring adult,
- positive peer models,
- students bonded to school and family,
- good school performance, and
- adaptive coping skills (Cowen and Work, 1988).

Because some risk factors are very resistant and some are impossible to completely eradicate, increasing protective factors can counteract some exposure to risk. Communities can learn from an entire body of research on resiliency (Werner, 1987; Rutter, 1985; Garmezy, 1985). Many of these researchers began by asking why most children and adolescents do not develop major social/emotional problems though they have been exposed to such factors. What do these youngsters have in their favor? Research has shown that when protective factors balance risk factors, they moderate the negative effects of being exposed to multiple risks.

One implication of the interrelatedness of risk and protective factors is that community leaders who are interested in safeguarding our youth need to address as many of these common predictors as possible. We need to recognize that there is no magic bullet or simple solution that will prevent high-risk behavior among our young people (Dryfoos, 1990). Meaningful solutions will require: programs that are more comprehensive, a higher level of collaboration between both public and private sectors and programs that are more integrated into the community.

Kids and Communities

Research over the past two decades has shown that a community focus in planning prevention programs is important. Prevention efforts that failed tended to focus too narrowly on a single problem. This taught us to create programs that are far reaching in scope and that implement long-lasting solutions.

A community focus represents a blend of what we know about risk and protective factors and designing effective interventions. Risk, as well as protective factors, permeate all aspects of the community: individual, families, schools and neighborhoods. Targeting the community can positively affect the local environment by reducing aggressive behavior in juveniles. Simultaneously, it supports positive norms and values that influence our children. Multiple risk factors influence virtually all serious problems such as child abuse, school failure or delinquency. Therefore, effective prevention must combine multiple interventions applied in a variety of settings. For example, a program designed to prevent sixth graders from smoking could be combined with a parent and convenience store effort that attempts to reduce cigarette access to minors. The combined effect may be much greater than would result from each separate effort.

We also have come to understand the power of communities. Parents look for ways to prevent individual teenagers from getting into trouble. Communities can build collective strengths and truly comprehensive programs that support, nourish and nurture all young people. Instead of teaching individual children to resist negative peer pressure, we can create peer groups that promote and exert positive peer pressure.

Engaging the community is challenging, but the rewards are great. Having a wide spectrum of individuals, groups, businesses and organizations at their disposal, communities can create a strong base of support for change. The firm support of community leaders and their involvement in prevention efforts can lead to long-term change. The commitment must include an investment of resources to prevention. These resources include not only public funding, but also private sector funding, leadership and ability.

Ultimately, as communities take the initiative to create new solutions, their programs gradually become integrated into the routine services of local organizations and institutions. Children need community programs that provide appropriate information, skills and motivation. They also need social systems and agents such as parents, teachers and peers who consistently reinforce and support the development of positive personal, social, and health behavior.

Past attempts to prevent problems operated in isolation and had limited success. There is no longer any doubt that meaningful change occurs only when multiple community forces share a common vision about prevention and health promotion. It is only when leaders coordinate these broader community circumstances that prevention efforts produce positive lasting changes in young people.

Learning From Other Communities

Communities can benefit from examining the effectiveness of prevention programs, so that they can select and apply the ones most relevant to their concerns. Today we know more than ever about prevention and health promotion. Recently, several prestigious research institutes independently evaluated nationwide interventions and arrived at a remarkable consensus about the efficacy of primary prevention programs. These evaluations offer a rich base of knowledge from which Virginia's communities can design community-based prevention initiatives.

Two sources are:
Institute of Medicine (Mrazek and Haggerty, 1994). An extensive review of the current knowledge base on the prevention of mental illness and problem behavior and the promotion of mental health.

National Institute of Mental Health, 1993. Results of a three-year analysis.

Lessons Learned
Prevention programs have produced positive behavioral effects that cut across many important areas. These include family support programs, early childhood education, school-based life skills programs and interventions specifically designed to prevent adolescent pregnancy, school failure, substance abuse and juvenile delinquency. Below are some important lessons that have been learned from successful programs.

- **Early identification and intervention is necessary.** Successful programs begin intervention early, that is, before the onset of problematic or high risk behavior.

- **Continuity of efforts must be maintained.** "One-shot interventions" do not have lasting effects. Sustained interventions are required to ensure that positive changes are maintained.

- **High-risk behaviors are interrelated.** Teens at risk for school failure are also at increased risk for substance abuse, teen pregnancy, and violence. Successful prevention programs adopt broad and more holistic goals rather than focus on individual problems.

- **Efforts must target multiple risk and protective factors.** Successful programs target the individual, the family, the peer group, school and the community.

- **There is no single component or "magic bullet."** No single effort alters outcomes for children at risk of delinquency, substance abuse, teen pregnancy, school failure or violent behavior.

- **Community-wide, multi-agency, collaborative approaches hold the most promise.** Comprehensive programs must offer a "package" of services that can only come about when multiple agencies and organizations collaborate.

- **Efforts should promote competence.** Rather than focus on defects, successful programs promote health, build competencies and establish supportive systems.

- **Efforts should be guided by scientific theory.** The most successful prevention programs are guided by a scientific understanding of the complex interrelation of factors associated with each target area.

How Can You Support Positive Growth in Your Community?

The guide that follows provides one strategy for supporting the positive development of children and youth at the community level.

1. Gather and involve key leaders in the community to establish a Community Prevention Board to oversee a prevention planning effort.

2. Create a broad-based community task force to assess community risks and resources. KIDS COUNT can be a primary data source.

3. Identify risk and protective factors that are salient to your community. Begin to develop a plan of action to match promising prevention strategies to areas of concern. Programs and activities selected should derive

from a research-based understanding of the problem and rely on interventions with an empirically validated track record. The goal is to develop a prevention effort seen as a long-term solution rather than a quick-fix approach to serious problems.

4. **Develop a plan that is compatible with resources, groups and programs already operating in your community. Use comprehensive, integrated and collaborative strategies to address the social and environmental, as well as the family and individual factors, that put children and families at risk.**

5. **Develop a plan that not only monitors the initial implementation of the plan, but also attempts to build in ownership to sustain the long-term commitment necessary for its ultimate success.**

6. **Develop evaluation criteria so that the Board can collectively monitor progress, make judgments about the success of the program and plan mid-course corrections, as required.**

These steps are presented as a very general blueprint. They do not begin to describe the very complex and detailed processes involved in each step. Leaders who are interested in learning more about successful community development processes should obtain a copy of David Hawkins and Richard Catalano's book, *Communities That Care* (Jossey-Bass Publications, 1992). Another recent article, "Empowering Communities to Prevent Adolescent Substance Abuse" (Harachi, R., Ayer, C., Hawkins, D., Catalano, R., & Cushing, 1996), describes successful efforts in mobilizing 35 communities to conduct community risk factor and protective resource assessments, develop comprehensive prevention plans, and implement their plans. After four years, 31 communities are still active.

Using This Book

A major goal of KIDS COUNT is to provide information to help communities assess the current health and well-being of their youth. Annual KIDS COUNT publications can provide ongoing benchmarks to help community leaders target areas of concern and evaluate efforts to improve the well-being of their children. By referring to KIDS COUNT, leaders, researchers, program planners, advocates, funders and concerned citizens can see whether their communities have advanced or regressed over time. They also can compare the well-being of their children to those in other communities and to Virginia as a whole.

While 29 benchmark measures do not cover all of the conditions that shape the lives of children, the measures included in this book possess four important attributes.

- They reflect a broad range of influences affecting the well-being of children: health, income, educational attainment and the likelihood of being arrested for violent crime.
- They reflect experiences across developmental stages from birth to adulthood.
- They reflect influences at multiple levels: the individual, the family, peers, school and the community.
- They are consistent across Virginia's communities over time. This allows legitimate comparisons.

The indicators are grouped into six clusters: Healthy Births, Children's Health, School Success, Risky Behavior, Families and Community Well-Being. Individual indicators in each cluster are described below.

HEALTHY BIRTHS

Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester

Low birth-weight babies

Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)

These three indicators address the question: "Are the children in our community getting off to a healthy start?" A lack of or a delay in prenatal care can lead to increased risk for both fetus and mother. They are clearly correlated with both low birth weight and infant mortality. Low birth weight is associated with a host of physical, developmental and learning disabilities. It may reflect risk factors in the mother such as poor health, substance abuse or teen pregnancy. Infant mortality is the most dramatic consequence. Communities with problems on multiple indicators such as poverty, unemployment, and illiteracy, tend to have higher infant mortality rates.

CHILDREN'S HEALTH

Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests

Victims of child abuse or neglect

Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)

Children's health indicators reflect not only their health and overall fitness but also the quality of adult supervision they receive and the dangers to which they are exposed in their homes and communities. These indicators show whether youth are on track in terms of good nutrition and fitness. Rates of abuse and neglect reflect a host of family problems. They also predict many very severe physical and mental health problems (such as poor academic performance and the potential for domestic and criminal violence as adults). There are enormous social and economic consequences for these outcomes. Outside of the home, motor vehicle accidents are the most frequent cause of death to children in this age group.

SCHOOL SUCCESS

4th graders with composite standardized scores above the 25th percentile

6th graders who passed all three Literary Passport tests

9th - 12th graders 9-12 who dropped out of school

Success in school and graduation from high school are important indicators of a community's success in educating its children and important predictors of the child's adult success. The fourth and sixth grade indicators show how well resources are working to educate children. They are also important predictors of later problems and can help identify high-risk groups to target for intervention. For example, fourth grade children reading in the lowest fifth of their grade level are at much greater risk for teen pregnancy and dropping out of school than those in the highest 20 percent. Teens who drop out of school face enormous odds. They will earn significantly less than high school or college graduates earn. It is highly likely that they will not be adequately prepared to contribute productively to the workforce.

RISKY BEHAVIOR

Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)

Births to girls (per 1,000 ages 15-17)

Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school

Incidents of students possessing weapons in school

Total intake cases involving delinquency

Juveniles arrested for violent crime, ages 12-17 (per 100,000)

Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0-17

Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)

The benchmarks in the risky behavior cluster describe teens engaging in behavior that has severe and life-altering consequences. Births to teenagers, for example, increase the likelihood of a host of negative consequences to the child and the mother. Some Virginia estimates suggest that teen childbearing costs the taxpayer close to $20,000 per child. A child born to an unmarried teenage high school dropout is ten times as likely to continue to live in poverty. A high incidence of drugs and weapons in school and juvenile arrests should be a cause of great concern for any community. Such indicators may reflect poverty, lack of parental nurturing, poor parental monitoring, alcohol and substance abuse and few educational opportunities. They predict the potential for delinquency and violent criminal acts such as rape, robbery and aggravated assault by these juveniles. Many researchers point to the increased availability of hand guns as an important factor in the rise of teen violent deaths. These indicators may signal the need for speedy action and support from families and community organizations.

FAMILIES

Foster care out-of-home placements

Children whose parents divorced this year

Births out-of wedlock

This cluster highlights the importance of a family's contribution to a child's development. Foster care signals that families are having major problems and suggests the number of children living under major stress. Foster care also is an extremely costly intervention that communities would prefer to avoid. Divorce, which frequently occurs with parental conflict, is a major transition for children. It can lead to negative behavior such as acting out, withdrawal or poor school performance. Out-of-wedlock births are highly correlated with single, female parenting and families that live below the poverty line. This can increase the percentage of children living in poverty, which is an important negative predictor for the child's future well-being.

COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

Unemployment rate

Average per capita income

Fiscal Stress Level

Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program

Children receiving AFDC (per 1,000)

Average daily school membership

Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000)

Child day care capacity

Population per physician

The strengths and resources of the community make important contributions to the health and well-being of our children. Many indicators in this category can help communities gauge their economic well-being. Poverty, more than any other single variable, places children at risk for infant mortality, poor health, school failure and a host of other problems. Poverty not only costs families and children, but also Virginia's taxpayers. Everyone pays for treatment of chronic health conditions and disabilities, special education, foster care and welfare. Indicators such as the unemployment rate and child day care capacity reflect community resources that are important to the health of families. These resources must be available for people to break the cycle of poverty. The absence of day care, jobs and medical assistance reinforces social inequalities and perpetuates undesirable outcomes for kids.

Suggested Reading

Cowen, E.L. (1986). Primary prevention in mental health: Ten years of retrospect and ten years of prospect. In M. Kessler & S.E. Goldston (Eds.), *A Decade of Progress in Primary Prevention* (pp. 3-45). Hanover, NH: University Press of New England.

Cowen, E.L., & Work, W.C. (1988). Resilient children, psychological wellness, and primary prevention. *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 16, 591-607.

Dryfoos, J.G. (1990). *Adolescents at Risk: Prevalence and Prevention*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Garmezy, N. (1985). Stress-resistant children: The search for protective factors. In J.E. Stevenson (Ed), *Recent Research in Developmental Psychopathology* (pp. 213-233). Oxford, England: Pergamon Press.

Harachi, T.W., Ayers, C.D., Hawkins, J.D., Catalano, R.F., & Cushing, J. (1996). Empowering communities to prevent adolescent substance abuse: Process evaluation results from a risk-and protection-focused community mobilization effort. *The Journal of Primary Prevention*, 6, 233-254.

Hawkins, J.D., Catalano, R.F., & Associates. (1992). *Communities That Care: Action for Drug Abuse Prevention*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.

Mrazek, P., & Haggerty, R. (Eds.) 1994. *Reducing Risk for Mental Disorders*. National Academy Press, Washington, D.C.

National Commission on Children. (1991). *Beyond Rhetoric: a New American Agenda for Children and Families*. Washington, DC: Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.

National Commission on the Role of the School and the Community in Improving Adolescent Health. (1990). *Code Blue: Uniting for Healthier Youth*. Alexandria, VA: National Association of State Boards of Education.

NIMH (National Institute of Mental Health). (1993). *The Prevention of Mental Disorders: A National Research Agenda*. Bethesda, MD: NIMH.

Rutter, M. (1985). Resilience in the face of adversity: Protective factors and resistance to psychiatric disorders. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 147, 596-611.

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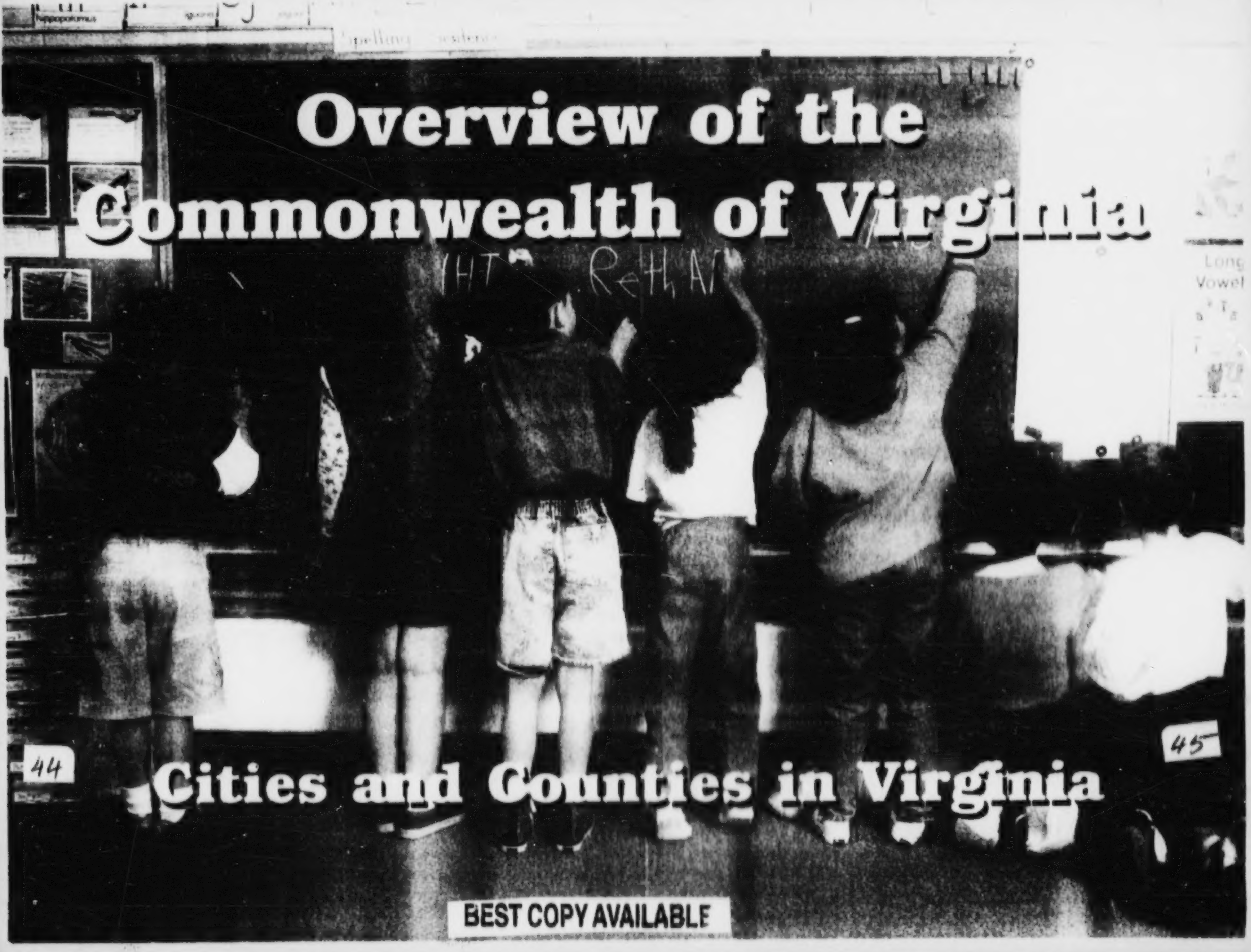
Tuma, J.M. (1989). Mental health services for children: The state of the art. *American Psychologist*, 44, 188-199.

Werner, E.E. (1987). Vulnerability and resilience in children at risk for delinquency: A longitudinal study from birth to young adulthood. In J.D. Burchard & S.N. Burchard (Eds.). *Prevention of Delinquent Behavior*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications, 16-43.


hippopotamus
Spelling
Long Vowel

Overview of the Commonwealth of Virginia

44

45

Cities and Counties in Virginia

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

DATA NOTES

The following sections contain data at the statewide level, followed by data for each city and county in Virginia. The notes below should help you interpret the numbers reported.

PERCENT CHANGE. The percent change shows how much a number has increased or decreased from the most recent year data are available (usually FY1996 or 1995) to the earliest year for which data are available for most localities. The percent change is calculated as: ((most recent year - earliest year)/earliest year)*100.

EARLIEST RANK. Ranking shows how one city or county compares with the other cities and counties. Virginia has 135 cities and counties. (These data reflect the recent combining of South Boston into Halifax county.) The earliest rank numerically ranks the scores of cities and counties on a particular indicator. It uses the first year for which most localities reported data. When more than one locality reports the same value on an indicator, the rank will be shared. This often is denoted by a .5 following a whole number.

CURRENT RANK. The current rank numerically ranks the scores of cities and counties on a particular indicator. It uses the last year for which most localities reported data. Comparing the earliest rank to the current rank shows how a city or county is changing on an indicator, in relation to the other cities and counties.

N/A. The "n/a" symbol indicates that data were not available or were not reported during the time period.

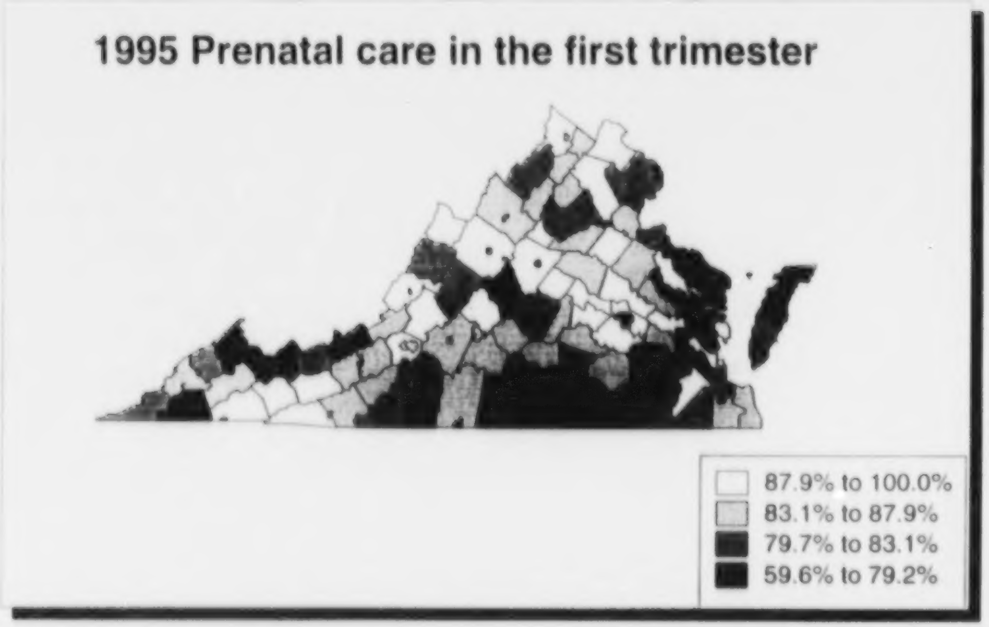
FISCAL YEAR (FY). The fiscal year is the Virginia fiscal year, which runs from July 1 through June 30. (Example: FY 1996 means July 1, 1995 through June 30, 1996.) For school related data, the school year roughly corresponds with the Virginia fiscal year. Depending on locality, it generally begins in August or September and runs through June. (Example: FY1996 means September 1, 1995 through June 30, 1996.)

MAP RANGES. Ranges for the maps are quartiles. Roughly one-quarter of the cities and counties will be included in each range.

POPULATION ESTIMATES. Population estimates were provided upon request through electronic data transfer form the U. S. Department of Commerce, Economic and Statistics Administration, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC, 1996.

HEALTHY BIRTHS

Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester



1995 Prenatal care in the first trimester

87.9% to 100.0%
83.1% to 87.9%
79.7% to 83.1%
59.6% to 79.2%

43

43

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	Percent Change

Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester. The percent of mothers having early prenatal care increased 2.6 percent from 1991 to 1995. Early prenatal care is defined as seeing a physician during the first three months of pregnancy. These data are based on a calendar year. The percentage is calculated as: the number receiving early care/total number of live births. (Terminations are excluded.) Locality is the mother's reported residence.

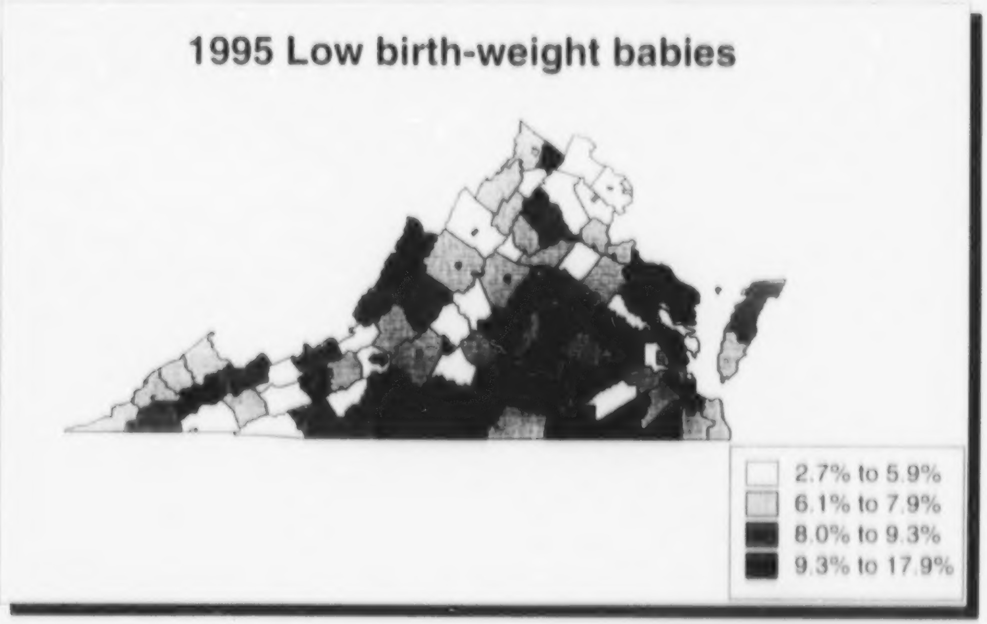
Significance: Lack of or delayed prenatal care can increase risks to both fetus and mother. Early and adequate prenatal care often results in earlier education for proper nutrition, exercise and avoidance of alcohol and drugs. It also may allow earlier detection of and intervention for pregnancy related problems. Lack of prenatal care has been shown to be related to low birth weight and infant mortality (disability and death) and poorer developmental outcomes. Increase access by providing care that is culturally sensitive, convenient, useful and at low or no cost. Poverty and the lack of health insurance reduce the likelihood that women will seek and obtain prenatal care. The goal behind this benchmark is to minimize the risk of morbidity and mortality and reduce the financial costs associated with unhealthy infants by increasing early prenatal care.

Limitations: In 1992 there were six cases of prenatal care in the first trimester in which the residence was unknown. In 1994 there was one case of prenatal care in the first trimester in which the residence was unknown.

Source: Electronic data transfer from Virginia Department of Health, Center for Health Statistics, 109 Governor Street, Room 307, Richmond, VA 23219, 804-786-6206.

HEALTHY BIRTHS

Low birth-weight babies


1995 Low birth-weight babies
2.7% to 5.9%
6.1% to 7.9%
8.0% to 9.3%
9.3% to 17.9%

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	Percent Change
7.2%	7.4%	7.3%	7.5%	7.7%	n/a	6.5%

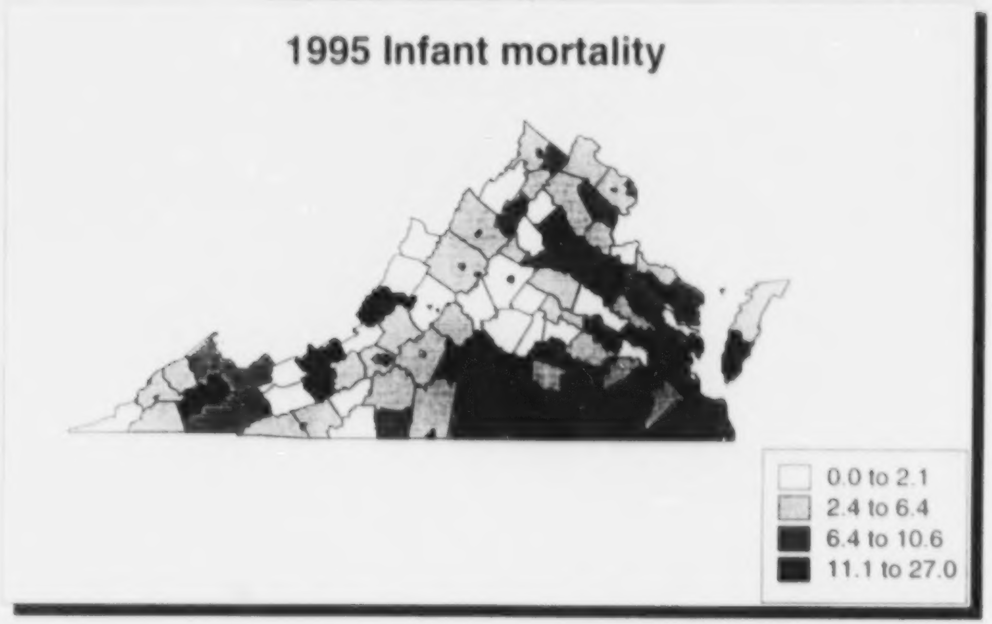
Low birth-weight babies. The percent of babies born with low birth weight increased 6.5 percent from 1991 to 1995. A baby has a low weight birth if it is under 2,500 grams (5 pounds 8 ounces) at birth, regardless of the period of gestation. These data are based on a calendar year. The percentage is calculated as: the number of low weight births/total number of live births.

Significance: Low birth-weight is associated with infant death, respiratory problems, sensory impairment and developmental and learning disabilities. Low birth weight infants who survive are about three times more likely than other babies to experience mental retardation, sight and hearing deficiencies, growth and developmental problems, chronic lung and respiratory problems and learning difficulties. A large percentage of all infant deaths are also related to low birth weight. Research has shown that women without early and adequate prenatal care are more likely to give birth to a low-weight baby.

Source: Electronic data transfer from Virginia Department of Health, Center for Health Statistics, 109 Governor Street, Room 307, Richmond, VA 23219, 804-786-6206.

HEALTHY BIRTHS

Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)


1995 Infant mortality

□ 0.0 to 2.1
▨ 2.4 to 6.4
■ 6.4 to 10.6
■ 11.1 to 27.0

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	Percent Change
10.0	9.3	8.6	8.2	7.7	n/a	-22.2%

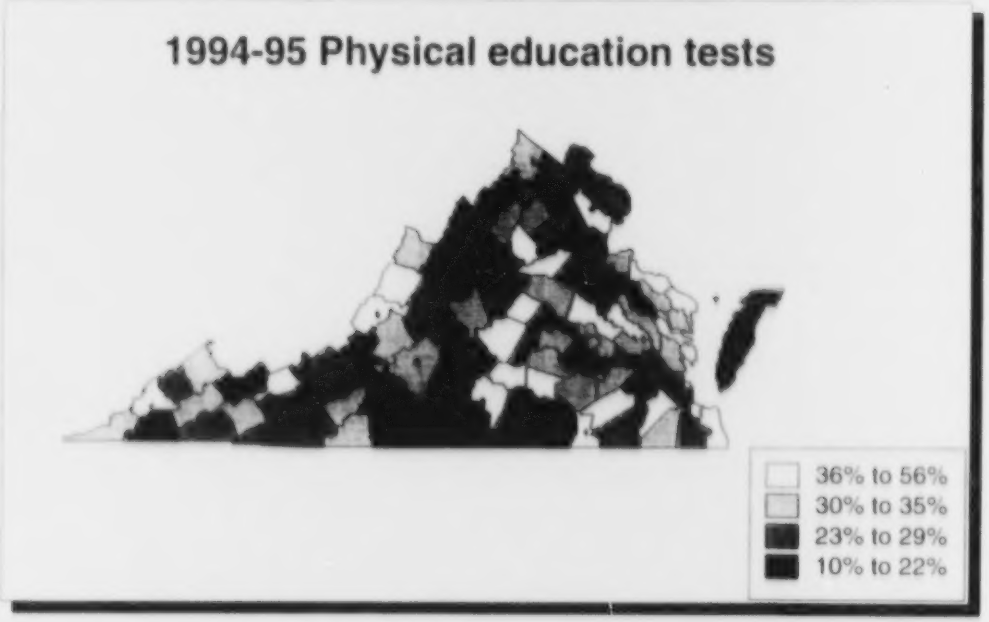
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births). This includes deaths of all children who were under one year of age. These data are based on a calendar year. The rate is calculated as: the number of deaths in the first year of life/total number of live births.

Significance: Since the first year of life is the most precarious, negative social conditions can have a big impact on this vulnerable group. The infant mortality rate reflects the health of pregnant women and infants, the conditions in which they live and the parenting that infants receive. It is often regarded as an indicator of a community's overall quality of life. Children born to poor families or into distressed neighborhoods, remain at greater risk of infant death. Communities where there is a convergence of problems such as poverty, unemployment and illiteracy, tend to have higher infant mortality rates than more advantaged communities. One reason is that families in poor neighborhoods are less likely to receive neonatal intensive care.

Source: Electronic data transfer from Virginia Department of Health, Center for Health Statistics, 109 Governor Street, Room 307, Richmond, VA 23219, 804-786-6206.

CHILDREN'S HEALTH

Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests


1994-95 Physical education tests
36% to 56%
30% to 35%
23% to 29%
10% to 22%

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	Percent Change
24%	25%	27%	29%	29%	n/a	20.8%

Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests. The percent of 6th, 7th and 8th grade students, enrolled in physical education courses, who took and passed all four Spring physical fitness tests increased 20.8 percent from FY1991 to FY1995. These data are based on a fiscal year.

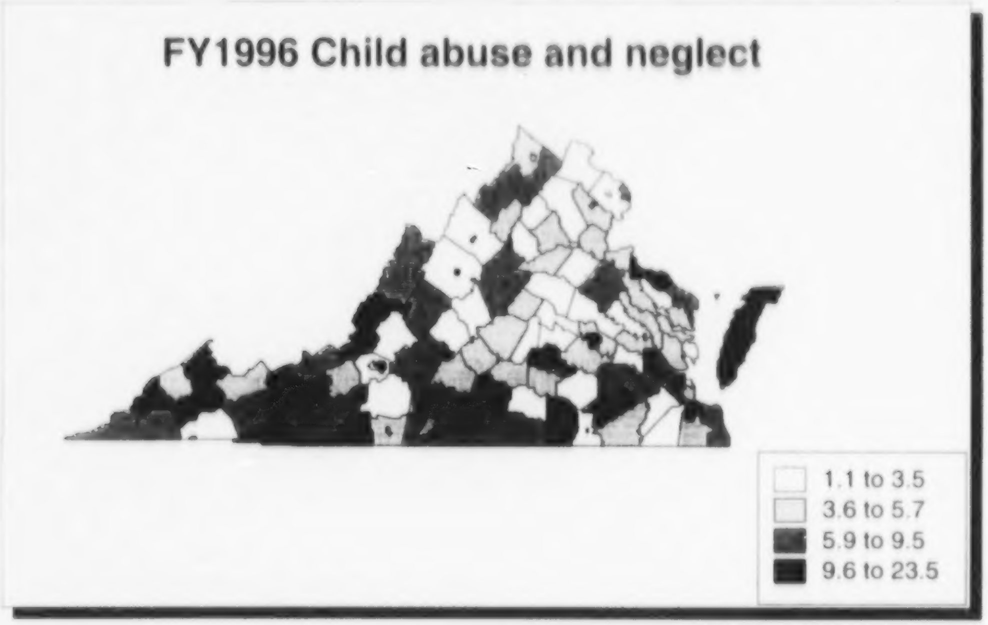
Significance: These tests show whether children and youth are achieving well-rounded fitness. Children need to receive proper nutrition and exercise to grow into healthy citizens. This is also an important indicator of whether young people are developing healthy behaviors and a lifelong commitment to illness prevention and health promotion. To be healthy adults, youth must learn behaviors for taking care of their bodies and their minds.

Source: *Outcome Accountability Project: Interpretive Guide to Reports and Virginia Summary Report*. Virginia Department of Education. Richmond, VA: 1992-1996. Annual Physical Fitness Report. These publications report data for the 1990-91 through 1994-95 school years.

For Further Information: Request additional information on the Outcome Accountability Project from the Virginia Department of Education, 804-225-2102. Request copies of Outcome Accountability Project reports from the Office of Production Services at 804-225-2400. Virginia Department of Education, PO. Box 2120, Richmond, VA 23216-2120, toll free telephone: 800-292-3820.

CHILDREN'S HEALTH

Victims of child abuse or neglect ages 0-17 (per 1,000 children)


FY1996 Child abuse and neglect
☐ 1.1 to 3.5
▨ 3.6 to 5.7
▩ 5.9 to 9.5
■ 9.6 to 23.5

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	Percent Change
6.0	6.0	6.4	6.2	6.4	6.5	8.0%

Victims of child abuse or neglect, ages 0-17 (per 1,000 children). Section 63.1-248.2 of the *Code of Virginia* defines child abuse and neglect to mean any child less than 18 years of age:

1. whose parents or other person responsible for his care creates or inflicts, or threatens to create or inflict, or allows to be created or inflicted upon such child a physical or mental injury by other than accidental means, or creates a substantial risk of death, disfigurement, impairment of bodily or mental function;
2. whose parents or other person responsible for his care neglects or refuses to provide care necessary for his health, provided, however, that no child who in good faith is under treatment solely by spiritual means through prayer in accordance with the tenets and practices of a recognized church, or religious denomination shall for that reason alone be considered a neglected child;
3. whose parents or other person responsible for his care abandons such child;
4. whose parents or other person responsible for his care commits or allows to be committed any act of sexual exploitation or any sexual act upon a child in violation of the law; or
5. who is without parental care or guardianship caused by the unreasonable absence or mental or physical incapacity of the child's parent, legal guardian, legal custodian or other person standing in loco parentis. (p.1)

The rate of victims of child abuse or neglect increased eight percent from FY1991 to FY1996. A local department of social services determines whether or not a case is founded after investigating a complaint. A review of the facts must show *clear and convincing evidence* that child abuse or neglect occurred. The rate is calculated as: (the number of children/population, age 0 - 17)*1,000. These data are based on a fiscal year.

Limitation: If there are multiple investigations within a reporting period, these will include multiple counts of children -- that is to say this is not an unduplicated count of children. The rates for FY1995 and FY1996 are computed using 1994 population estimates because more recent age appropriate data are not available.

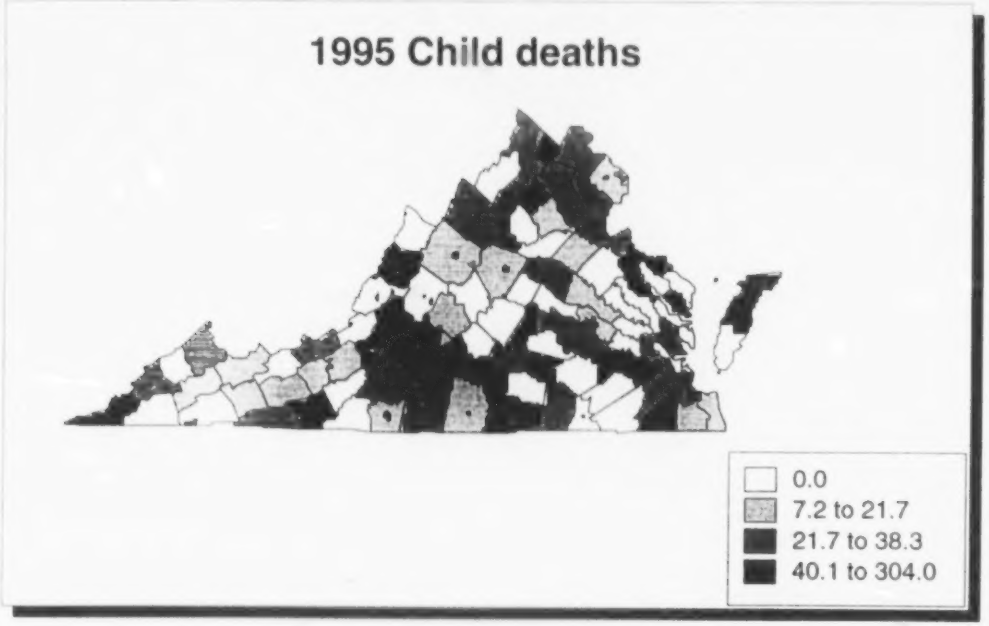
Significance: Child abuse and neglect increase the incidence of physical and mental health problems in children and families such as mental and behavioral disorders, delayed development, permanent disability, poor academic performance, delinquency, depression, alcoholism, substance abuse, deviant sexual behavior, suicide, teen pregnancy, and domestic and criminal violence. There also are enormous economic consequences of child abuse and neglect. Increasingly, Virginia's communities are developing prevention programs to address this important social concern. Child abuse and neglect can reflect a host of family, community, and social factors.

Source: *Statistical Report of Virginia's Child Protective Services Program* 1991 to 1996. Virginia Department of Social Services, Division of Service Programs, Child Protective Services Unit. Richmond, VA.

For Further Information: Virginia Department of Social Services, Division of Service Programs, Child Protective Services Unit. Theater Row Building, 730 East Broad Street, Richmond, VA 23219-1849.

CHILDREN'S HEALTH

Child death rate
ages 1-14 (per 100,000 children)


1995 Child deaths
☐ 0.0
▨ 7.2 to 21.7
■ 21.7 to 38.3
■ 40.1 to 304.0

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	Percent Change
27.4	23.5	27.1	25.7	24.6	n/a	-10.2%

Child death rate ages 1-14, (per 100,000 children). The child death rate decreased 10.2 percent from 1991 to 1995. This includes deaths of children, age 1 through 14 years, resulting from all causes. These data are based on a calendar year. The rate is calculated as: (the number of deaths/population, ages 1 to 14)*100,000.

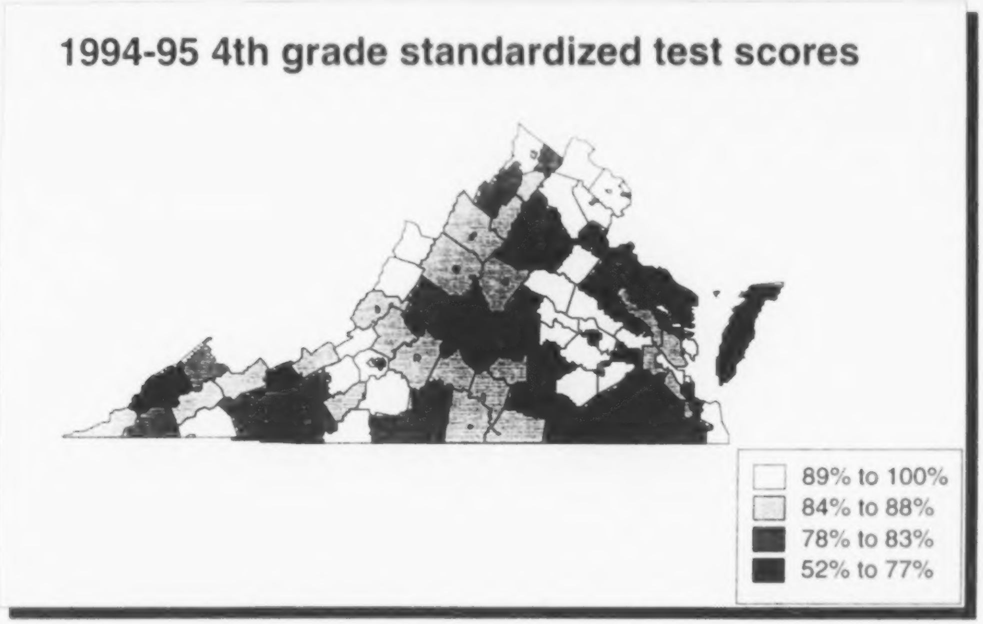
Significance: The child death rate reflects the health of children, the level of adult supervision they receive, and the dangers to which children are exposed in their homes and communities. Advances in the prevention and treatment of childhood illnesses during the past two decades means that injuries, many preventable, cause a large proportion of the deaths of young children. Motor vehicle accidents are the most frequent cause of death to children in this age group.

Limitations: The rate for 1995 is computed using 1994 population estimates because more recent age appropriate data are not available.

Source: Electronic data transfer from Virginia Department of Health, Center for Health Statistics, 109 Governor Street, Room 307, Richmond, VA 23219, 804-786-6206.

SCHOOL SUCCESS

4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile


1994-95 4th grade standardized test scores
□ 89% to 100%
▨ 84% to 88%
■ 78% to 83%
■ 52% to 77%

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	Percent Change
85%	86%	85%	85%	86%	n/a	1.2%

4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile. The number of 4th grade students whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile increased 1.2 percent from FY1991 to FY1995. This represents the percent of students who took the Virginia State Assessment Program (VSAP) standardized tests under standard conditions whose composite scores were above the national 25th percentile. VASP standardized tests are multiple choice in format and assess students in the basic academic skill areas. These data are based on a fiscal year. (Interpretation note: 75% of students should be above the 25th percentile to meet the national average.)

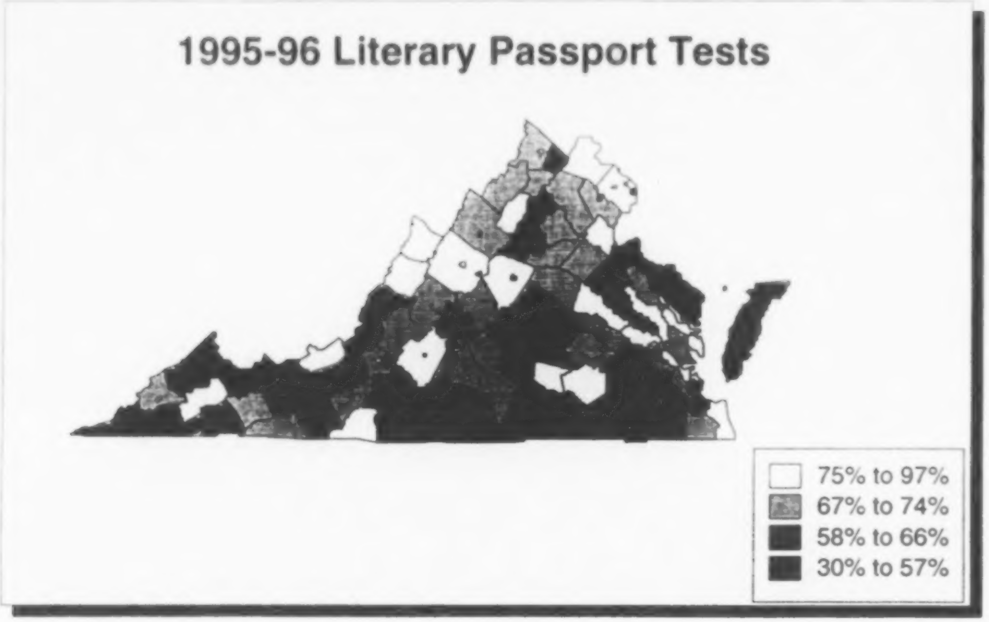
Significance: Failing academically in the early elementary school grades, being retained a grade and being in the bottom quartile in basic reading and math skills are important predictors of later school failure. Being retained even one year reduces the likelihood that children will complete high school. Fourth grade children reading in the lowest fifth of their grade level are at much greater risk for teen pregnancy and school dropout than those in the highest 20%. This indicator can serve as an early warning signal that our children are not learning and that families, communities, and schools must respond.

Source: *Outcome Accountability Project: Interpretive Guide to Reports and Virginia Summary Report.* Virginia Department of Education. Richmond, VA: 1992-1996. VSAP Data File. These publications report data for the 1990-91 through 1994-95 school years.

For Further Information: Request additional information on the Outcome Accountability Project from the Virginia Department of Education, 804-225-2102. Request copies of Outcome Accountability Project reports from the Office of Production Services at 804-225-2400. Virginia Department of Education, PO. Box 2120, Richmond, VA 23216-2120, toll free telephone: 800-292-3820.

SCHOOL SUCCESS

6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport Tests


1995-96 Literary Passport Tests
☐ 75% to 97%
▨ 67% to 74%
■ 58% to 66%
■ 30% to 57%

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	Percent Change
72%	63%	69%	70%	66%	70%	-2.8%

6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport Tests. The percent of 6th grade students who passed all three Literacy Passport Tests (LPT) decreased 2.8 percent from FY1991 to FY1995. The LPT assesses how well students have mastered 6th grade level skills in mathematics, reading and writing. These data are based on a fiscal year.

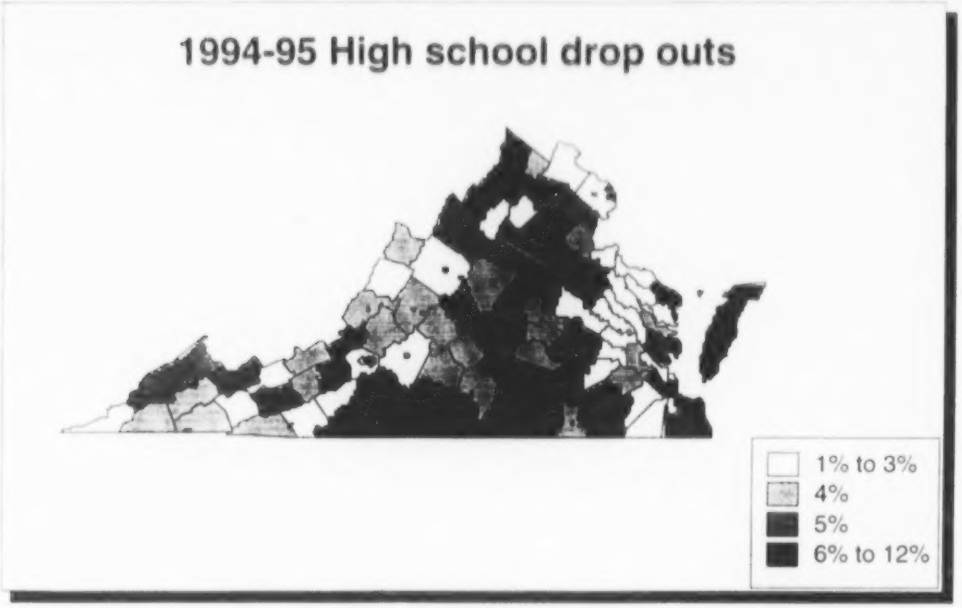
Significance: The results of criterion-referenced tests such as the Literacy Passport test in 6th grade show how well children are learning, based on 6th grade standards. Many factors including parental support, parent's level of education, class size, teacher skills, school climate, and home-school connections are linked to this benchmark. This is an important predictor of high school graduation and the ability to perform well in middle and high school.

Source: *Outcome Accountability Project: Interpretive Guide to Reports and Virginia Summary Report.* Virginia Department of Education. Richmond, VA: 1992-1996. Literacy Passport Data File. These publications report data for the 1990-91 through 1995-96 school years.

For Further Information: Request additional information on the Outcome Accountability Project from the Virginia Department of Education, 804-225-2102. Request copies of Outcome Accountability Project reports from the Office of Production Services at 804-225-2400. Virginia Department of Education, PO. Box 2120, Richmond, VA 23216-2120, toll free telephone: 800-292-3820.

SCHOOL SUCCESS

9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school


1994-95 High school drop outs

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	Percent Change
4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	n/a	25.0%

9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school. The percent of 9th through 12th grade students who dropped out of school increased 25 percent from FY1991 to FY1995. These data are based on a fiscal year.

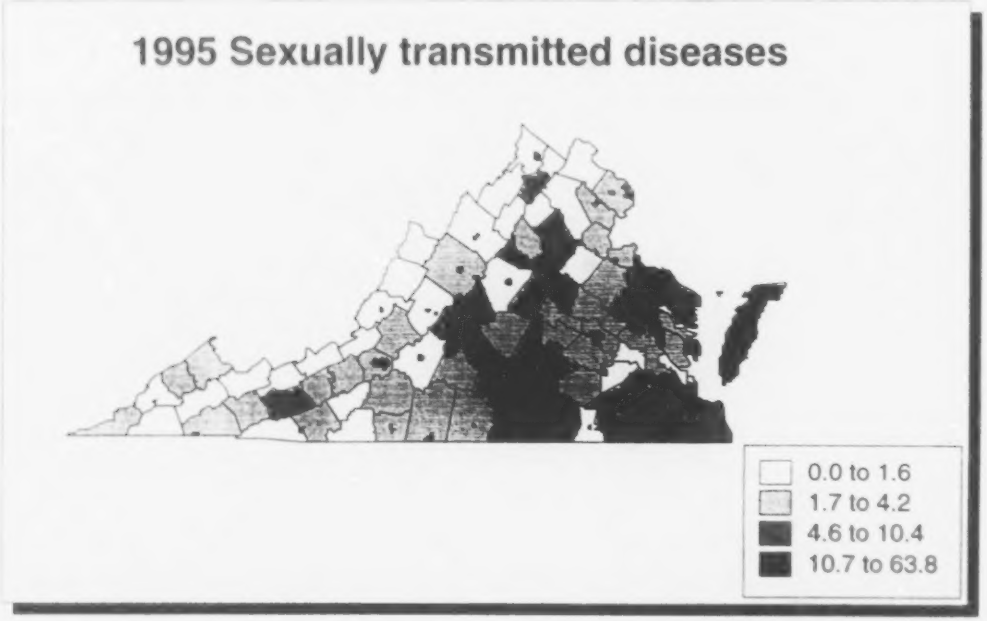
Significance: Graduating from high school is an important indicator of a community's success in educating its children. It also is an important predictor of adult success. Children who drop out of school are not well prepared to enter the labor market. They will earn significantly less than high school graduates and less than half of what college graduates earn. Factors such as school performance, poverty, alcohol or substance abuse and teen pregnancy contribute to dropping out of school. Teens who drop out of school face enormous odds. They often lose adult role models that contribute to later success. The social costs can include increased likelihood of criminal behavior, dependence on social services, unemployment, forgone income tax revenue, and poorer health.

Source: *Outcome Accountability Project: Interpretive Guide to Reports and Virginia Summary Report.* Virginia Department of Education. Richmond, VA: 1992-1996. Annual Report of Dropouts. These publications report data for the 1990-91 through 1994-95 school years.

For Further Information: Request additional information on the Outcome Accountability Project from the Virginia Department of Education, 804-225-2102. Request copies of Outcome Accountability Project reports from the Office of Production Services at 804-225-2400. Virginia Department of Education, PO. Box 2120, Richmond, VA 23216-2120, toll free telephone: 800-292-3820.

RISKY BEHAVIOR

Sexually transmitted diseases ages 12-17 (per 1,000 youth)


1995 Sexually transmitted diseases
☐ 0.0 to 1.6
▨ 1.7 to 4.2
▩ 4.6 to 10.4
■ 10.7 to 63.8

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	Percent Change
n/a	n/a	8.8	8.6	8.6	n/a	-2.5%

Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000 youth). The rate of youth reporting sexually transmitted diseases decreased 2.5 percent from 1991 to 1995. These data are based on a calendar year. The rate is calculated as: (the number of cases/population, ages 12 to 17)*1,000.

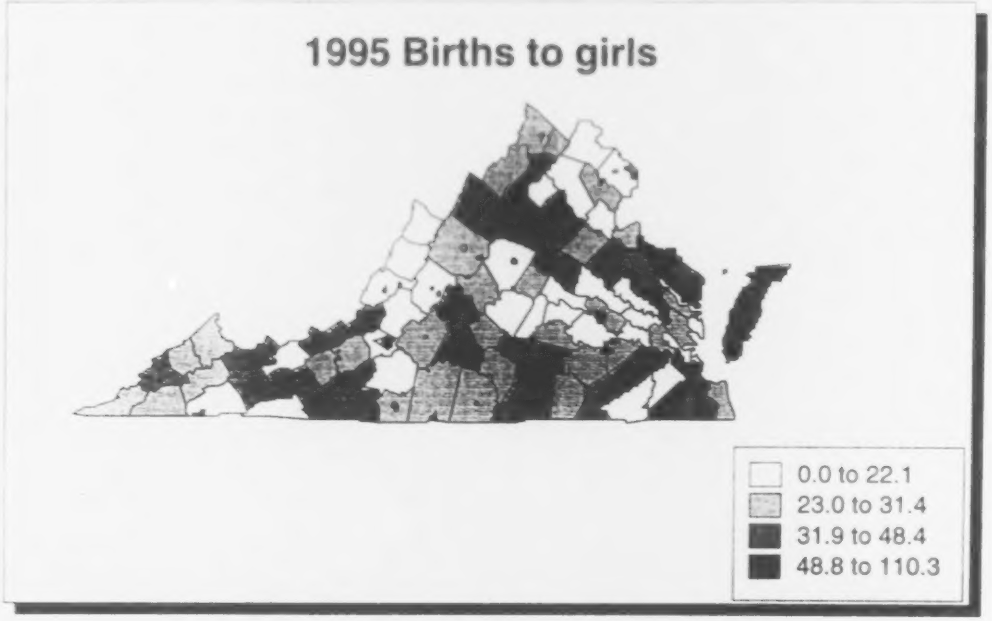
Significance: Sexually transmitted diseases indicate risky sexual behavior among teenagers. Disease is most likely to spread when sex is unprotected. Unprotected sex can lead not only to disease, but also to pregnancy. Sexually transmitted diseases, especially AIDS, can have life long and life threatening consequences.

Limitations: The rate for 1995 is computed using 1994 population estimates because more recent age appropriate data are not available. Fewer than three cases are not reported by locality to enhance confidentiality.

Source: Electronic data transfer from Virginia Department of Health, Division of Communicable Diseases, Bureau of Sexually Transmitted Diseases, Richmond, VA 23219.

RISKY BEHAVIOR

Births to girls
(per 1,000, ages 15-17)


1995 Births to girls
0.0 to 22.1
23.0 to 31.4
31.9 to 48.4
48.8 to 110.3

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	Percent Change
33.9	33.1	32.8	33.1	33.6	n/a	-1.0%

Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17). The number of births to girls decreased one percent from 1991 to 1995. A live birth is defined as the complete expulsion or extraction from its mother of a product of human conception, irrespective of the duration of pregnancy, which, after such expulsion or extraction, breaths or shows any other evidence of life such as beating of the heart, pulsation of the umbilical cord, or definite movement of voluntary muscles, whether or not the umbilical cord has been cut or the placenta is attached. (*Vital Statistics Laws of Virginia*, Chapter 7, Section 32.1-249.7) These data are based on a calendar year. The rate is calculated as: (all live births to girls, age 17 or younger/total population of women age 15-17)*1,000.

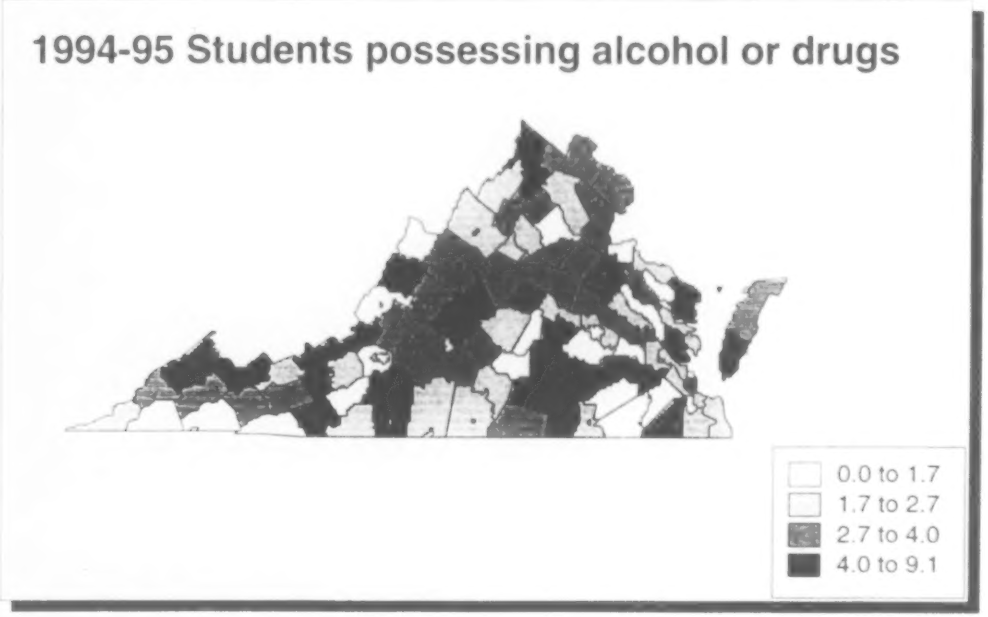
Significance: The teen birth rate is an indicator of the well-being of both babies and mothers. Babies are more likely to suffer health, economic, social and educational problems during childhood, ranging from prematurity and low birth weight to poverty and the increased chance of becoming teen parents themselves. Teen mothers experience poorer health and nutrition, more unemployment, and poverty at higher rates than women who delay motherhood. Teen mothers and their children are more likely to drop out of school, to give birth out of wedlock, to divorce or separate, and to be dependent on welfare. Factors that contribute to teen childbearing include community acceptance of teen childbearing, hopelessness, poor school performance, sexual abuse, and having been born to a teenage mother.

Limitations: Because the majority of births are to older girls, the population used in computing the rate is for girls aged 15 through 17. This rate will slightly over-estimate the actual rate since some births are to girls below the age of 15. The rate for 1995 is computed using 1994 population estimates because more recent age appropriate data are not available. In 1991 there was one birth to a teenager in which the residence was unknown.

Source: Electronic data transfer from Virginia Department of Health, Center for Health Statistics, 109 Governor Street, Room 307, Richmond, VA 23219, 804-786-6206.

RISKY BEHAVIOR

Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000 students)


1994-95 Students possessing alcohol or drugs
□ 0.0 to 1.7
□ 1.7 to 2.7
▨ 2.7 to 4.0
■ 4.0 to 9.1

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	Percent Change
n/a	n/a	2	2.6	2.9	n/a	43.9%

Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000 students). The rate of incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school increased 43.9 percent from FY1991 to FY1995. This includes the number of incidents of students found to have alcohol or a mind-altering drug, illicit drugs, illegal possession or use of prescription drugs, synthetic drugs, or anabolic steroids on their person or located within the scope of the person's control, on school property (e.g., locker, handbag, gym bag, car on school property). These data are based on a fiscal year. KIDS COUNT calculated this rate as: (the number of incidents/average daily school membership)*1,000.

Significance: Regular use of alcohol and drugs increases the likelihood of other serious negative outcomes, including juvenile delinquency, motor vehicle accidents, homicides, and suicides. Many violent behaviors and deaths involve the use of alcohol and drugs. Children using alcohol and drugs are more likely to be sexually active, become pregnant or contract sexually transmitted disease. This indicator may reflect availability of alcohol and drugs to minors and community norms that do not strongly discourage use.

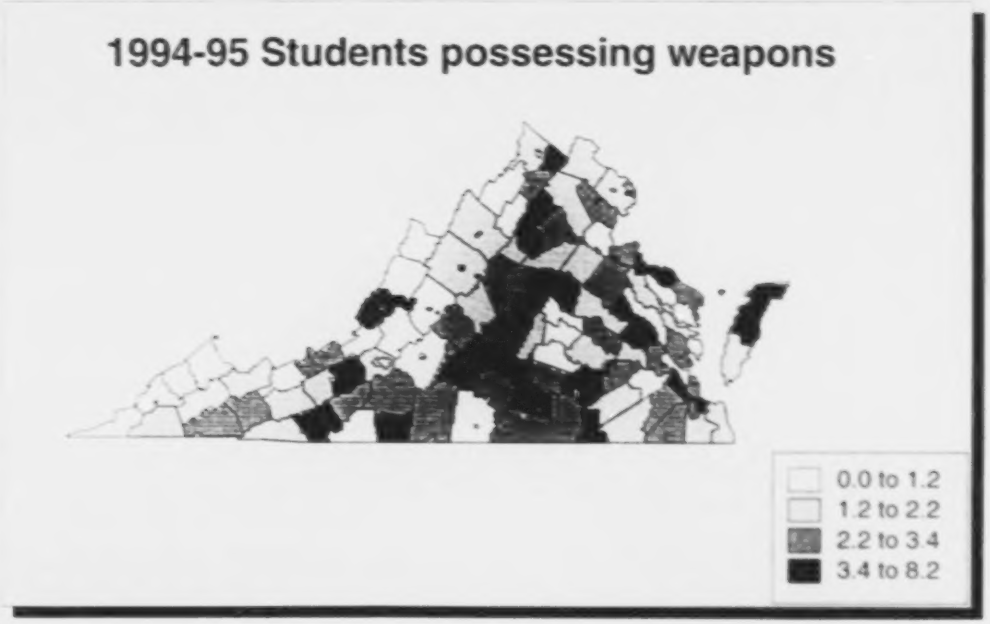
Limitations: The Department of Education has made every effort to report aggregate data provided by local school divisions accurately. It should be noted, however, that this reporting process has changed since it began in 1991. Furthermore, though school divisions have attempted to collect local data in a format consistent with the state collection process, there may be reporting discrepancies in the data provided in this report. Because reported high incidences of violence and/or substance abuse may indicate a more comprehensive reporting system (or some other causal factor within a given school division), the reader is cautioned to refrain from assuming that high numbers indicate unsafe conditions.

Source: *Report on Crime and Violence in Virginia's Public Schools*, 1992-93 through 1994-95. Virginia Department of Education, Richmond, VA: 1994-1996.

For Further Information: Virginia Department of Education, PO Box 2120, Richmond, VA 23216-2120.

RISKY BEHAVIOR

Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000 students)


1994-95 Students possessing weapons
0.0 to 1.2
1.2 to 2.2
2.2 to 3.4
3.4 to 8.2

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	Percent Change
n/a	n/a	2.7	3	2.4	n/a	-9.0%

Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000 students).

The rate of incidents of students possessing weapons in school decreased nine percent from FY1991 to FY1995. This includes the number of incidents of students found to have weapons (i.e., guns, knives, etc.) on their person or located within the scope of the person's control, on school property (e.g., locker, handbag, gym bag, car on school property). These data are based on a fiscal year. KIDS COUNT calculated this rate as: (the number of incidents/average daily school membership)*1,000.

Significance: Possessing weapons represents a serious failure by parents, schools and communities to teach youth non-violent attitudes, to restrict the availability of weapons and to promote a feeling of personal safety. An increase in guns may reflect criminal behavior, drug traffic, gangs, lack of parental supervision and norms that favor violence. Increased availability and access to guns is associated with destructive and anti-social behavior and higher violent death rates.

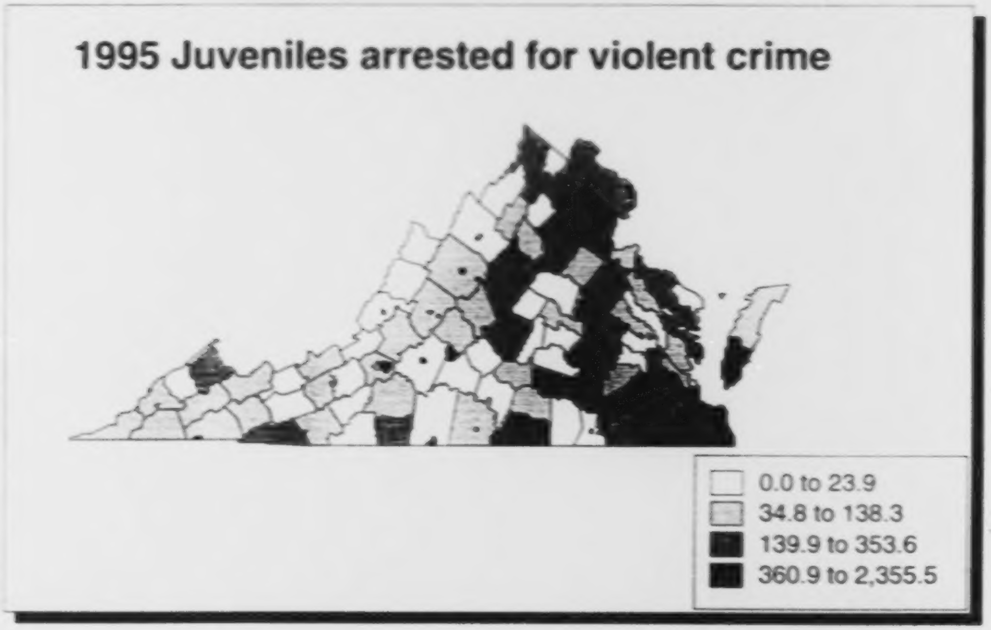
Limitations: The Department of Education has made every effort to report aggregate data provided by local school divisions accurately. It should be noted, however, that this reporting process has changed since it began in 1991. Furthermore, though school divisions have attempted to collect local data in a format consistent with the state collection process, there may be reporting discrepancies in the data provided in this report. Because reported high incidences of violence and/or substance abuse may indicate a more comprehensive reporting system (or some other causal factor within a given school division), the reader is cautioned to refrain from assuming that high numbers indicate unsafe conditions.

Source: *Report on Crime and Violence in Virginia's Public Schools*, 1992-93 through 1994-95. Virginia Department of Education, Richmond, VA: 1994-1996.

For Further Information: Virginia Department of Education, PO Box 2120, Richmond, VA 23216-2120.

RISKY BEHAVIOR

Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000 youth, ages 12-17)


1995 Juveniles arrested for violent crime
☐ 0.0 to 23.9
▨ 34.8 to 138.3
▩ 139.9 to 353.6
■ 360.9 to 2,355.5

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	Percent Change
309.3	327.3	315.7	343.0	376.9	n/a	21.9%

Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17). The rate of juveniles arrested for violent crime increased 21.9 percent from 1991 to 1995. This item includes the total number of arrests of juveniles for murder, forcible rape, robbery and aggravated assault. Included are arrests of juveniles less than 18 years of age. Arrest statistics are collected monthly from contributing law enforcement agencies. Arrest figures represent the total number of arrests. One person may be arrested several times for the same or different crimes or offenses. Arrest figures cannot be compared with offense figures because several persons could be arrested for the same offense, or the arrest of one person may solve several offenses. Although law enforcement arrest policies vary, particularly with respect to juveniles, law enforcement agencies have been instructed to count one arrest each time juveniles are taken into custody for committing an offense. Juveniles are counted when arrested for an offense when the circumstances are such that if the offender were an adult, an arrest would be made. (*Crime in Virginia*, pp.68, 110-133.) These data are based on a calendar year. The rate is computed as (the number of arrests/population, ages 12-17)*100,000.

Significance: This indicator is a good measure of juveniles at high risk for continued serious delinquency and criminal behavior. Juvenile violent crime is related to the use of alcohol, drugs, and weapons by children and teenagers. The arrest rate varies as a function of criminal activity in the community. It also may reflect different levels of community tolerance and police activity. Punishment alone is not effective in reducing juvenile delinquency. There are a host of risk factors that can be influenced to reduce juvenile crime. These include school problems, antisocial peer group and neighborhood influences, family dysfunction, and individual characteristics (e.g. lack of self-regulatory abilities, substance abuse problems, etc.). These factors can be used as important early markers that more support is needed.

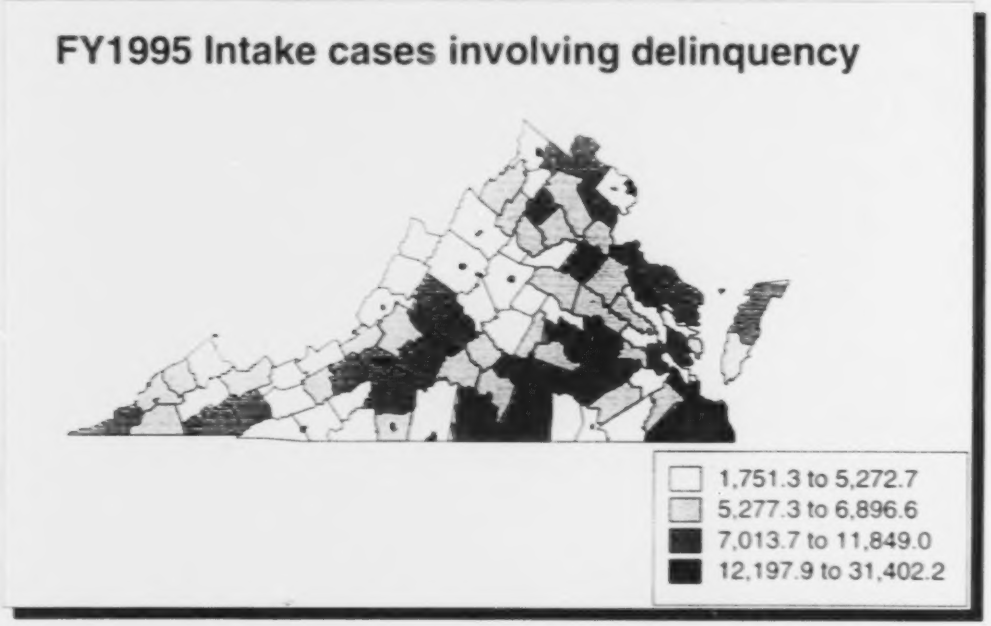
Limitations: Please note that these are *arrests*. The number of *convictions* may be substantially lower. The rate for 1995 is computed using 1994 population estimates because more recent age appropriate data are not available. Arrest data include juveniles of all ages. Population data are for juveniles ages 12 - 17. Therefore the rate may be slightly over-estimated.

Source: *Crime in Virginia*. Virginia Department of State Police, Uniform Crime Reporting Section, Richmond, VA: 1991-1995.

For Further Information: Virginia Uniform Crime Reporting Program, Virginia State Police, 7700 Midlothian Turnpike, PO. Box 27472, Richmond, VA 23261-7472.

RISKY BEHAVIOR

Total intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000 youth, ages 12-17)


FY1995 Intake cases involving delinquency

☐ 1,751.3 to 5,272.7
▨ 5,277.3 to 6,896.6
■ 7,013.7 to 11,849.0
■ 12,197.9 to 31,402.2

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	Percent Change
n/a	n/a	7,804.1	8,015.7	8,909.9	n/a	14.2%

Total intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000, ages 12-17). The rate of intake cases involving delinquency increased 14.2 percent from FY1991 to FY1995. This item includes the total number of cases referred to intake in a Court Service Unit for an alleged delinquency complaint. These cases may then be deemed unfounded, diverted or petitioned to court by the Court Service Intake Staff. These data are based on a fiscal year. The rate is calculated as: (the number of cases/population, ages 12-17)*100,000.

Significance: This indicator is a measure of both social behavior and social control in the community. A small proportion of juveniles commit the majority of crimes committed by juveniles. Adolescents arrested for committing a violent crime have usually been on a problematic path for sometime. Their chances for smooth transitions to productive adulthood are jeopardized. Communities must identify problems early and intervene. Juveniles at higher risk for criminal behavior can be identified using objective criteria such as: school performance, self-regulatory and problem solving skills, child abuse and/or domestic violence history, involvement with alcohol and drugs, involvement with fire arms, relatives with criminal histories, and poor family functioning.

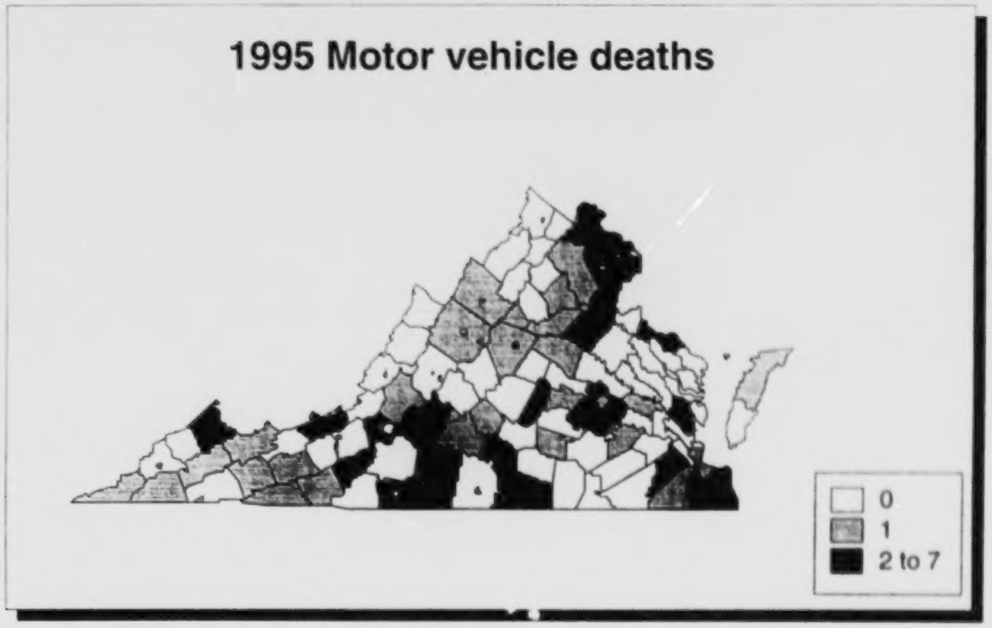
Limitations: The rate for FY1995 is computed using 1994 population estimates because more recent age appropriate data are not available. Arrest data include juveniles of all ages. Population data are for juveniles ages 12 - 17. Therefore the rate may be slightly over-estimated.

Source: Virginia Department of Juvenile Justice. Data provided in electronic format.

For Further Information: Virginia Department of Juvenile Justice, PO. Box 1110, 700 Center, 4th Floor, 7th and Franklin Streets, Richmond, VA 23208-1110.

RISKY BEHAVIOR

Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0-17


1995 Motor vehicle deaths

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	Percent Change
115	88	104	112	115	n/a	0.0%

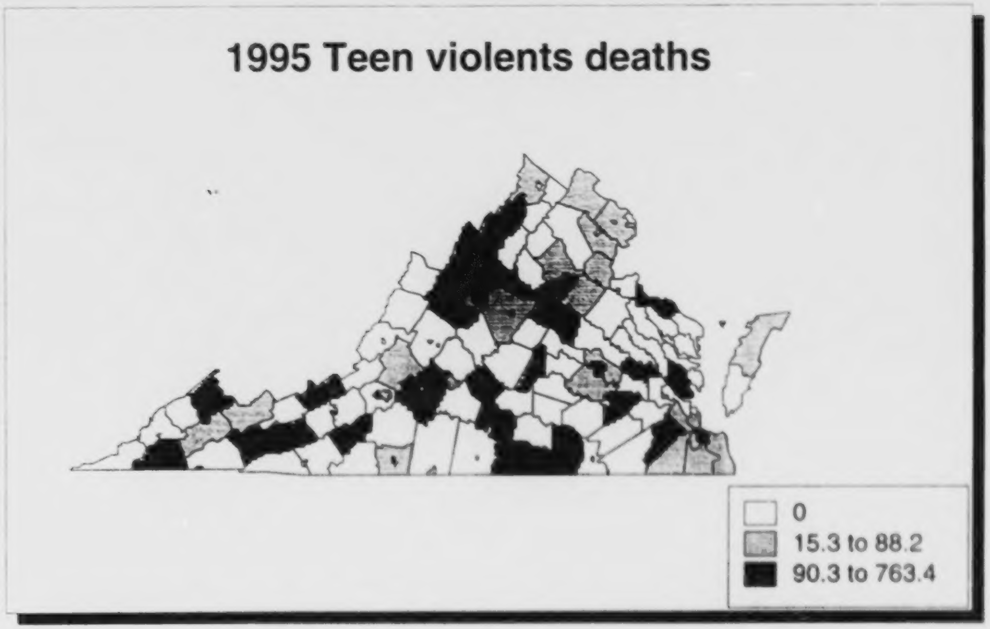
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0-17. The number of motor vehicle deaths varies widely from year to year. This includes deaths resulting from motor vehicle traffic accidents, vehicle nontraffic accidents involving collisions with moving objects, vehicle nontraffic accidents involving collisions with stationary objects, vehicle nontraffic accidents while boarding and alighting and other unspecified vehicle nontraffic accidents.

Significance: This indicator reflects one of the largest and most significant contributors to premature death and preventable accidents for children and adolescents. It may reflect a lack of parental supervision, a general tendency for youth to engage in risky behavior, and adolescent norms that favor drinking and driving. These data are based on a calendar year. Because many localities have no motor vehicle deaths in a particular year, these data are not adjusted.

Source: Electronic data transfer from Virginia Department of Health, Center for Health Statistics, 109 Governor Street, Room 307, Richmond, VA 23219, 804-786-6206.

RISKY BEHAVIOR

Teen violent death rate ages 15-17 (per 100,000)


1995 Teen violents deaths

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	Percent Change
57.6	40.4	48.2	50.1	49.7	n/a	-13.7%

Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000 youth). The teen violent death rate decreased 13.7 percent from 1991 to 1995. This includes deaths resulting from homicide, suicide, accident or legal intervention. (Motor vehicle deaths are included.) These data are based on calendar year. The rate is calculated as: (the number of deaths/population, ages 15 to 17)*100,000.

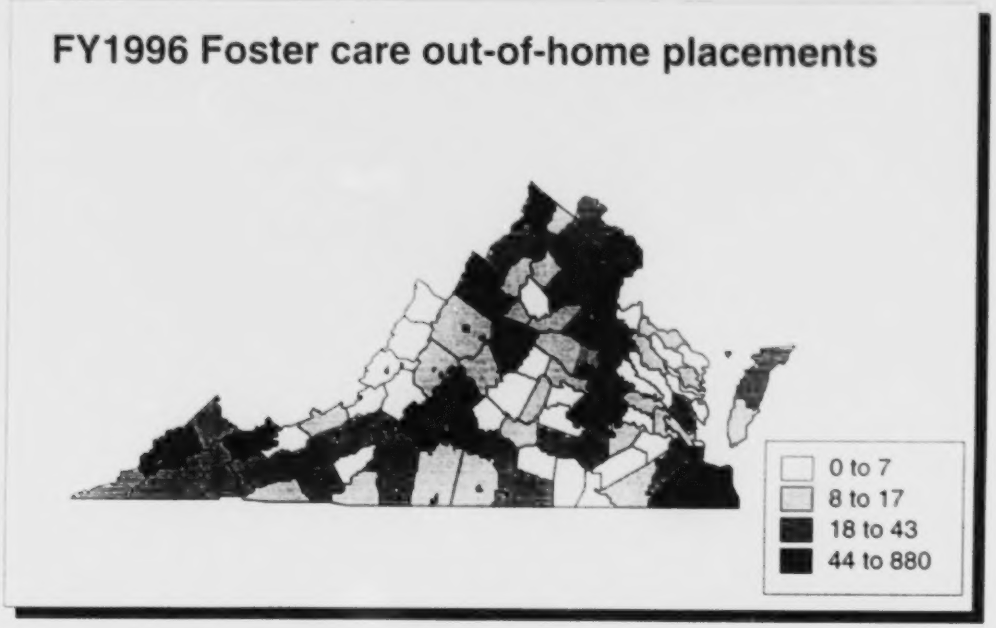
Significance: Many teens face important risks to their health and safety. Contributing factors include feelings of immortality or anger, desire to rebel, poor communication and nurturance in families, alcohol and substance abuse, access to handguns, poor education, and few educational opportunities. High violent death rates indicate the need for action and support from families and communities to minimize these risks. In addition to minimizing risk, communities also may develop programs to enhance protective factors which reduce the risk for homicide, suicide and preventable accidents.

Limitations: The rate for 1995 is computed using 1994 population estimates because more recent age appropriate data are not available.

Source: Electronic data transfer from Virginia Department of Health, Center for Health Statistics, 109 Governor Street, Room 307, Richmond, VA 23219, 804-786-6206.

FAMILIES

Foster care out-of-home placements


FY1996 Foster care out-of-home placements

0 to 7
8 to 17
18 to 43
44 to 880

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	Percent Change
6,301	6,045	6,193	6,313	6,839	7,201	14.3%

Foster care out-of-home placements. The *Code of Virginia* defines foster care as the provision of services or substitute care/supervision for a child:

1. who has been identified as needing services to prevent or eliminate the need for foster care placement;
2. who has been committed or entrusted to a local board of public welfare agency: or
3. placed with a local board of public welfare or public agency designated by a Community Planning and Management Team (CPMT); or
4. for whom the board of a public welfare agency has accepted supervision, in a temporary living situation, until the child can return to his or her family or be placed in a permanent foster care placement or in an adoptive home.

The number of foster care out-of-home placements increased 14.3 percent from FY1991 to FY1996. Prevention services, as defined in section one above, are not included in these data as a child is not actually removed from the home in these services. These data are based on a fiscal year.

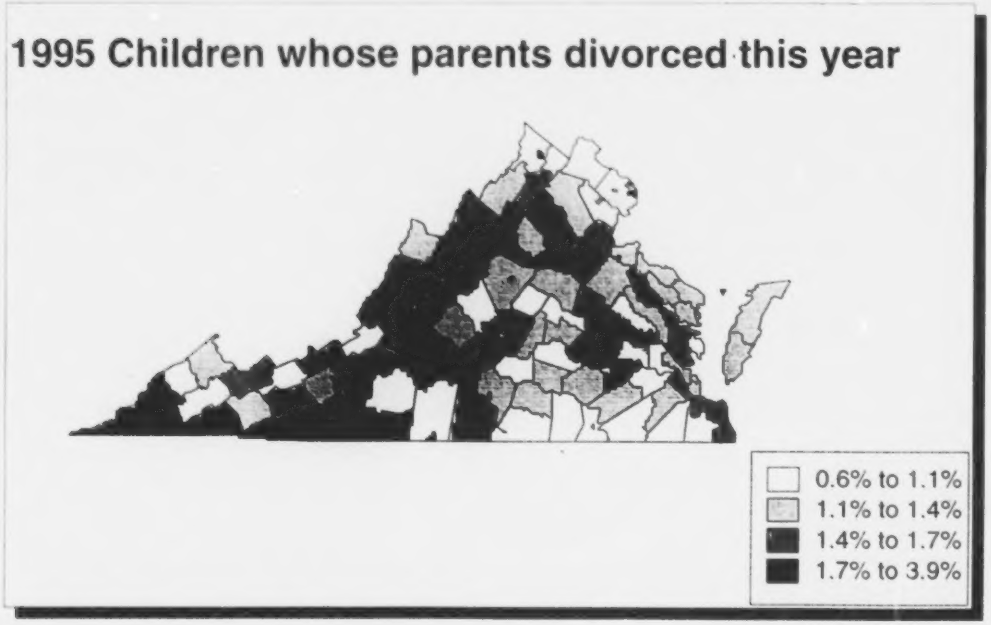
Significance: The number of children removed from their homes and placed in foster care often reflects children living under extreme stress. Family instability, poverty, crime, violence, homelessness, substance abuse, and serious illness contribute to the need to find out-of-home placements. This major life disruption and the massive adjustments it often requires (e.g. new home, new school, new friends, etc.) can be followed by depression, disruptive behavior and school adjustment problems.

Source: Electronic data transfer from the Virginia Client Information System, Department of Social Services, Foster Care and Adoption Services, Richmond, VA: 1996.

For Further Information: Virginia Department of Social Services, Foster Care and Adoption Services, Theater Row Building, 730 East Broad Street, Richmond, VA 23219-1849.

FAMILIES

Children whose parents divorced this year


1995 Children whose parents divorced this year

□ 0.6% to 1.1%
▨ 1.1% to 1.4%
▩ 1.4% to 1.7%
■ 1.7% to 3.9%

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	Percent Change
1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	n/a	1.1%

Children whose parents divorced this year. The percent of children whose parents divorced this year increased 1.1 percent from 1991 to 1995. (This slight increase is not apparent in the numbers below because of rounding.) This includes the number of children involved in divorces and annulments on the grounds of separation for more than one year or desertion. (Separations pending final divorce are excluded.) Locality is the reported place of divorce. These data are based on a calendar year. The percentage is calculated as: (the number of children/population, ages 0-17)*100.

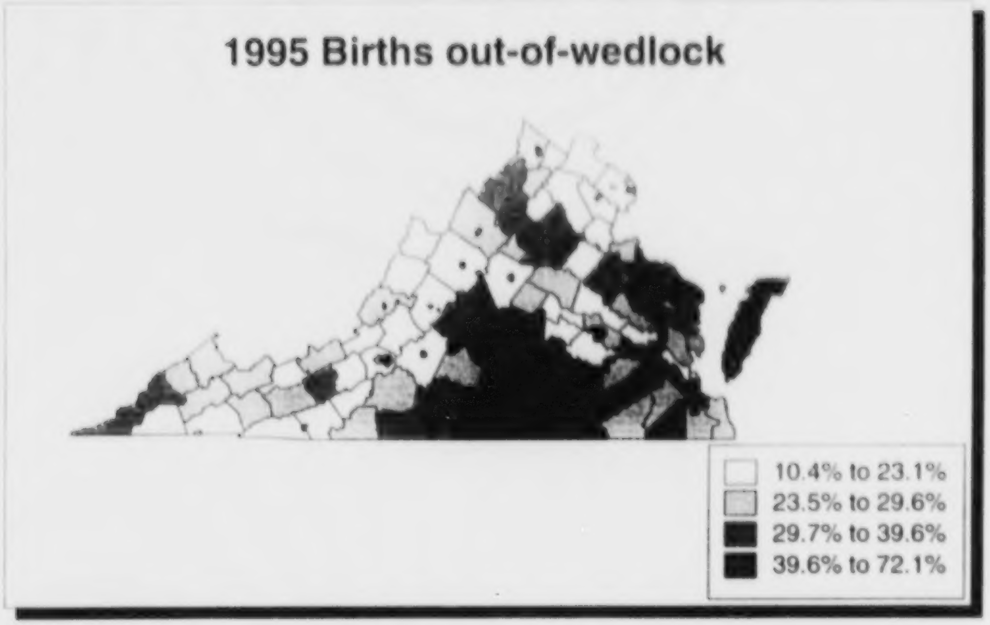
Significance: These children can develop poor self concept, have behavior problems in school, have poor interpersonal skills or develop stress induced illness. Contributing factors to these problems include lack of communication between parent and child, lack of social support for the child (outside the family), and parenting style. Parental conflict and ongoing hostility are the strongest influences on children's poor adjustment. Programs designed to provide social support can improve coping skills, increase interpersonal skills and reduce emotional withdrawal.

Limitations: The rate for 1995 is computed using 1994 population estimates because more recent age appropriate data are not available.

Source: Electronic data transfer from Virginia Department of Health, Center for Health Statistics, 109 Governor Street, Room 307, Richmond, VA 23219, 804-786-6206.

FAMILIES

Births out-of-wedlock


1995 Births out-of-wedlock
□ 10.4% to 23.1%
▨ 23.5% to 29.6%
■ 29.7% to 39.6%
■ 39.6% to 72.1%

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	Percent Change
28.0%	28.5%	29.2%	29.2%	29.3%	n/a	4.9%

Births out-of-wedlock. The number of births out-of-wedlock increased 4.9 percent from 1991 to 1995. An out-of-wedlock birth is one which occurred to a woman who was not married to the father of the child at the time of the event and had not been married to him at any time during the preceding 10 months. These data are based on a calendar year. The percentage is calculated as: (the number of out-of-wedlock births/total number of births)*100.

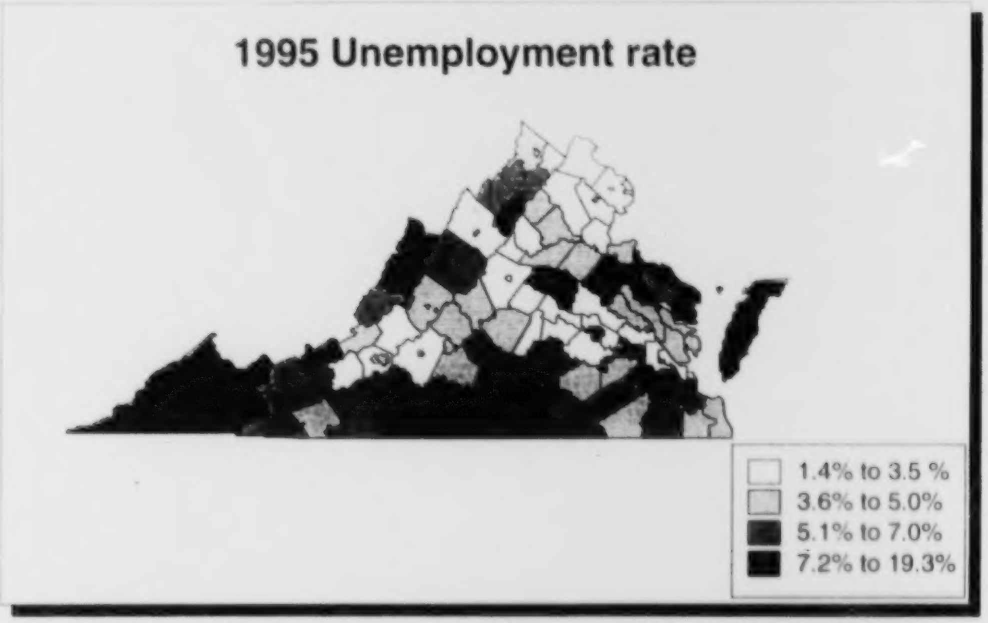
Significance: Single female parent families are much more likely to live below the poverty line than other families. Many of these families remain below the poverty line even with public assistance. Factors that can contribute to out-of-wedlock births include: a lack of information about parenting and birth control, hopelessness for the future (high incidence of teen pregnancy in a community and lack of options for the future in the community), and previous family problems. Previous family problems include a family's poor communication skills, alcohol or drug use, history of early pregnancy, single parent families and academic failure. All are often passed on generationally.

Limitations: The rate for 1995 is computed using 1994 population estimates because more recent age appropriate data are not available. In 1992 there was one birth out-of-wedlock in which the residence was unknown.

Source: Electronic data transfer from Virginia Department of Health, Center for Health Statistics, 109 Governor Street, Room 307, Richmond, VA 23219, 804-786-6206.

COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

Unemployment rate



1995 Unemployment rate

☐ 1.4% to 3.5 %
▨ 3.6% to 5.0%
▩ 5.1% to 7.0%
■ 7.2% to 19.3%

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	Percent Change
5.9%	6.4%	5.1%	4.9%	4.5%	n/a	-23.7%

Unemployment Rate. The unemployment rate decreased 23.7 percent from 1991 to 1995. This is the average annual unemployment rate determined by the Virginia Employment Commission. These data are based on a calendar year.

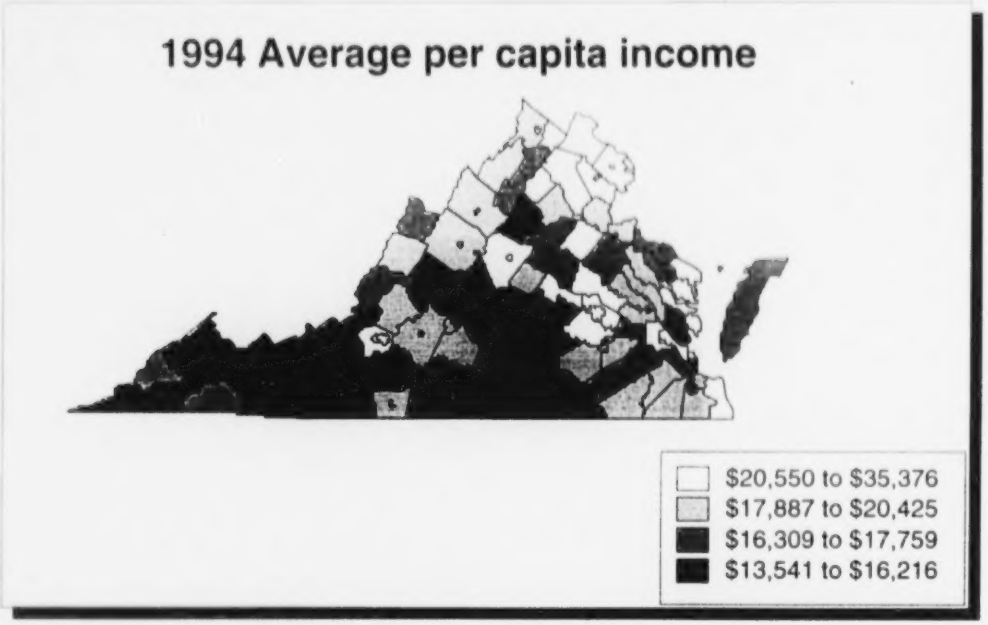
Significance: The unemployment rate is one indicator of a community's health and the opportunities available to families. High unemployment rates increase the risk for family instability, child abuse and neglect, and parental depression and conflict. It is of special significance for youth because young people who spend a large part of their young adult years unemployed have a difficult time finding and keeping a job later in life.

Limitation: A weighted average was computed to estimate the unemployment rate for the merger of South Boston into Halifax.

Source: Virginia Employment Commission, Richmond, VA.

COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

Average per capita income


1994 Average per capita income

☐ $20,550 to $35,376
▨ $17,887 to $20,425
■ $16,309 to $17,759
■ $13,541 to $16,216

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	Percent Change
$20,099	$20,909	$21,649	$22,493	n/a	n/a	11.9%

Average per capita income. The average per capita income increased 11.9 percent from 1991 to 1995. This is average income per person.

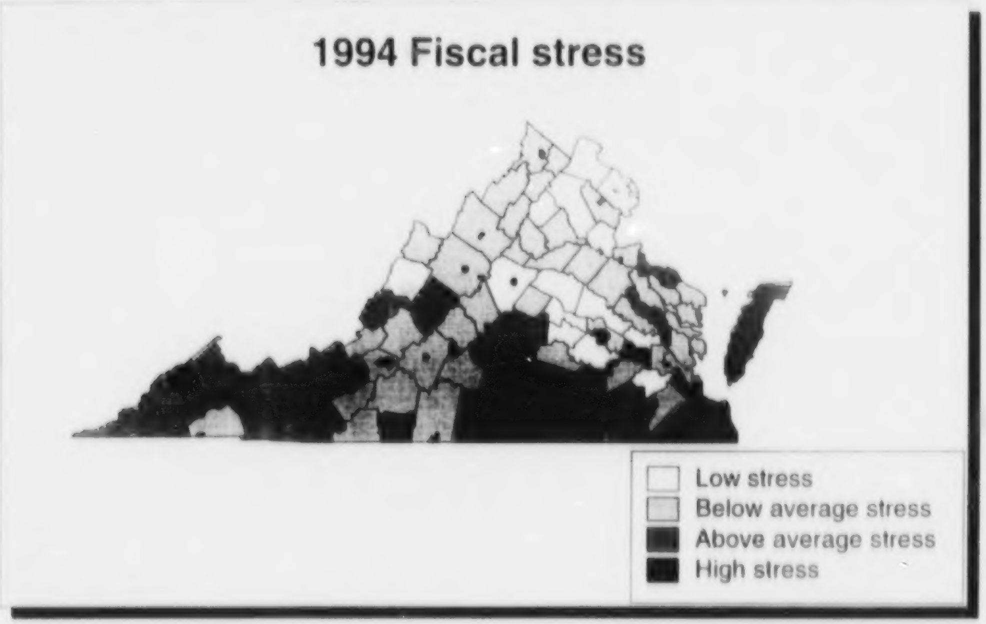
Significance: Adequate income is essential to the well-being, stability, and self-sufficiency of families. Because the family creates the fundamental environment for children, adequate family income also is essential to the well-being and development of children. Child abuse and neglect, domestic violence, alcohol and drug abuse, poor health care, poor educational attainment, inadequate housing, homelessness and crisis-filled, marginal existence threaten children who grow up in poverty. Not all poor families experience these outcomes, but poverty greatly increases the likelihood of such devastating experiences. Ending family poverty will require a balance of individual, community, and government responsibility and action.

Limitation: A weighted average was computed to estimate the average per capita income for the merger of South Boston into Halifax.

Source: Virginia Employment Commission. Richmond, VA.

COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

Fiscal stress level


1994 Fiscal stress

□ Low stress
▨ Below average stress
▩ Above average stress
■ High stress

Fiscal stress level is not computed on a statewide basis.

Fiscal stress level. The Virginia Commission on Local Government computes an annual fiscal stress index of Virginia's cities and counties. Variables used in its formulas include per capita revenue capacity, revenue effort and median adjusted gross income. These variables, and their associated rankings, characterize the overall fiscal well-being of a locality. The revenue capacity addresses a locality's ability to generate revenue through taxes and other levies. It is a measure of the locality's affluence. Revenue effort is the ratio of the locality's potential revenue (capacity) to its actual collections. The formulas produce a fiscal stress score, which is then ranked. For 1994, localities were considered to be in high stress with scores of 174.70 to 184.67, in above average stress with scores of 165.00 to 174.69, in below average stress with scores of 155.30 to 164.99, and in low stress with scores of 126.79 to 155.29. These indicators and the fiscal stress index not only can describe a locality. They also are used in various state funding allocation formulas. These data are based on a calendar year.

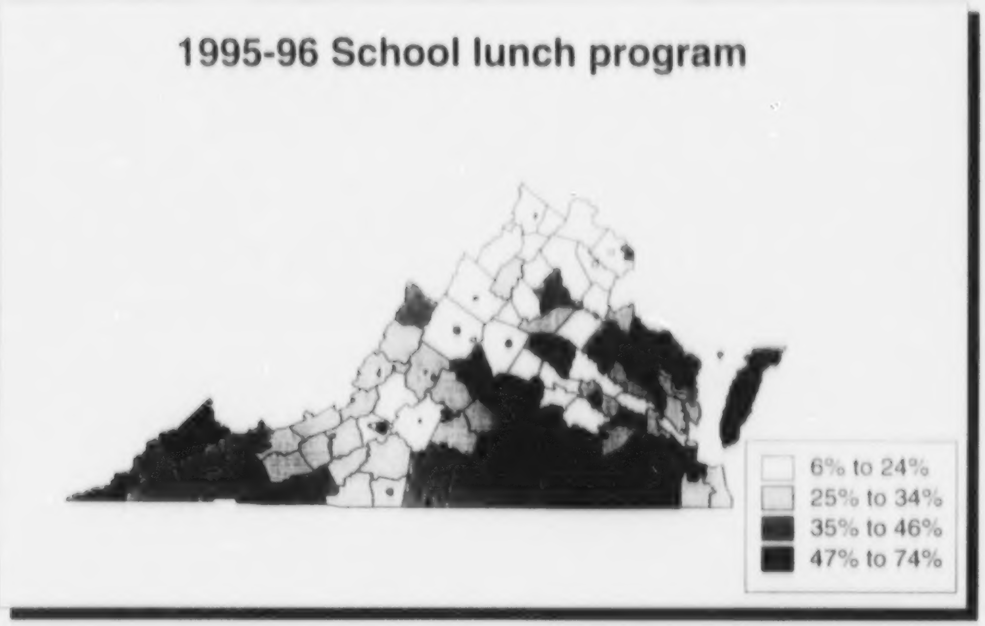
Significance: When a locality is under fiscal stress, it is less likely to have the resources to provide programs and supports that many children and families need. Ironically, since the median adjusted gross income is part of its formula, it also may indicate a higher need for services and supports because of lower incomes.

Limitation: A weighted average was computed to estimate the fiscal stress level for the merger of South Boston into Halifax.

Source: Virginia Commission on Local Government, 702 Eighth Street Office Building, 805 East Broad Street, Richmond, VA 23219-1924, 804-786-6508.

COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program


1995-96 School lunch program

□ 6% to 24%
▨ 25% to 34%
▩ 35% to 46%
■ 47% to 74%

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	Percent Change
24%	26%	29%	30%	31%	32%	33.3%

Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program. The percent of students approved for the free or reduced school lunch program increased 33.3 percent from FY1991 to FY1996. This indicator shows the percent of students in the school division with approved applications for a free or reduced price lunch during the school year. These data are based on a fiscal year.

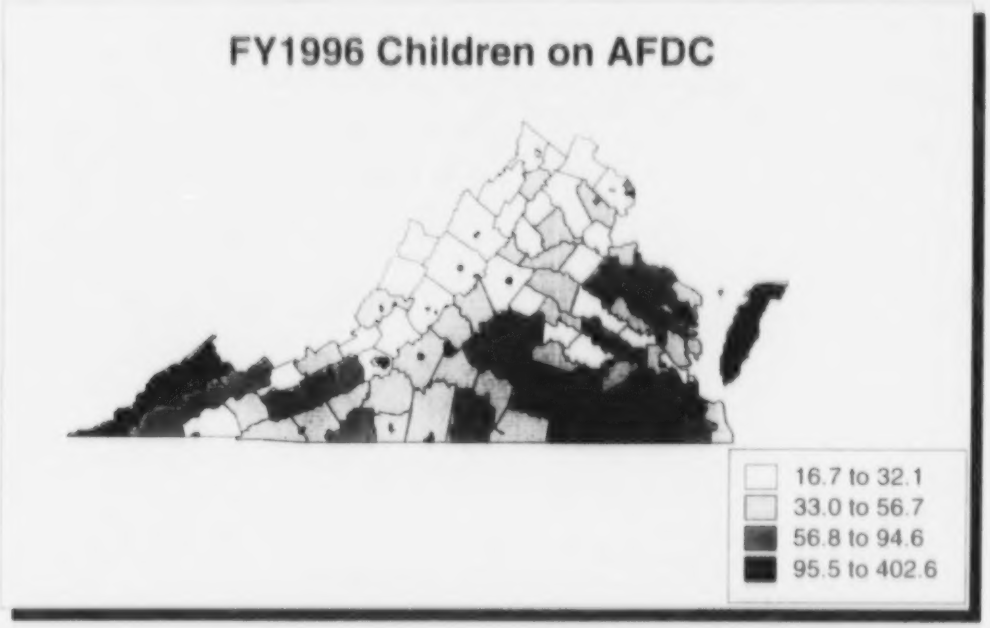
Significance: Although free or reduced school meal eligibility standards are slightly above the poverty line, this is one of the best indicators for the percent of children in poverty. Poverty is linked to almost every major problem that children face. The children who qualify for this program are more likely to live in families where there is not enough money to purchase a balanced diet that ensures proper nutrition for growing children.

Source: *Outcome Accountability Project: Interpretive Guide to Reports and Virginia Summary Report.* Virginia Department of Education. Richmond, VA: 1995-1996. School Nutrition Reports. These publications report data for the 1990-91 through 1995-96 school years.

For Further Information: Request additional information on the Outcome Accountability Project from the Virginia Department of Education, 804-225-2102. Request copies of Outcome Accountability Project reports from the Office of Production Services at 804-225-2400. Virginia Department of Education, PO Box 2120, Richmond, VA 23216-2120, toll free telephone: 800-292-3820.

COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

Children receiving AFDC ages 0 - 17 (per 1,000 children)


FY1996 Children on AFDC
☐ 16.7 to 32.1
▨ 33.0 to 56.7
▨ 56.8 to 94.6
■ 95.5 to 402.6

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	Percent Change
71.1	79.7	82.6	82.8	80.8	72.6	2.1%

Children receiving AFDC, ages 0-17 (per 1,000 children). The rate of children receiving AFDC increased 2.1 percent from FY1991 to FY1996. This indicator shows the rate of the monthly average number of children receiving Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) payments. AFDC is a federally mandated program authorized under Title IVA of the US Social Security Act and Title 63.1 of the *Code of Virginia*. Its purpose is to provide cash assistance to needy families with children, who are deprived of the support and care of at least one parent, to cover the costs of food, shelter, clothing and other daily living needs recognized as necessary by the State. People requesting assistance may apply to local social services departments and may receive support until they no longer meet the eligibility requirements of the State.

Both Virginia's Welfare Reform Initiative (Virginia Independence Program), which began phased-in implementation in July 1995, and Federal Welfare Reform, which will be implemented in 1997, will significantly modify the AFDC program eligibility requirement. Most notable changes include stringent work requirements, a cap prohibiting additional assistance for children born after the family begins assistance and a two-year eligibility time limitation.

These data are based on a fiscal year. The rate is calculated as: (children receiving AFDC/population, ages 0-17)*1,000.

Significance: Children receiving AFDC are the poorest of poor children. Although poverty is a risk factor for many problems, children who live in extreme poverty are more likely to have health problems at birth, lack health care as they grow, have limited educational opportunities and live in inadequate housing or dangerous neighborhoods.

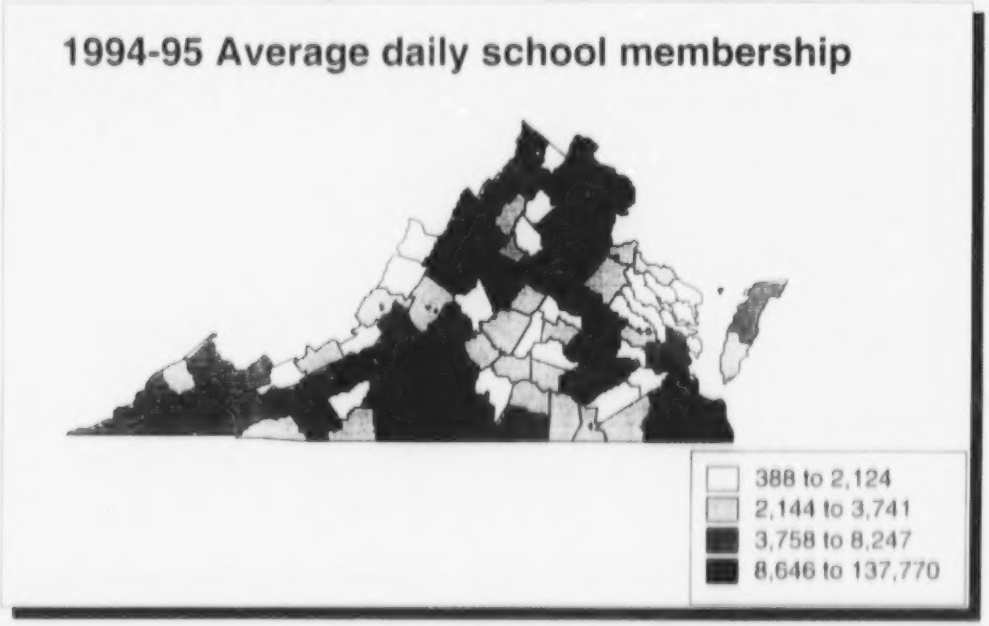
Limitations: Statistics are a monthly average of the number of children receiving AFDC payments. The rates for FY1995 and FY1996 are computed using 1994 population estimates because more recent age appropriate data are not available.

Source: Data provided in electronic format from the LANCER system, Virginia Department of Social Services, Division of Benefits Programs.

For further information: Virginia Department of Social Services, Division of Benefit Programs, Theater Row Building, 730 East Broad Street, Richmond, VA 23219-1849.

COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

Average daily school membership


1994-95 Average daily school membership
☐ 388 to 2,124
▨ 2,144 to 3,741
▨ 3,758 to 8,247
■ 8,646 to 137,770

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	Percent Change
991,236	1,008,244	1,022,456	1,035,111	1,049,632	n/a	5.9%

Average daily school membership. The average daily membership in Virginia's public schools has increased 5.9 percent from FY1991 to FY1995. Average daily public school membership (for determining cost per pupil) is the average number of pupils belonging each day in a room, school, or school system for the report period. This includes all students whose educational services are paid by the school district, even if the students are in alternative education, special education, or other placements physically outside of the school district. The average daily membership is determined by dividing the sum of the days present and absent of all pupils when school is in session during a given period by the number of days school is in session during this period. These data are based on a fiscal year.

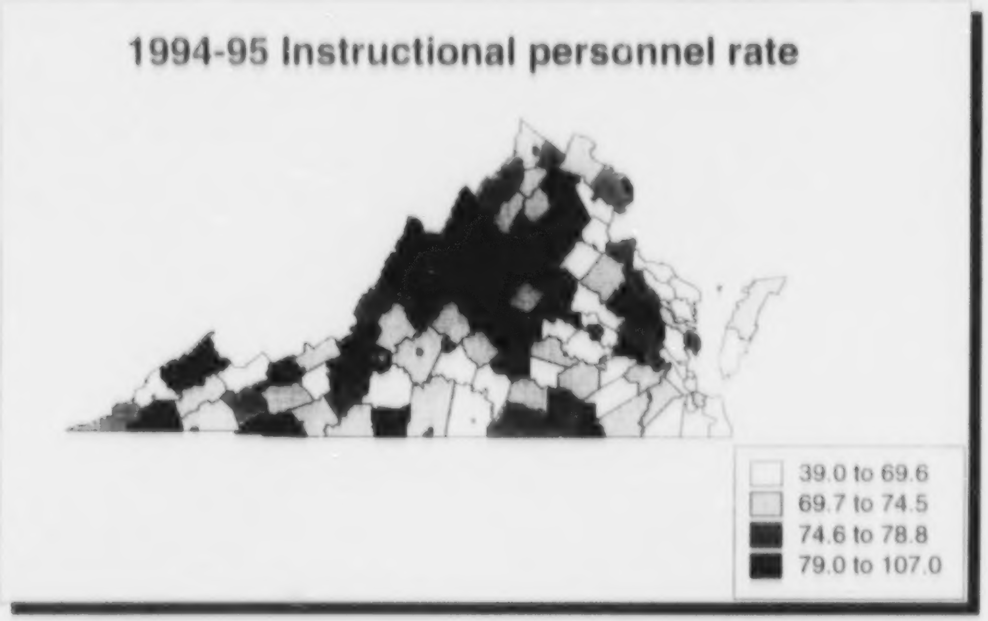
Significance: This measure shows the number of children in a community who attend public school or receive services paid for with public funding. The Virginia Council for Private Education estimates that around 70,000 students in Virginia attend private schools.

Source: *Superintendent's Annual Report for Virginia*, 1989-90 through 1994-95. Virginia Department of Education. Richmond, VA: 1991-1996.

For Further Information: Request copies of Superintendent's Annual Reports from the Office of Production Services at (804) 225-2400, Virginia Department of Education, P.O. Box 2120, Richmond, VA 23216-2120, toll free telephone: 800-292-3820.

COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)


1994-95 Instructional personnel rate
39.0 to 69.6
69.7 to 74.5
74.6 to 78.8
79.0 to 107.0

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	Percent Change
69.4	69	69.9	71.1	72.3	n/a	4.2%

Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students). The rate of instructional personnel in Virginia's public schools has increased 4.2 percent from FY1991 to FY1995. The instructional personnel rate is the number of teachers, guidance counselors, librarians, principals and assistant principals per 1,000 students (as defined by the end-of-year average daily membership). These data are based on a fiscal year.

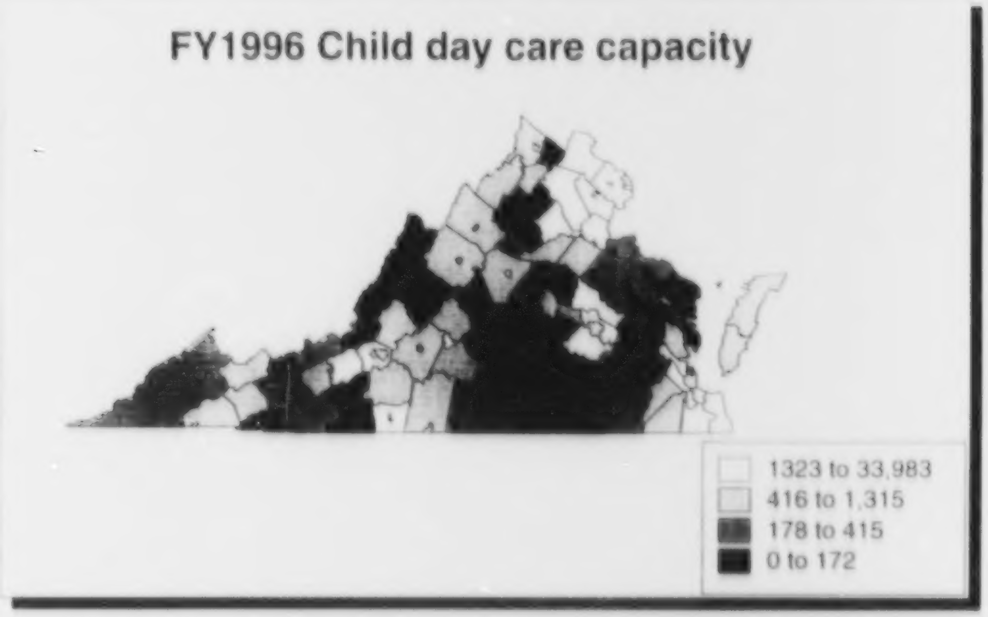
Significance: If schools have a high teacher to student ratio, the school may be overcrowded. Students may receive less attention from a teacher. This lack of attention may increase the risk that learning disabilities and other correctable problems will go undiagnosed.

Source: *Superintendent's Annual Report for Virginia*, 1989-90 through 1994-95. Virginia Department of Education. Richmond, VA: 1991-1996.

For Further Information: Request copies of Superintendent's Annual Reports from the Office of Production Services at (804) 225-2400. Virginia Department of Education, P.O. Box 2120, Richmond, VA 23216-2120, toll free telephone: 800-292-3820.

COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

Child day care capacity


FY1996 Child day care capacity
1323 to 33,983
416 to 1,315
178 to 415
0 to 172

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	Percent Change
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	201,098	217,184	8.0%

Child day care capacity. Licensed day care slots increased eight percent from 1995 to 1996. This item represents the total number of slots available in all four categories of day care licensed by the Virginia Department of Social Services. These types of day care are:

Child day center capacity. The total number of slots available in licensed day centers or those that have applied for and are awaiting approval.
Family day home capacity. The total number of slots available in family homes or those that have applied for and are awaiting approval. Family day homes include private homes in which one through twelve children under the age of 13 are provided care (exclusive of the providers own children and any children who reside in the home).
Exempt child care capacity. The total number of slots available in religious exempt day care facilities.
Short-term child day center capacity. The total number of slots available in licensed short-term child day centers or those that have applied for and are awaiting approval. These programs, which include after school programs, may not operate year round.

Effective July 1, 1996 licenses are required for family day home providers who supervise six through twelve children. Providers who care for more than four children under the age of two they must be licensed or voluntarily registered. From July 1, 1993 through June 30, 1996, licenses were required for family day home providers who supervised nine through twelve children. In addition to state licensed day care, Alexandria, Arlington, Fairfax City and County require permits under local ordinance for providers who supervise fewer than five children. The table below shows the number of permitted providers in the Alexandria and Fairfax localities. It is important to note that all localities have day care available that is not licensed or permitted. These data are point-in-time data.

Significance: The United States is suffering from a shortage of affordable child care. Families living at the poverty level often spend up to 25% of their income on child care. This compares with a national average of six percent. A lack of affordable day care affects a parent's job opportunities. It limits a child's chance of being in an environment that is conducive to learning in their early childhood years. This correlates with later school achievement. Economic and social inequalities are reinforced by an absence of day care and the parent's employment.

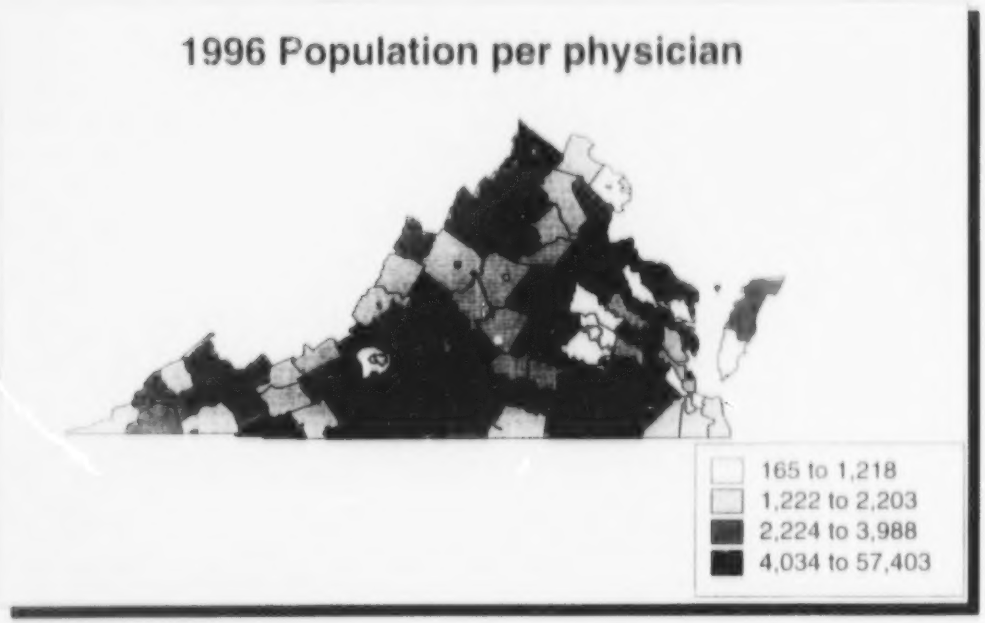
PERMITTED CHILD DAY CARE (LOCAL ORDINANCE)

June 30	Fairfax County Permits	Alexandria Permits	Voluntary Registrations	Permits Applied For	Total
1990	529	144	65	34	243
1991	1621	143	68	43	254
1992	2350	140	92	34	266
1993	1949	143	85	21	249
1994	1797	198	65	32	295
1995	3518	199	68	31	298
1996	3276	207	68	53	328

Source: Virginia Department of Social Services. Division of Licensing Programs, Theater Row Building, 730 East Broad Street, Richmond VA 23219-1849. Local permit data provided by Fairfax County and the City of Alexandria.

COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

Population per physician



1996 Population per physician

□ 165 to 1,218
▨ 1,222 to 2,203
▩ 2,224 to 3,988
■ 4,034 to 57,403

Population per physician data were not provided on a statewide basis.

Population per physician. This shows the number of physicians per person based on the population in a given county or independent city. These data are based on a calendar year.

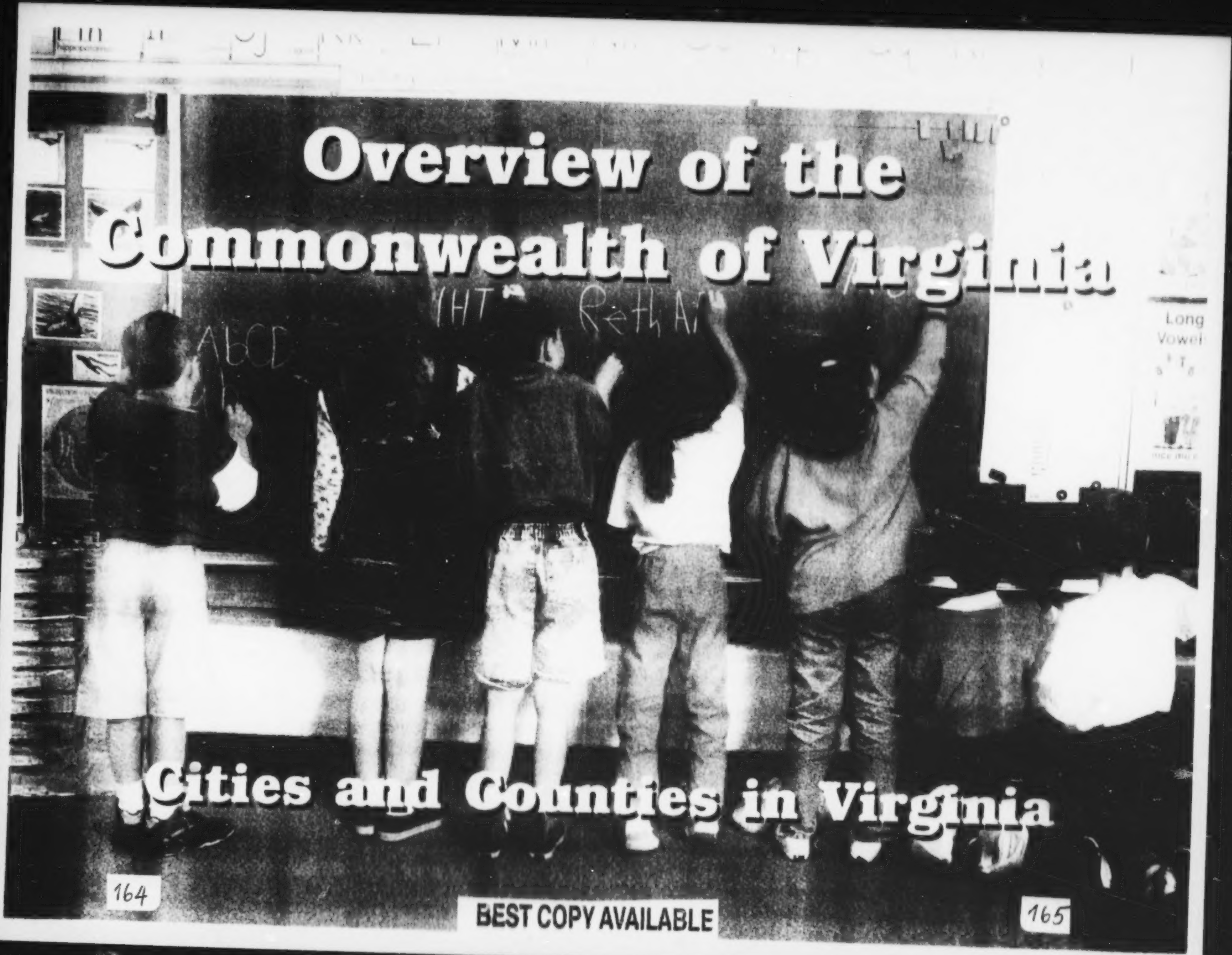
Significance: All citizens need medical services. Medical services are critically important for expectant mothers and for children throughout their development. Difficulty obtaining a physician may lead to decreased emphasis on important preventative care such as prenatal care and immunizations. It also may result in an over-reliance on expensive emergency room services. Low ratios become particularly problematic when they are combined with a lack of transportation and long distances to travel.

Limitations: Data are best estimates.

Source: Virginia Primary Care Association, Inc. Richmond, VA: September 1996.

For Further Information: The Virginia Primary Care Access Plan (PCAP) is a collaborative effort of the PCAP Development Group consisting of a broad range of interested parties, including the Joint Commission on Health Care, Virginia Health Care Foundation, the Virginia Department of Health Professions, Virginia Health Data, Inc., the Virginia Department of Health, Area Health Education Centers and over 20 organizations representing aspects of health care access. Virginia Primary Care Association, Inc. 10800 Midlothian Turnpike, Richmond, VA 23235.

Overview of the Commonwealth of Virginia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Cities and Counties in Virginia

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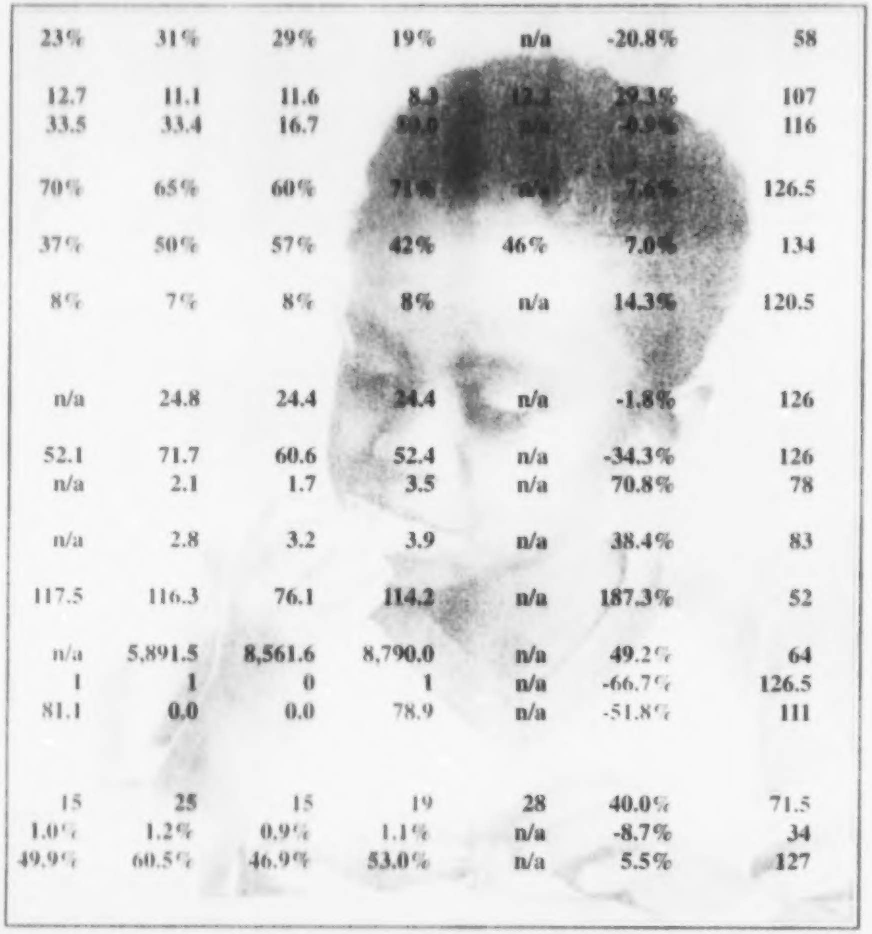


	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	68.7%	65.5%	68.4%	70.3%	62.5%	n/a	-9.0%	120	134
Low birth-weight babies	9.8%	8.0%	9.5%	7.4%	9.0%	n/a	-8.0%	117	94
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	12.4	17.8	0.0	12.8	2.7	n/a	-78.2%	104	37
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	24%	23%	31%	29%	19%	n/a	-20.8%	58	114
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	9.5	12.7	11.1	11.6	8.3	12.3	29.3%	107	121
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	50.5	33.5	33.4	16.7	50.0	n/a	-0.9%	116	112
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	66%	70%	65%	60%	71%	n/a	7.6%	126.5	119
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	43%	37%	50%	57%	42%	46%	7.0%	134	122.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	7%	8%	7%	8%	8%	n/a	14.3%	120.5	125.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	24.8	24.4	24.4	n/a	-1.8%	126	126
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	79.7	52.1	71.7	60.6	52.4	n/a	-34.3%	126	108
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	2.1	1.7	3.5	n/a	70.8%	78	87
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	2.8	3.2	3.9	n/a	38.4%	83	109
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	39.7	117.5	116.3	76.1	114.2	n/a	187.3%	52	60
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	5,891.5	8,561.6	8,790.0	n/a	49.2%	64	79
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	3	1	1	0	1	n/a	-66.7%	126.5	92
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	163.7	81.1	0.0	0.0	78.9	n/a	-51.8%	111	96
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	20	15	25	15	19	28	40.0%	71.5	85
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.2%	1.0%	1.2%	0.9%	1.1%	n/a	-8.7%	34	35
Births out-of-wedlock	50.2%	49.9%	60.5%	46.9%	53.0%	n/a	5.5%	127	128

COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

Square miles: 454.61 **Population per square mile: 71.19**

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	7.10%	9.60%	8.70%	8.00%	8.20%	n/a	15.5%	66	112
Average per capita income	$14,755	$15,358	$15,559	$16,533	n/a	n/a	12.1%	96	96
Fiscal stress level	n/a	171.56	170.29	171.07	n/a	n/a	-0.3%	102	100
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	50%	53%	54%	58%	58%	59%	18.0%	122	125.5
Children receiving AFDC (per 1,000)	107.7	123.8	126.8	130.6	119.3	97.3	-9.6%	106	103
Average daily school membership	5,086	5,146	5,293	5,331	5,354	n/a	5.3%	49	47
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	67.7	78.6	78.8	67.6	72.4	n/a	6.9%	33	54
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	925	1,003	8.4%	41	41
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3,963	n/a	n/a	100

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	422	1.30%	216	206	195	217	0	0	10
1 - 4 Years	1,655	5.11%	848	807	830	790	3	6	26
5 - 11 Years	2,980	9.21%	1,548	1,432	1,461	1,478	13	6	22
12 - 14 Years	1,361	4.21%	686	675	671	678	1	3	8
15 - 17 Years	1,267	3.91%	656	611	628	626	0	5	8
18 - 44 Years	11,285	34.87%	5,456	5,829	6,651	4,401	16	38	179
45 - 64 Years	7,228	22.33%	3,347	3,881	5,123	2,048	10	15	32
Over 65 Years	6,168	19.06%	2,482	3,686	4,675	1,468	5	3	17
Total	32,366	100.00%	15,239	17,127	20,234	11,706	48	76	302
Percent			47.08%	52.92%	62.52%	36.17%	0.15%	0.23%	0.93%

ALBEMARLE

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	84.7%	88.3%	88.1%	85.3%	90.1%	n/a	6.3%	32	16
Low birth-weight babies	5.2%	5.4%	5.4%	5.6%	7.1%	n/a	36.8%	25	55
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.6	3.8	5.9	4.5	1.2	n/a	-74.8%	38	30
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	14%	17%	29%	29%	25%	n/a	78.6%	125.5	92.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	8.7	6.2	7.3	7.5	7.0	7.0	-19.0%	103	81
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	16.1	8.0	31.5	38.6	7.7	n/a	-52.1%	64	49
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	81%	81%	87%	86%	85%	n/a	4.9%	82	53.5
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	74%	66%	73%	71%	73%	77%	4.1%	33.5	21.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	n/a	100.0%	12	55.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.5	1.5	1.5	n/a	-3.3%	31	30
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	23.3	18.5	26.6	25.6	20.3	n/a	-12.6%	43	26
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	5.7	3.8	3.1	n/a	-46.4%	127	72
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	3.2	2.5	2.5	n/a	-21.7%	92	76
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	44.6	109.6	86.2	83.4	145.9	n/a	227.4%	53	71
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	5,862.1	5,834.5	4,980.2	n/a	-15.0%	62	28
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	1	2	0	0	1	n/a	0.0%	90	92
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	45.1	44.8	0.0	86.5	n/a	91.6%	34.5	99
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	52	46	6	44	56	50	-3.8%	108	106
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.3%	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%	1.3%	n/a	-2.7%	52	57
Births out-of-wedlock	18.4%	19.8%	21.3%	19.7%	18.0%	n/a	-2.2%	22	14

COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

Square miles: 722.75 **Population per square mile: 99.28**

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	3.40%	3.90%	2.70%	2.40%	2.00%	n/a	-41.2%	4	2
Average per capita income	$20,998	$22,465	$23,973	$24,837	n/a	n/a	18.3%	13.5	12.5
Fiscal stress level	n/a	155.50	154.60	153.77	n/a	n/a	-1.1%	20	17
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	15%	19%	18%	19%	18%	19%	26.7%	23.5	21
Children receiving AFDC (per 1,000)	31.1	34.7	34.9	30.4	29.2	24.9	-19.9%	32	16
Average daily school membership	10,024	10,143	10,342	10,554	10,802	n/a	7.8%	20	20
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	73.2	73.5	75.7	79.3	76.1	n/a	4.0%	86	82
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,207	1,277	5.8%	35	36
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,391	n/a	n/a	42

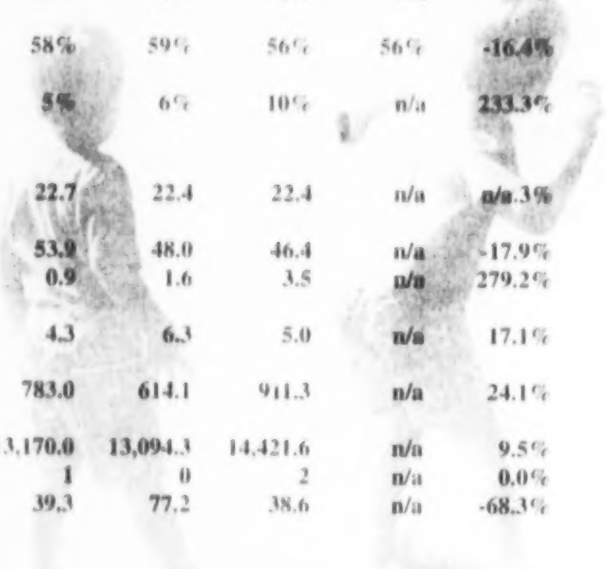
1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	980	1.37%	499	481	800	128	1	38	13
1 - 4 Years	3,935	5.48%	2,009	1,926	3,324	392	3	140	76
5 - 11 Years	6,526	9.09%	3,343	3,183	5,577	699	8	139	103
12 - 14 Years	2,486	3.46%	1,253	1,233	2,069	312	7	55	43
15 - 17 Years	2,313	3.22%	1,182	1,131	1,961	270	6	55	21
18 - 44 Years	34,294	47.79%	16,733	17,561	28,593	3,798	38	1,376	489
45 - 64 Years	13,896	19.37%	6,653	7,243	12,352	1,225	8	193	118
Over 65 Years	7,327	10.21%	3,246	4,081	6,405	841	6	31	44
Total	71,757	99.99%	34,918	36,839	61,081	7,665	77	2,027	907
Percent			48.66%	51.34%	85.12%	10.68%	0.11%	2.82%	1.26%

172

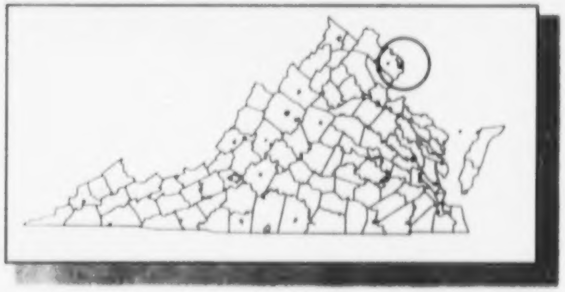
173

ALEXANDRIA



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	64.3%	64.3%	66.3%	68.3%	70.1%	n/a	9.1%	134	127
Low birth-weight babies	6.8%	7.2%	7.2%	6.7%	6.7%	n/a	-1.6%	64	47
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.6	7.4	5.4	10.6	7.1	n/a	-33.2%	83	77
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	17%	18%	19%	10%	14%	n/a	-17.6%	112	132.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	14.2	13.2	9.1	16.2	12.5	12.8	-9.7%	126	123
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	37.0	7.3	28.9	7.2	21.7	n/a	-41.2%	102	67
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	80%	86%	85%	81%	82%	n/a	2.5%	93	72
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	67%	54%	58%	59%	56%	56%	-16.4%	75.5	106
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	3%	4%	5%	6%	10%	n/a	233.3%	30	133
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	22.7	22.4	22.4	n/a	n/a.3%	121	121
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	56.5	39.0	53.9	48.0	46.4	n/a	-17.9%	110	100
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.9	1.6	3.5	n/a	279.2%	33	86
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	4.3	6.3	5.0	n/a	17.1%	115	122
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	734.5	820.8	783.0	614.1	911.3	n/a	24.1%	123	126
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	13,170.0	13,094.3	14,421.6	n/a	9.5%	109	113
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	2	0	1	0	2	n/a	0.0%	113.5	114.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	121.8	0.0	39.3	77.2	38.6	n/a	-68.3%	100	84
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	172	152	131	130	136	142	-17.4%	126	121
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.8%	3.4%	3.9%	3.7%	3.6%	n/a	102.7%	117	134
Births out-of-wedlock	33.7%	31.8%	33.2%	32.5%	31.3%	n/a	-7.2%	92	73

COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 15.27 **Population per square mile:** 7,431.05

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	4.90%	6.40%	5.90%	4.60%	4.50%	n/a	-8.2%	23.5	55
Average per capita income	$31,214	$32,126	$33,631	$35,333	n/a	n/a	13.2%	2	2
Fiscal stress level	n/a	151.30	152.80	150.10	n/a	n/a	-0.8%	9	10
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	38%	44%	45%	49%	51%	50%	31.6%	104	113
Children receiving AFDC (per 1,000)	106.9	132.0	151.4	162.5	156.5	141.5	32.4%	103	123
Average daily school membership	9,445	9,564	9,767	9,737	9,730	n/a	3.0%	23	24
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	86.8	83.6	85.6	88.1	90.7	n/a	4.5%	132	130
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3,823	4,024	5.3%	14	15
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	708	n/a	n/a	16

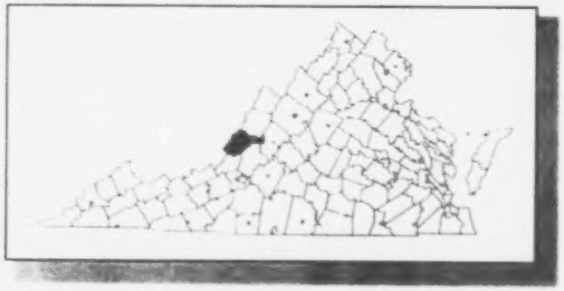
1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	357	1.1%	181	176	168	188	0	0	7
1 - 4 Years	1,537	1.35%	778	759	661	455	5	124	292
5 - 11 Years	4,944	4.36%	2,486	2,458	2,215	1,561	13	335	820
12 - 14 Years	6,405	5.64%	3,214	3,191	2,724	2,343	28	382	928
15 - 17 Years	2,457	2.17%	1,197	1,260	970	1,000	15	137	335
18 - 44 Years	2,591	2.28%	1,362	1,229	958	981	13	190	449
45 - 64 Years	62,090	54.72%	30,069	32,021	37,620	14,117	266	3,155	6,932
Over 65 Years	21,418	18.87%	10,568	10,850	15,079	3,897	69	1,025	1,348
Total	12,035	10.61%	4,214	7,821	9,647	1,700	9	388	291
Percent	113,477	100.00%	53,888	59,589	69,874	26,054	418	5,736	11,395
			47.49%	52.51%	61.58%	22.96%	0.37%	5.06%	10.04%

ALLEGHANY

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	89.0%	86.8%	90.5%	85.4%	90.8%	n/a	2.1%	14	13
Low birth-weight babies	4.8%	7.2%	11.4%	9.3%	8.5%	n/a	76.0%	21	83
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	13.8	0.0	6.3	6.6	19.6	n/a	42.2%	113	131
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	29%	25%	29%	35%	45%	n/a	55.2%	38.5	12.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	2.9	3.8	1.6	2.3	2.3	10.3	260.4%	29	109
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0%	28	24
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	80%	83%	74%	74%	84%	n/a	5.0%	93	62
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	56%	51%	71%	70%	65%	65%	16.1%	116	74.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	6%	8%	5%	6%	4%	n/a	-33.3%	107.5	55.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0%	6.5	6.5
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	19.3	39.1	31.5	32.3	16.1	n/a	-16.5%	27	16.5
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	4.5	6.2	1.6	n/a	-63.5%	119.5	29.5
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	2.5	1.3	3.6	n/a	40.4%	73.5	106.5
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	0.0	88.7	444.0	181.8	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	24	15
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	5,328.6	7,727.3	5,272.7	n/a	-1.0%	54	33
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	0	0	0	0	n/a	0.0%	38.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	343.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	132	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	4	5	1	2	2	4	0.0%	22	17
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.5%	1.6%	1.5%	1.8%	1.5%	n/a	3.5%	76.5	82.5
Births out-of-wedlock	16.6%	21.0%	24.1%	23.8%	26.8%	n/a	61.9%	15	49

COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: **445.89** Population per square mile: **28.37**

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	10.10%	9.50%	7.00%	8.50%	5.90%	n/a	-41.6%	108.5	87
Average per capita income	$15,306	$16,125	$16,807	$17,752	n/a	n/a	16.0%	81	71
Fiscal stress level	n/a	166.93	167.60	166.25	n/a	n/a	-0.4%	76	73
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	29%	31%	32%	32%	32%	34%	17.2%	77	67
Children receiving AFDC (per 1,000)	45.5	46.2	42.8	44.9	50.6	51.3	12.7%	52	60
Average daily school membership	3,199	3,123	3,141	3,075	3,076	n/a	-3.8%	72.5	75.5
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	73.1	75.3	80.6	78.9	78.5	n/a	7.4%	84	97.5
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	78	78	0.0%	120.5	125
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2,196	n/a	n/a	66

DATA NOTES

Data are combined for Alleghany County and Clifton Forge City for:

Middle schoolers passing all four spring physical fitness tests

4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile

6th graders passing all three Literacy Passport tests

9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school

Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school

Incidents of students possessing weapons in school

Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program

Average daily school membership

Instructional personnel rate

Data are combined for Alleghany County and Covington City for:

Children whose parents divorced this year

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	129	1.02%	64	65	122	4	0	1	2
1 - 4 Years	599	4.73%	306	293	573	18	0	2	6
5 - 11 Years	1,176	9.29%	627	549	1,126	35	2	5	8
12 - 14 Years	540	4.27%	280	260	513	18	1	3	5
15 - 17 Years	560	4.43%	312	248	526	24	1	4	5
18 - 44 Years	4,610	36.44%	2,294	2,316	4,463	111	4	16	16
45 - 64 Years	3,228	25.51%	1,637	1,591	3,139	70	3	8	8
Over 65 Years	1,810	14.31%	801	1,009	1,749	53	2	1	5
Total	12,652	100.00%	6,321	6,331	12,211	333	13	40	55
Percent			49.96%	50.04%	96.51%	2.63%	0.10%	0.32%	0.43%

AMELIA

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	81.0%	87.3%	83.5%	83.5%	85.9%	n/a	6.0%	59	45
Low birth-weight babies	6.0%	5.5%	6.8%	7.2%	12.0%	n/a	98.4%	39	123
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	0.0	0.0	29.1	7.2	7.0	n/a	-75.8%	12	76
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	24%	20%	48%	42%	32%	n/a	33.3%	58	49.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	5.1	3.3	3.2	2.0	4.0	10.1	97.7%	63	105.5
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	54.5	0.0	207.3	51.8	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	117	24
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	70%	69%	72%	69%	74%	n/a	5.7%	120.5	110
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	68%	63%	55%	53%	43%	64%	-5.9%	68.5	77
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	6%	6%	5%	5%	4%	n/a	-33.3%	107.5	55.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	10.8	10.7	10.7	n/a	-1.7%	102	102
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	25.9	10.1	29.4	33.7	28.8	n/a	11.3%	48	57
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	6.6	22.6	6.0	n/a	-9.3%	132	129
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.8	10.7	1.2	n/a	-33.5%	51	33
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	516.1	124.5	120.5	118.5	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	117	15
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	5,542.2	6,042.7	6,872.0	n/a	24.0%	57	65
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	0	1	2	0	n/a	-100.0%	38.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	491.4	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	34.5	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	8	9	5	2	2	3	-62.5%	37.5	11
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	1.5%	0.6%	n/a	-34.0%	13	1
Births out-of-wedlock	31.0%	30.0%	28.2%	26.6%	33.8%	n/a	8.9%	80	85

COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

Square miles: 356.83

Population per square mile: 26.74

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	6.60%	8.50%	6.30%	6.40%	5.20%	n/a	-21.2%	60	73.5
Average per capita income	$15,276	$15,756	$16,046	$17,167	n/a	n/a	12.4%	83	84
Fiscal stress level	n/a	163.80	163.94	164.79	n/a	n/a	0.6%	55	62
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	32%	34%	37%	38%	39%	38%	18.8%	91	85
Children receiving AFDC (per 1,000)	49.1	50.3	50.8	53.0	47.4	38.1	-22.4%	56	38
Average daily school membership	1,596	1,643	1,672	1,678	1,676	n/a	5.0%	110	110
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	64.4	64.9	66.1	68.6	69.7	n/a	8.2%	12.5	34
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	207	223	7.7%	95	94
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	4,394	n/a	n/a	105

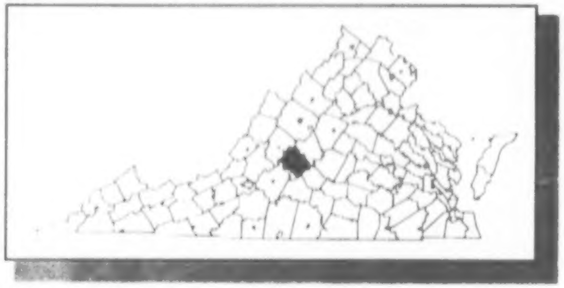
1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	123	1.29%	65	58	90	33	0	0	0
1 - 4 Years	528	5.53%	277	251	363	162	0	1	2
5 - 11 Years	975	10.22%	530	445	625	338	2	1	9
12 - 14 Years	429	4.50%	227	202	280	146	0	0	3
15 - 17 Years	415	4.35%	207	208	257	156	1	0	1
18 - 44 Years	3,599	37.71%	1,768	1,831	2,380	1,200	5	6	8
45 - 64 Years	2,154	22.57%	1,041	1,113	1,429	711	5	5	4
Over 65 Years	1,320	13.83%	592	728	808	507	1	0	4
Total	9,543	100.00%	4,707	4,836	6,232	3,253	14	13	31
Percent			49.32%	50.68%	65.30%	34.09%	0.15%	0.14%	0.32%

AMHERST

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	88.7%	87.5%	83.9%	93.3%	87.9%	n/a	-0.8%	17	33
Low birth-weight babies	6.7%	3.6%	6.8%	8.0%	5.6%	n/a	-17.1%	60	23
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.7	5.9	8.5	13.4	5.9	n/a	118.2%	25	61.5
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	22%	28%	21%	20%	18%	n/a	-18.2%	71	118
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	9.0	6.9	3.5	4.1	4.8	3.2	-64.4%	104	29
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	115.7	76.6	38.3	19.1	19.1	n/a	-83.5%	133	62
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	80%	85%	80%	78%	77%	n/a	-3.8%	93	102.5
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	69%	51%	62%	65%	61%	60%	-13.0%	62.5	92.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	n/a	33.3%	30	55.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	5.5	5.3	5.3	n/a	-2.2%	77	76
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	26.4	14.8	26.1	15.9	35.0	n/a	32.5%	51	73
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.4	3.9	4.6	n/a	945.4%	13	111
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.7	2.6	2.6	n/a	49.3%	47	82
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	85.5	168.9	125.8	0.0	123.1	n/a	43.9%	68	63
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	6,585.6	7,468.2	10,012.3	n/a	52.0%	72	90
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	2	1	2	0	0	n/a	-100.0%	113.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	79.2	78.6	78.4	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	86	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	20	16	22	21	25	32	60.0%	71.5	91
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.6%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.3%	n/a	-17.7%	101	59
Births out-of-wedlock	29.1%	31.2%	33.1%	28.3%	31.8%	n/a	9.1%	77	75

COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 475.26 **Population per square mile: 61.97**

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	6.10%	6.60%	4.30%	4.40%	3.70%	n/a	-39.3%	51.5	39
Average per capita income	$13,550	$14,023	$14,921	$15,482	n/a	n/a	14.3%	119	116
Fiscal stress level	n/a	165.03	164.73	163.97	n/a	n/a	-0.6%	60	56
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	20%	22%	24%	25%	24%	28%	40.0%	40.5	47.5
Children receiving AFDC (per 1,000)	40.8	48.8	52.4	48.7	47.1	38.4	-5.9%	45	39
Average daily school membership	4,521	4,588	4,579	4,575	4,599	n/a	1.7%	56	55
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	67.2	64.5	70.5	71.8	72.3	n/a	7.6%	29.5	52
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	562	492	-12.5%	53	60
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	4,083	n/a	n/a	103

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	339	1.15%	182	157	262	73	1	3	0
1 - 4 Years	1,495	5.08%	790	705	1,134	354	2	2	3
5 - 11 Years	2,625	8.91%	1,319	1,306	2,014	588	11	6	6
12 - 14 Years	1,129	3.83%	575	554	867	252	4	2	4
15 - 17 Years	1,308	4.44%	680	628	883	411	4	5	5
18 - 44 Years	11,961	40.61%	5,721	6,240	9,071	2,660	55	45	130
45 - 64 Years	6,791	23.06%	3,346	3,445	5,425	1,294	29	15	28
Over 65 Years	3,803	12.91%	1,608	2,195	3,065	703	24	1	10
Total	29,451	99.99%	14,221	15,230	22,721	6,335	130	79	186
Percent			48.29%	51.71%	77.15%	21.51%	0.44%	0.27%	0.63%

APPOMATTOX

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	84.1%	83.9%	89.4%	91.7%	85.4%	n/a	1.6%	34	48
Low birth-weight babies	5.1%	5.6%	6.2%	7.8%	7.9%	n/a	56.0%	24	67
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6.4	12.4	0.0	16.7	13.2	n/a	107.9%	52	111
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	17%	12%	16%	16%	19%	n/a	11.8%	112	114
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	3.5	1.3	4.5	4.8	3.2	4.8	36.5%	38	55
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	165.8	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	28	24
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	89%	86%	87%	74%	76%	n/a	-14.6%	33.5	104.5
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	72%	52%	73%	71%	67%	68%	-5.6%	45	63.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	2%	3%	4%	3%	4%	n/a	100.0%	12	55.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	9.9	9.8	9.8	n/a	-1.4%	97	99
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	28.6	28.4	14.1	34.8	31.4	n/a	9.8%	61	66
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.4	0.4	3.9	n/a	787.1%	14	93
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	3.5	7.9	3.5	n/a	-1.4%	100	104
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	91.5	635.2	90.1	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	69	15
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	5,225.2	6,483.1	5,683.8	n/a	8.8%	53	43
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	0	1	1	1	n/a	0.0%	38.5	92
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	179.9	0.0	0.0	176.7	176.7	n/a	-1.8%	113	123
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	3	2	1	0	0	0	-100.0%	15	3
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.3%	1.3%	1.5%	1.1%	1.7%	n/a	27.0%	48	98
Births out-of-wedlock	36.3%	37.9%	34.2%	35.6%	37.1%	n/a	2.1%	97	92

COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

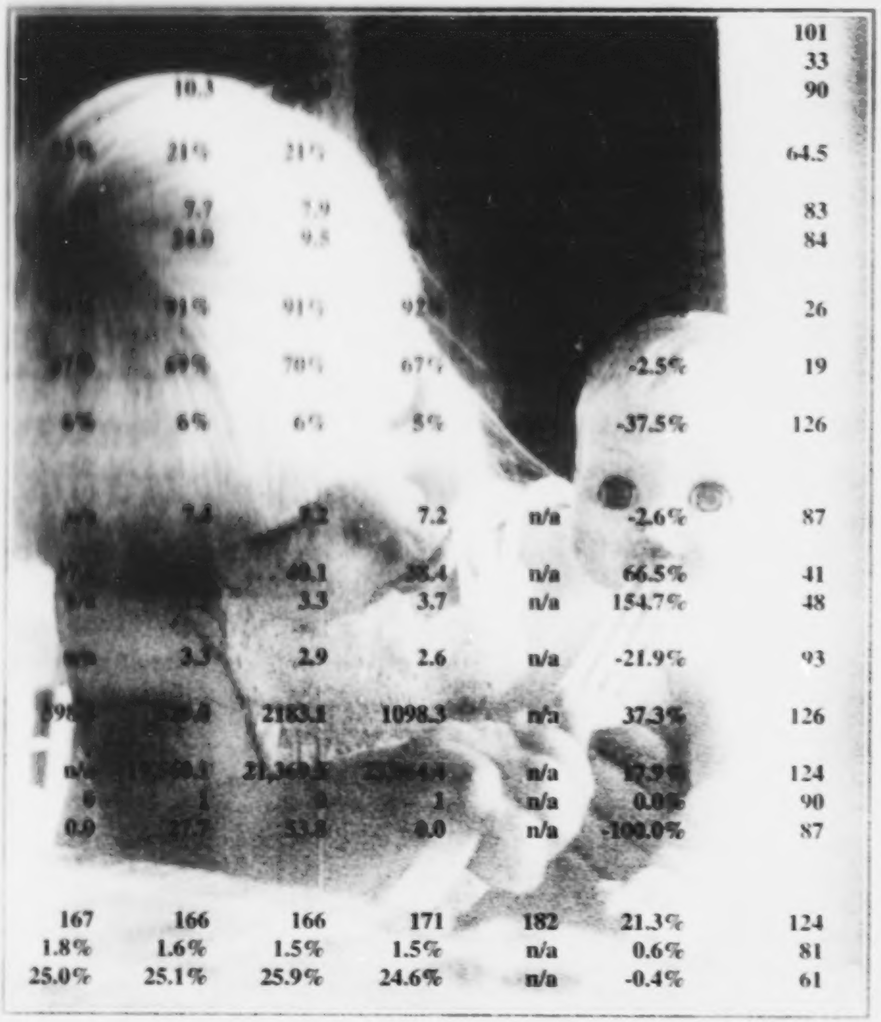
Square miles: 333.70 Population per square mile: 37.90

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	7.10%	9.40%	7.10%	6.80%	6.00%	n/a	-15.5%	66	89
Average per capita income	$14,551	$15,394	$15,756	$16,728	n/a	n/a	15.0%	103	93
Fiscal stress level	n/a	166.06	166.75	168.97	n/a	n/a	1.8%	69	92
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	24%	27%	29%	31%	32%	33%	37.5%	55	64
Children receiving AFDC (per 1,000)	62.1	70.2	64.7	70.5	71.2	67.0	7.9%	70	78
Average daily school membership	2,248	2,290	2,269	2,275	2,302	n/a	2.4%	95	97
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	69	69.5	69.2	68.5	70.3	n/a	1.9%	50	37
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	271	259	-4.4%	86.5	89
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3,075	n/a	n/a	87

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	149	1.18%	68	81	101	48	0	0	0
1 - 4 Years	647	5.12%	323	324	449	197	1	0	0
5 - 11 Years	1,198	9.47%	629	569	872	322	1	0	3
12 - 14 Years	560	4.43%	274	286	377	180	0	2	1
15 - 17 Years	566	4.48%	279	287	409	154	0	1	2
18 - 44 Years	4,631	36.62%	2,236	2,395	3,393	1,220	9	0	9
45 - 64 Years	2,979	23.56%	1,474	1,505	2,359	612	2	3	3
Over 65 Years	1,916	15.15%	826	1,090	1,580	332	1	0	3
Total	12,646	100.01%	6,109	6,537	9,540	3,065	14	6	21
Percent			48.31%	51.69%	75.44%	24.24%	0.11%	0.05%	0.17%

ARLINGTON



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	73.3%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	101	129
Low birth-weight babies	6.6%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	33	26
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.9	[illegible]	10.3	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	90	68
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	23%	[illegible]	21%	21%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	64.5	108.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	6.4	[illegible]	7.7	7.9	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	83	85
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	29.3	[illegible]	34.0	9.5	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	84	83
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	90%	[illegible]	91%	91%	92%	[illegible]	[illegible]	26	15
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	79%	[illegible]	69%	70%	67%	[illegible]	-2.5%	19	21.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	8%	6%	6%	6%	5%	[illegible]	-37.5%	126	84.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	[illegible]	7.4	[illegible]	7.2	n/a	-2.6%	87	87
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	23.1	[illegible]	[illegible]	40.1	38.4	n/a	66.5%	41	85
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	3.3	3.7	n/a	154.7%	48	88
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	[illegible]	3.3	2.9	2.6	n/a	-21.9%	93	79
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	800.0	[illegible]	[illegible]	2183.1	1098.3	n/a	37.3%	126	127
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	17.9%	124	128
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	1	0	1	0	1	n/a	0.0%	90	92
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	85.3	0.0	27.7	53.8	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	87	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	150	167	166	166	171	182	21.3%	124	126.5
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.5%	1.8%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	n/a	0.6%	81	80
Births out-of-wedlock	24.7%	25.0%	25.1%	25.9%	24.6%	n/a	-0.4%	61	39

COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

Square miles: **25.88** **Population per square mile: 6,747.10**

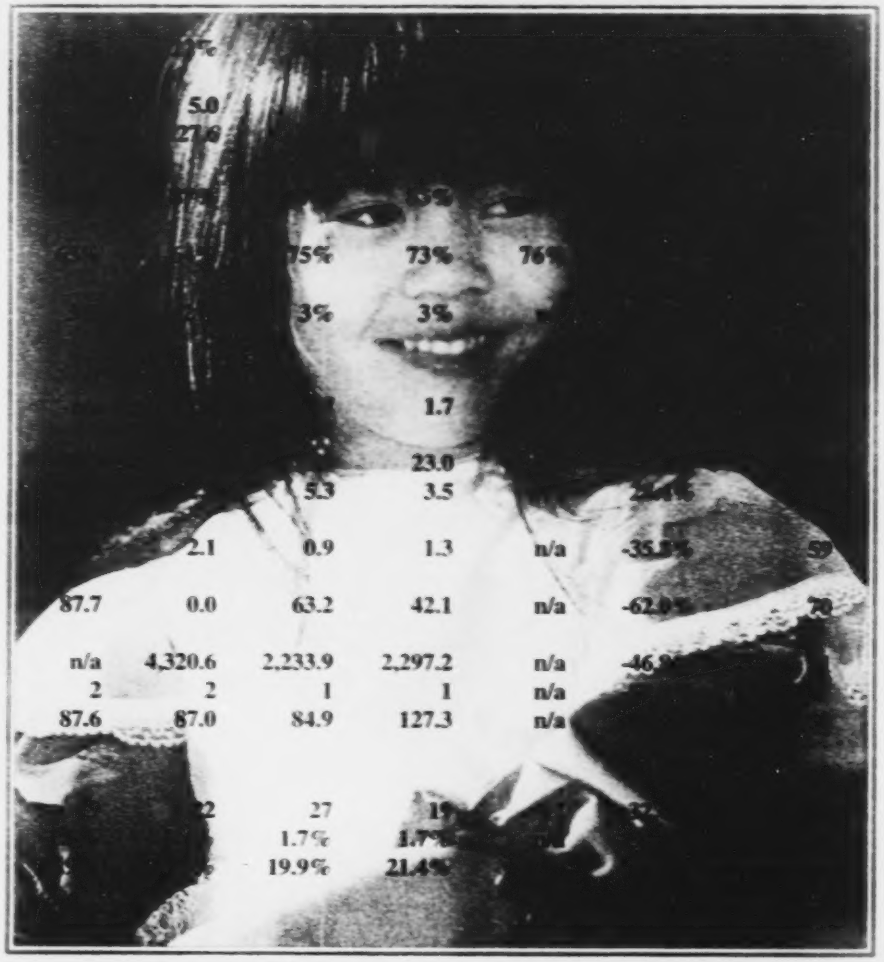
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	3.50%	4.50%	4.40%	3.50%	3.50%	n/a	0.0%	6.5	33
Average per capita income	$31,431	$32,937	$34,089	$35,376	n/a	n/a	12.6%	1	1
Fiscal stress level	n/a	148.82	149.22	149.74	n/a	n/a	0.6%	7	8
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	27%	33%	36%	37%	38%	42%	55.6%	68.5	94
Children receiving AFDC (per 1,000)	51.2	66.6	78.3	86.6	87.8	80.7	57.8%	58	92
Average daily school membership	14,702	15,126	15,730	16,315	16,645	n/a	13.2%	13	14
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	85.7	85.1	86.6	89.4	93.7	n/a	9.3%	130	132
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	5,753	6,003	4.3%	9	9
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	854	n/a	n/a	25

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

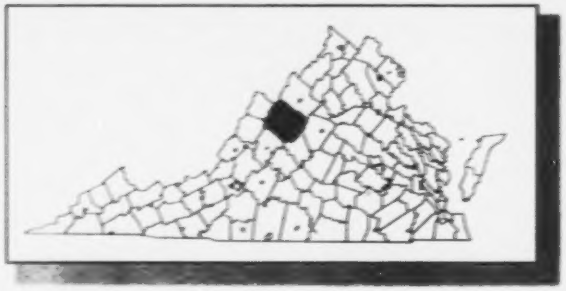
Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	2,296	1.31%	1,218	1,078	1,187	297	10	235	567
1 - 4 Years	7,503	4.30%	3,832	3,671	3,912	1,044	33	774	1,740
5 - 11 Years	9,901	5.67%	5,084	4,817	5,125	1,563	56	981	2,176
12 - 14 Years	3,660	2.10%	1,918	1,742	1,760	570	34	432	864
15 - 17 Years	3,715	2.13%	1,918	1,797	1,726	599	23	424	943
18 - 44 Years	93,804	53.72%	47,561	46,243	59,820	10,917	420	7,947	14,700
45 - 64 Years	33,203	19.01%	16,413	16,790	24,729	2,782	102	2,543	3,047
Over 65 Years	20,535	11.76%	7,738	12,797	17,440	1,419	24	803	849
Total	174,617	100.00%	85,682	88,935	115,699	19,191	702	14,139	24,886
Percent			49.07%	50.93%	66.26%	10.99%	0.40%	8.10%	14.25%

AUGUSTA

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	84.0%	87.3%	87.4%	85.9%	88.7%	n/a	5.6%	35	26
Low birth-weight babies	6.2%	6.9%	5.8%	4.6%	7.1%	n/a	13.3%	46	53
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.4	3.1	6.5	7.2	5.8	n/a	32.6%	34	60
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	18%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	86
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	4.0	[illegible]	5.0	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	30
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	46.9	[illegible]	27.6	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	51
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	83%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	53.5
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	75%	[illegible]	[illegible]	75%	73%	76%	[illegible]	[illegible]	27
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	3%	[illegible]	[illegible]	3%	3%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	28.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	1.7	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	38
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	22.0	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	23.0	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	35
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	5.3	3.5	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	84
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	[illegible]	2.1	0.9	1.3	n/a	[illegible]	59	39
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	111.0	87.7	0.0	63.2	42.1	n/a	-62.0%	70	35
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	4,320.6	2,233.9	2,297.2	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	2
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	2	2	2	1	1	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	92
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	44.0	87.6	87.0	84.9	127.3	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	112
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	25	[illegible]	22	27	19	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	65
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.8%	[illegible]	[illegible]	1.7%	1.7%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	101
Births out-of-wedlock	21.0%	[illegible]	[illegible]	19.9%	21.4%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	25



COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



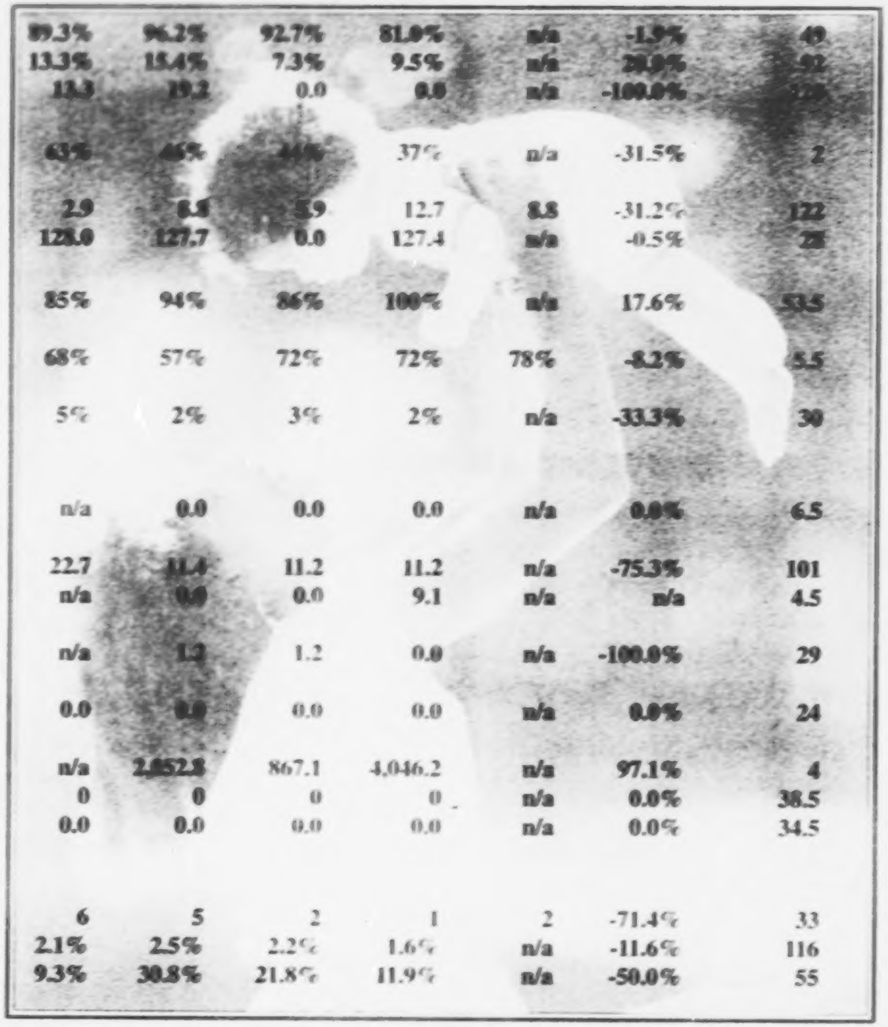
Square miles: 971.71 **Population per square mile: 59.57**

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	5.80%	6.10%	4.60%	5.30%	5.90%	n/a	1.7%	43.5	87
Average per capita income	$17,090	$17,697	$18,189	$18,917	n/a	n/a	10.7%	50	49
Fiscal stress level	n/a	158.71	158.85	159.07	n/a	n/a	0.2%	35	37.5
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	15%	16%	17%	18%	19%	19%	26.7%	23.5	21
Children receiving AFDC (per 1,000)	24.7	29.4	30.0	31.1	32.1	29.3	18.4%	23	22
Average daily school membership	9,775	9,888	10,031	10,229	10,417	n/a	6.6%	21	22
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	70.2	76.3	71.2	72.8	74.7	n/a	6.4%	70.5	70
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	698	750	7.4%	50	50
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2,144	n/a	n/a	63

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

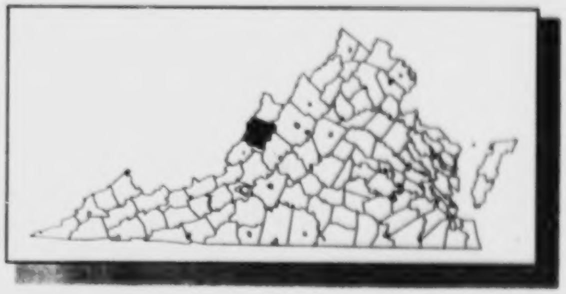
Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	717	1.24%	370	347	694	17	1	0	5
1 - 4 Years	2,927	5.06%	1,497	1,430	2,820	79	0	12	16
5 - 11 Years	5,687	9.83%	2,977	2,710	5,481	163	4	10	29
12 - 14 Years	2,388	4.13%	1,224	1,164	2,301	56	1	13	17
15 - 17 Years	2,357	4.07%	1,227	1,130	2,264	60	7	15	11
18 - 44 Years	23,430	40.48%	12,171	11,259	21,880	1,348	22	63	117
45 - 64 Years	13,481	23.29%	6,804	6,677	13,036	365	12	20	48
Over 65 Years	6,894	11.91%	3,015	3,879	6,679	180	3	9	23
Total	57,881	100.01%	29,285	28,596	55,155	2,268	50	142	266
Percent			50.60%	49.40%	95.29%	3.92%	0.09%	0.25%	0.46%

BATH



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	82.5%	89.3%	96.2%	92.7%	81.0%	n/a	-1.9%	49	90.5
Low birth-weight babies	7.9%	13.3%	15.4%	7.3%	9.5%	n/a	20.0%	92	107
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	15.9	13.3	19.2	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	[illegible]	15
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	54%	63%	46%	44%	37%	n/a	-31.5%	2	31
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	12.8	2.9	8.8	5.9	12.7	8.8	-31.2%	122	93
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	128.0	127.7	0.0	127.4	n/a	-0.5%	28	132
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	85%	85%	94%	86%	100%	n/a	17.6%	53.5	1
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	85%	68%	57%	72%	72%	78%	-8.2%	5.5	18
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	3%	5%	2%	3%	2%	n/a	-33.3%	30	13
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0%	6.5	6.5
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	45.5	22.7	11.4	11.2	11.2	n/a	-75.3%	101	7
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.0	0.0	9.1	n/a	n/a	4.5	135
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.2	1.2	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	29	5.5
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0%	24	15
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	2,052.8	867.1	4,046.2	n/a	97.1%	4	19
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	0	0	0	0	n/a	0.0%	38.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0%	34.5	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	7	6	5	2	1	2	-71.4%	33	8
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.8%	2.1%	2.5%	2.2%	1.6%	n/a	-11.6%	116	88
Births out-of-wedlock	23.8%	9.3%	30.8%	21.8%	11.9%	n/a	-50.0%	55	2

COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



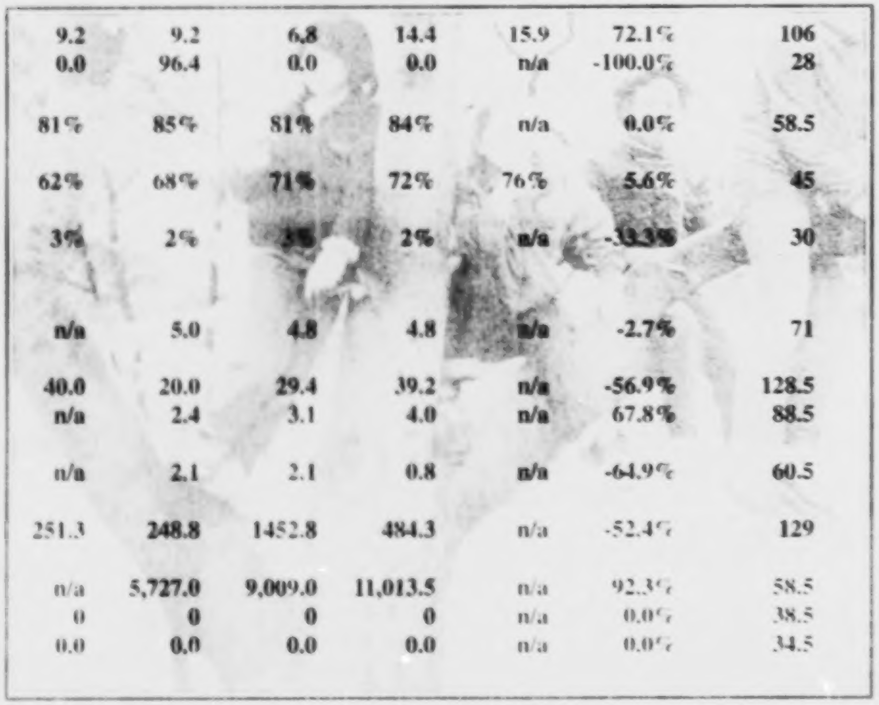
Square miles: 531.88 Population per square mile: 9.13

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	11.80%	11.60%	9.20%	13.80%	9.30%	n/a	-21.2%	122	122
Average per capita income	$17,569	$18,625	$20,012	$20,425	n/a	n/a	16.3%	40	34
Fiscal stress level	n/a	126.52	126.90	126.79	n/a	n/a	0.2%	1	1
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	24%	26%	28%	27%	30%	31%	29.2%	55	55.5
Children receiving AFDC (per 1,000)	20.6	29.4	31.3	36.1	32.2	27.3	32.6%	16	20
Average daily school membership	775	780	832	864	877	n/a	13.2%	132	131
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	102.3	100.4	97.3	95.1	94.5	n/a	-7.6%	135	133
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	155	155	0.0%	102	108
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,920	n/a	n/a	56

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	51	1.05%	26	25	48	2	0	0	1
1 - 4 Years	211	4.35%	112	99	202	4	0	4	1
5 - 11 Years	417	8.59%	218	199	397	17	0	0	3
12 - 14 Years	157	3.23%	97	60	142	14	0	1	0
15 - 17 Years	189	3.89%	100	89	175	13	0	0	1
18 - 44 Years	1,698	34.97%	885	813	1,603	82	0	4	9
45 - 64 Years	1,348	27.76%	682	666	1,270	74	1	2	1
Over 65 Years	785	16.17%	346	439	730	53	0	0	2
Total	4,856	100.01%	2,466	2,390	4,567	259	1	11	18
Percent			50.78%	49.22%	94.05%	5.33%	0.02%	0.23%	0.37%

BEDFORD CITY



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	69.3%	74.1%	78.9%	80.0%	85.1%	n/a	22.8%	117	54
Low birth-weight babies	8.9%	9.4%	5.6%	7.3%	3.0%	n/a	-66.5%	108.5	2
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0%	12	15
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	17%	20%	34%	33%	31%	n/a	82.4%	112	56.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	9.2	9.2	9.2	6.8	14.4	15.9	72.1%	106	129
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	96.4	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	28	24
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	84%	81%	85%	81%	84%	n/a	0.0%	58.5	62
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	72%	62%	68%	71%	72%	76%	5.6%	45	27
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	n/a	-33.3%	30	13
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	5.0	4.8	4.8	n/a	-2.7%	71	70
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	90.9	40.0	20.0	29.4	39.2	n/a	-56.9%	128.5	87
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	2.4	3.1	4.0	n/a	67.8%	88.5	98.5
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	2.1	2.1	0.8	n/a	-64.9%	60.5	21.5
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	1017.8	251.3	248.8	1452.8	484.3	n/a	-52.4%	129	111
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	5,727.0	9,009.0	11,013.5	n/a	92.3%	58.5	95.5
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	0	0	0	0	n/a	0.0%	38.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0%	34.5	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	3	6	5	7	12	15	400.0%	15	58
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.5%	1.5%	1.6%	1.8%	1.7%	n/a	15.4%	88.5	103.5
Births out-of-wedlock	43.6%	47.1%	45.1%	40.0%	37.3%	n/a	14.3%	118	93

COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

Square miles: 6.84 **Population per square mile: 941.70**

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	5.10%	5.20%	3.10%	2.90%	3.00%	n/a	-41.2%	29.5	20
Average per capita income	$17,477	$17,857	$18,618	$19,192	n/a	n/a	9.8%	44.5	43.5
Fiscal stress level	n/a	168.17	169.28	172.75	n/a	n/a	2.7%	86	104
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	19%	21%	21%	24%	24%	24%	26.3%	35	33.5
Children receiving AFDC (per 1,000)	327.2	384.5	426.1	432.8	440.3	402.6	23.0%	135	135
Average daily school membership	8,247	8,643	8,878	9,208	9,320	n/a	13.0%	33.5	26.5
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	69.5	71.9	67.8	68.7	73.7	n/a	6.0%	58.5	64.5
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	115	415	260.9%	114	68
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	934	n/a	n/a	28

DATA NOTES

Data are combined for Bedford County and Bedford City for:

Middle schoolers passing all four spring physical fitness tests
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile
6th graders passing all three Literacy Passport tests
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school
Total intake cases involving delinquency
Children whose parents divorced this year
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program
Average daily school membership
Instructional personnel rate

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	73	1.13%	41	32	50	23	0	0	0
1 - 4 Years	319	4.95%	180	139	187	124	0	4	4
5 - 11 Years	519	8.05%	276	243	333	177	0	4	5
12 - 14 Years	215	3.34%	106	109	137	72	0	5	1
15 - 17 Years	198	3.07%	96	102	143	48	0	3	4
18 - 44 Years	2,134	33.11%	1,042	1,092	1,530	573	2	13	16
45 - 64 Years	1,325	20.56%	567	758	1,070	243	3	5	4
Over 65 Years	1,662	25.79%	732	930	1,454	198	2	0	8
Total	6,445	100.00%	3,040	3,405	4,904	1,458	7	34	42
Percent			47.17%	52.83%	76.09%	22.62%	0.11%	0.53%	0.65%

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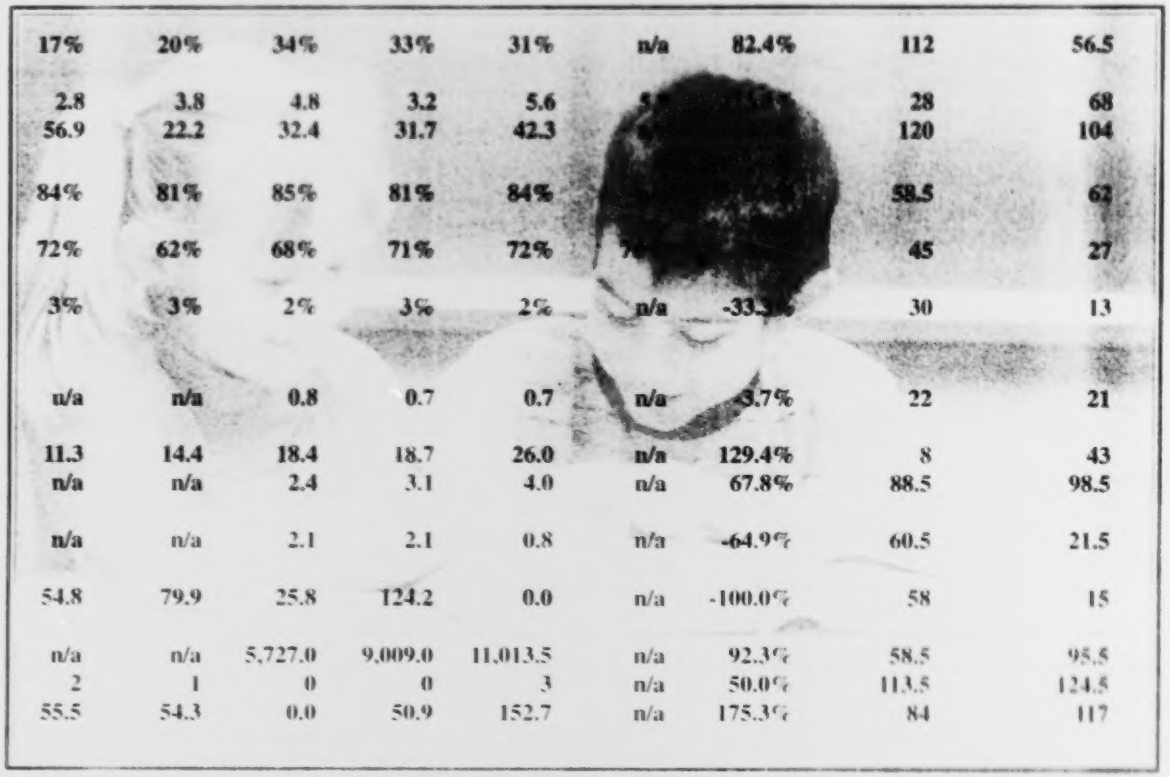
BEDFORD COUNTY



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	89.0%	88.6%	88.1%	87.4%	87.6%	n/a	-1.6%	13	35
Low birth-weight babies	5.5%	5.1%	7.4%	7.1%	7.3%	n/a	32.5%	30	57
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.0	5.1	14.7	10.8	6.2	n/a	-38.0%	79	64
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	17%	20%	34%	33%	31%	n/a	82.4%	112	56.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	2.8	3.8	4.8	3.2	5.6	[illegible]	[illegible]	28	68
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	56.9	22.2	32.4	31.7	42.3	[illegible]	[illegible]	120	104
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	84%	81%	85%	81%	84%	[illegible]	[illegible]	58.5	62
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	72%	62%	68%	71%	72%	[illegible]	[illegible]	45	27
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	n/a	-33.3%	30	13
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.8	0.7	0.7	n/a	-3.7%	22	21
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	11.3	14.4	18.4	18.7	26.0	n/a	129.4%	8	43
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	2.4	3.1	4.0	n/a	67.8%	88.5	98.5
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	2.1	2.1	0.8	n/a	-64.9%	60.5	21.5
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	54.8	79.9	25.8	124.2	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	58	15
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	5,727.0	9,009.0	11,013.5	n/a	92.3%	58.5	95.5
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	2	1	0	0	3	n/a	50.0%	113.5	124.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	55.5	54.3	0.0	50.9	152.7	n/a	175.3%	84	117
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	27	26	25	24	25	45	66.7%	87	104.5
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.5%	1.5%	1.6%	1.8%	1.7%	n/a	15.4%	88.5	103.5
Births out-of-wedlock	14.1%	16.6%	17.2%	18.7%	21.4%	n/a	51.0%	7	26

COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

Square miles: 754.84 Population per square mile: 67.78

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	5.50%	5.80%	4.00%	3.30%	3.10%	n/a	-43.6%	40	25
Average per capita income	$17,477	$17,857	$18,618	$19,192	n/a	n/a	9.8%	44.5	43.5
Fiscal stress level	n/a	156.38	156.39	155.89	n/a	n/a	-0.3%	24	23
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	19%	21%	21%	24%	24%	24%	26.3%	35	33.5
Children receiving AFDC (per 1,000)	38.0	43.7	47.3	47.6	48.4	44.2	16.4%	40	52
Average daily school membership	8,247	8,643	8,878	9,208	9,320	n/a	13.0%	33.5	26.5
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	69.5	71.9	67.8	68.7	73.7	n/a	6.0%	58.5	64.5
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	803	818	1.9%	43	46
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2,283	n/a	n/a	70

DATA NOTES

Data are combined for Bedford County and Bedford City for
Middle schoolers passing all four spring physical fitness tests
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile
6th graders passing all three Literacy Passport tests
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school
Total intake cases involving delinquency
Children whose parents divorced this year
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program
Average daily school membership
Instructional personnel rate

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	626	1.22%	334	292	562	53	0	2	9
1 - 4 Years	2,675	5.23%	1,370	1,305	2,432	227	1	7	8
5 - 11 Years	4,721	9.23%	2,386	2,335	4,251	427	10	12	21
12 - 14 Years	2,063	4.03%	1,096	967	1,845	205	1	8	4
15 - 17 Years	1,964	3.84%	1,003	961	1,740	202	3	7	12
18 - 44 Years	20,423	39.92%	10,191	10,232	18,487	1,785	25	47	79
45 - 64 Years	12,136	23.72%	6,153	5,983	11,183	883	17	28	25
Over 65 Years	6,555	12.81%	2,965	3,590	5,941	596	5	9	4
Total	51,163	100.00%	25,498	25,665	46,441	4,378	62	120	162
Percent			49.84%	50.16%	90.77%	8.56%	0.12%	0.23%	0.32%

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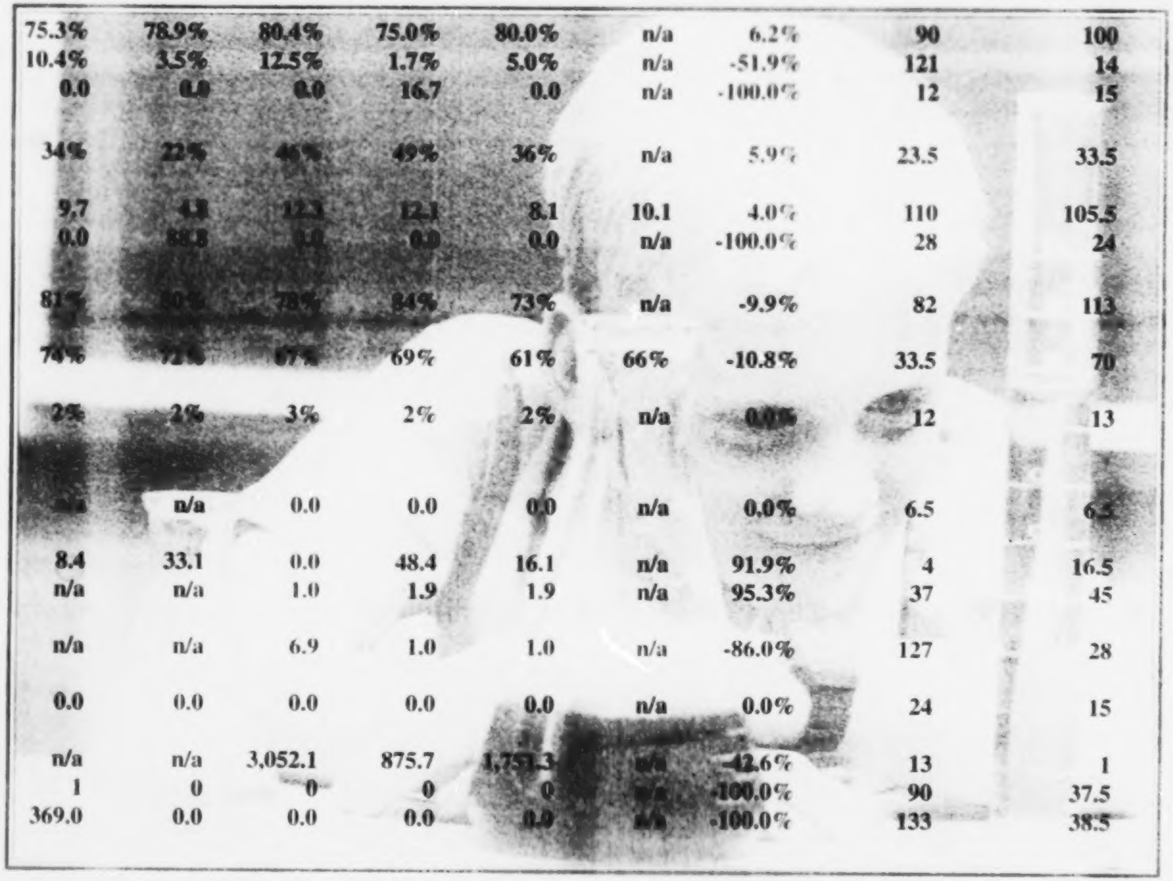
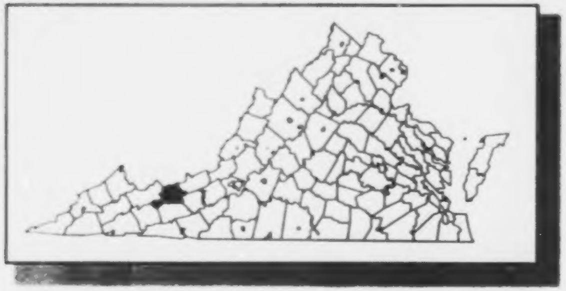


	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	75.3%	78.9%	80.4%	75.0%	80.0%	n/a	6.2%	90	100
Low birth-weight babies	10.4%	3.5%	12.5%	1.7%	5.0%	n/a	-51.9%	121	14
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	12	15
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	34%	22%	46%	49%	36%	n/a	5.9%	23.5	33.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	9.7	4.8	12.3	12.1	8.1	10.1	4.0%	110	105.5
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	88.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	28	24
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	81%	80%	78%	84%	73%	n/a	-9.9%	82	113
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	74%	72%	67%	69%	61%	66%	-10.8%	33.5	70
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	n/a	0.0%	12	13
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0%	6.5	6.5
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	8.4	33.1	0.0	48.4	16.1	n/a	91.9%	4	16.5
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.0	1.9	1.9	n/a	95.3%	37	45
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	6.9	1.0	1.0	n/a	-86.0%	127	28
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0%	24	15
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	3,052.1	875.7	1,751.3	n/a	-42.6%	13	1
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	1	0	0	0	0	n/a	-100.0%	90	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	369.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	133	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	2	4	3	6	4	4	100.0%	9	17
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.2%	1.9%	1.4%	1.1%	0.9%	n/a	-25.8%	33	12
Births out-of-wedlock	20.8%	10.5%	16.1%	6.7%	16.7%	n/a	-19.8%	36	9

COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 358.67 Population per square mile: 18.90

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	6.50%	6.60%	6.60%	7.80%	6.70%	n/a	3.1%	57	97
Average per capita income	$12,379	$12,822	$13,035	$13,541	n/a	n/a	9.4%	132	135
Fiscal stress level	n/a	165.45	164.97	165.88	n/a	n/a	0.3%	63	70
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	27%	28%	26%	27%	29%	31%	14.8%	68.5	55.5
Children receiving AFDC (per 1,000)	26.4	39.9	30.1	27.7	34.4	29.7	12.4%	26	24
Average daily school membership	1,040	1,037	1,008	1,050	1,032	n/a	-0.8%	126	127
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	79.9	79.6	83	82.4	79.9	n/a	0.0%	122	109.5
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	44	80	81.8%	130	124
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2,171	n/a	n/a	65

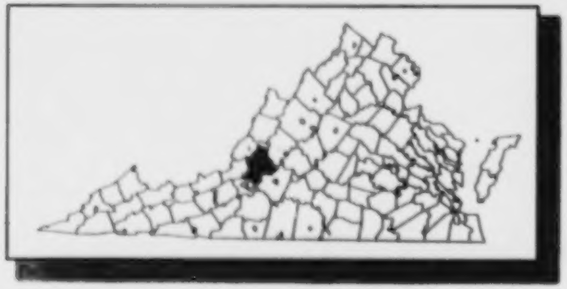
1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	55	0.81%	27	28	55	0	0	0	0
1 - 4 Years	292	4.31%	161	131	289	3	0	0	0
5 - 11 Years	564	8.32%	291	273	560	1	0	0	3
12 - 14 Years	290	4.28%	153	137	285	2	0	0	3
15 - 17 Years	281	4.14%	157	124	275	3	0	2	1
18 - 44 Years	2,740	40.41%	1,592	1,148	2,554	169	3	3	11
45 - 64 Years	1,607	23.70%	835	772	1,562	39	0	3	3
Over 65 Years	951	14.03%	411	540	925	25	0	0	1
Total	6,780	100.00%	3,627	3,153	6,505	242	3	8	22
Percent			53.50%	46.50%	95.94%	3.57%	0.04%	0.12%	0.32%

BOTETOURT

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	94.4%	92.5%	94.1%	97.7%	93.4%	n/a	-1.0%	1	4
Low birth-weight babies	6.0%	7.8%	5.6%	4.2%	7.3%	n/a	20.6%	40	58
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	12.1	7.8	3.7	3.8	3.5	n/a	-71.3%	100	41
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	19%	21%	20%	29%	32%	n/a	68.4%	98	49.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	3.0	2.0	6.5	1.8	0.5	1.8	-40.5%	31	9
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	22.0	0.0	21.5	85.9	n/a	291.2%	28	129
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	90%	90%	91%	89%	84%	n/a	-6.7%	26	62
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	70%	61%	73%	69%	66%	73%	4.3%	57	42.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	n/a	0.0%	58.5	55.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.8	1.8	1.8	n/a	-2.5%	43	43
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	9.0	14.4	14.3	8.7	15.7	n/a	74.3%	5	15
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	4.3	6.8	3.2	n/a	-24.3%	118	77
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	2.6	2.1	0.7	n/a	-73.4%	75	20
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.6	44.6	n/a	0.0%	24	39
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	5,482.0	4,456.3	5,882.4	n/a	7.3%	56	48
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	0	1	0	1	n/a	0.0%	38.5	92
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	88.7	0.0	86.4	n/a	-2.5%	34.5	98
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	1	4	5	7	4	4	300.0%	5	17
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.7%	1.4%	1.7%	1.6%	1.8%	n/a	4.2%	111	109
Births out-of-wedlock	11.7%	16.9%	16.3%	13.6%	20.1%	n/a	72.2%	3	19

COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 542.70 **Population per square mile:** 49.05

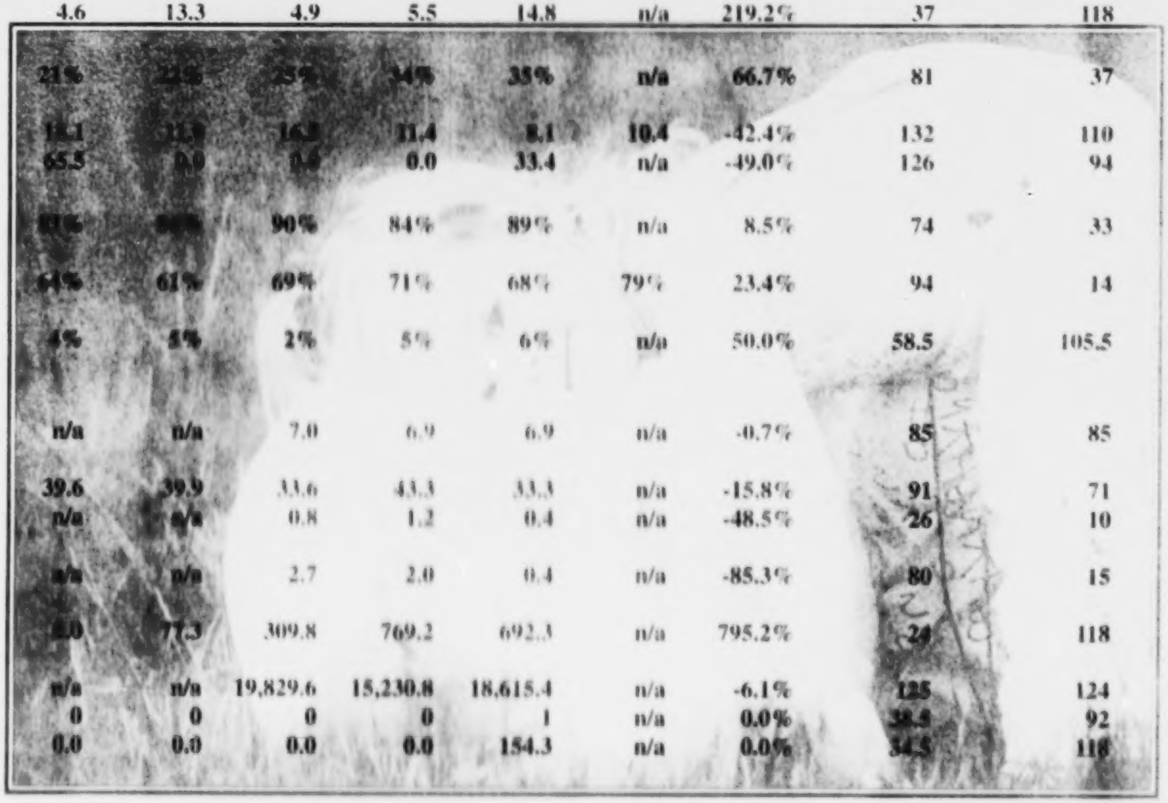
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	5.70%	5.80%	4.20%	3.20%	2.70%	n/a	-52.6%	42	10.5
Average per capita income	$16,320	$17,319	$18,037	$18,645	n/a	n/a	14.2%	62	57
Fiscal stress level	n/a	158.99	158.43	158.49	n/a	n/a	-0.3%	36	34
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	14%	14%	15%	14%	13%	12%	-14.3%	20	5
Children receiving AFDC (per 1,000)	13.3	17.6	16.6	17.2	16.3	16.7	25.8%	1	1
Average daily school membership	4,184	4,184	4,214	4,257	4,328	n/a	3.4%	60	60
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	69.7	68.6	70.5	71.6	73	n/a	4.7%	62.5	58.5
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	410	446	8.8%	65	64
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2,777	n/a	n/a	82

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

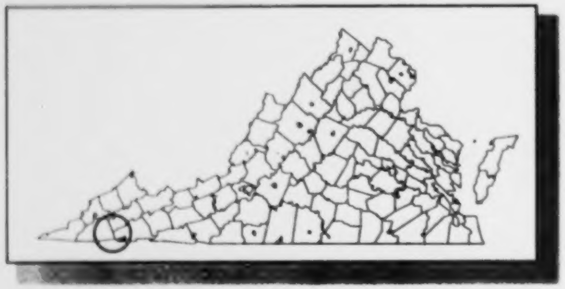
Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	278	1.04%	149	129	271	5	0	0	2
1 - 4 Years	1,229	4.62%	615	614	1,172	38	1	8	10
5 - 11 Years	2,341	8.80%	1,196	1,145	2,236	82	3	4	16
12 - 14 Years	1,087	4.08%	534	553	1,015	52	0	10	10
15 - 17 Years	1,157	4.35%	584	573	1,081	68	0	5	3
18 - 44 Years	10,453	39.27%	5,400	5,053	9,748	605	6	35	59
45 - 64 Years	6,690	25.13%	3,366	3,324	6,426	225	5	10	24
Over 65 Years	3,382	12.71%	1,504	1,878	3,178	183	2	5	14
Total	26,617	100.00%	13,348	13,269	25,127	1,258	17	77	138
Percent			50.15%	49.85%	94.40%	4.73%	0.06%	0.29%	0.52%

BRISTOL

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	73.6%	69.0%	68.5%	71.8%	80.3%	n/a	9.1%	99	96
Low birth-weight babies	8.3%	9.3%	7.4%	9.4%	6.9%	n/a	-17.2%	100	49
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.6	13.3	4.9	5.5	14.8	n/a	219.2%	37	118
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	21%	22%	25%	34%	35%	n/a	66.7%	81	37
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	18.1	21.9	16.8	11.4	8.1	10.4	-42.4%	132	110
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	65.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.4	n/a	-49.0%	126	94
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	82%	[illegible]	90%	84%	89%	n/a	8.5%	74	33
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	64%	61%	69%	71%	68%	79%	23.4%	94	14
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	4%	5%	2%	5%	6%	n/a	50.0%	58.5	105.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	7.0	6.9	6.9	n/a	-0.7%	85	85
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	39.6	39.9	33.6	43.3	33.3	n/a	-15.8%	91	71
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.8	1.2	0.4	n/a	-48.5%	26	10
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	2.7	2.0	0.4	n/a	-85.3%	80	15
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	0.0	77.3	309.8	769.2	692.3	n/a	795.2%	24	118
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	19,829.6	15,230.8	18,615.4	n/a	-6.1%	125	124
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	0	0	0	1	n/a	0.0%	38.5	92
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	154.3	n/a	0.0%	34.5	118
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	28	23	24	19	31	41	46.4%	89.5	98.5
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.5%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.5%	n/a	0.5%	80	79
Births out-of-wedlock	32.9%	31.4%	32.5%	24.9%	28.6%	n/a	-13.1%	89	59



COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



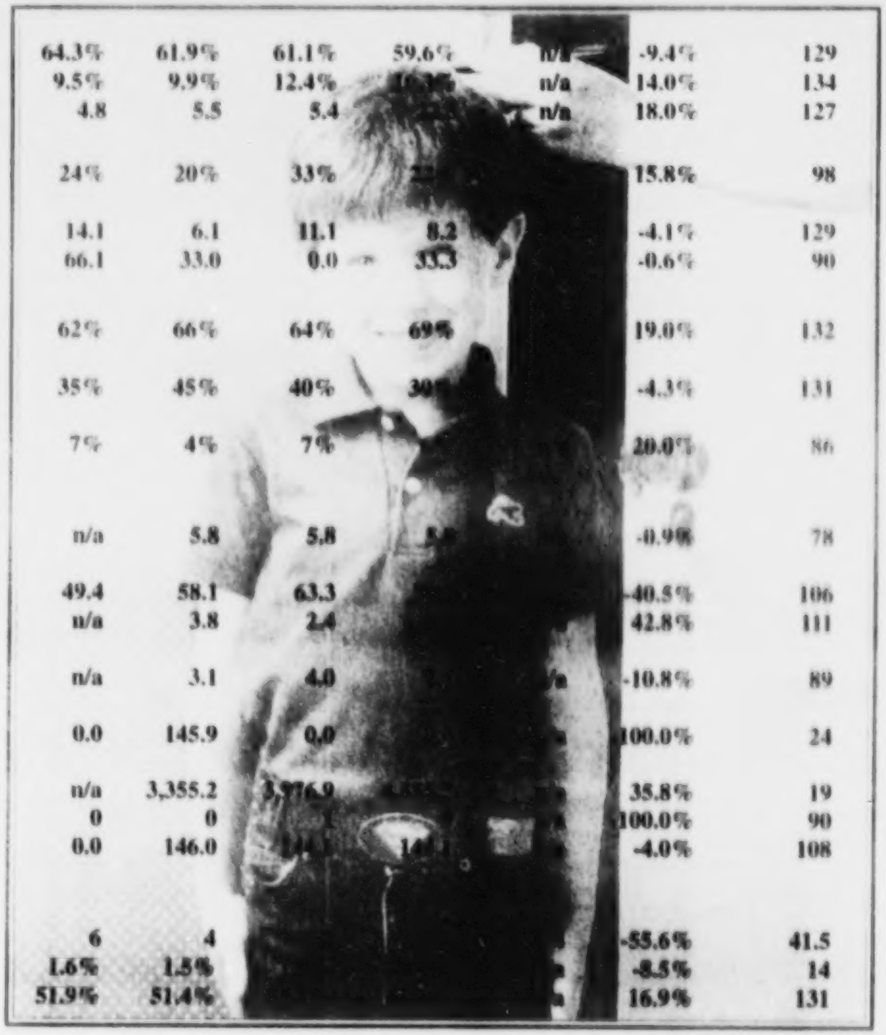
Square miles: 11.59 **Population per square mile: 1,556.79**

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	7.00%	7.90%	6.40%	6.10%	5.10%	n/a	-27.1%	64	70.5
Average per capita income	$15,340	$16,086	$16,503	$17,232	n/a	n/a	12.3%	78.5	82.5
Fiscal stress level	n/a	173.40	174.06	174.75	n/a	n/a	0.8%	112	116
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	33%	36%	36%	35%	41%	38%	15.2%	93.5	85
Children receiving AFDC (per 1,000)	108.9	107.4	105.4	105.6	94.6	87.4	-19.7%	108	95
Average daily school membership	2,697	2,613	2,582	2,490	2,506	n/a	-7.1%	82	92
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	77.8	77.7	83.5	86.3	88.3	n/a	13.5%	113	127
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	893	894	0.1%	42	44
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	18,426	n/a	n/a	131

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

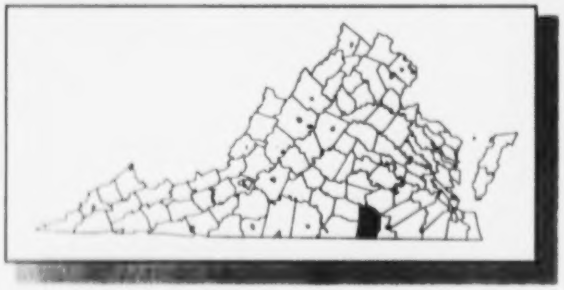
Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	205	1.14%	106	99	187	15	1	1	1
1 - 4 Years	840	4.65%	405	435	752	70	1	8	9
5 - 11 Years	1,501	8.32%	773	728	1,373	113	0	9	6
12 - 14 Years	652	3.61%	335	317	584	60	0	7	1
15 - 17 Years	648	3.59%	348	300	595	50	0	2	1
18 - 44 Years	6,494	35.98%	3,040	3,454	5,941	464	7	54	28
45 - 64 Years	4,151	23.00%	1,846	2,305	3,962	175	2	6	6
Over 65 Years	3,560	19.72%	1,183	2,377	3,397	149	3	5	6
Total	18,051	100.01%	8,036	10,015	16,791	1,096	14	92	58
Percent			44.52%	55.48%	93.02%	6.07%	0.08%	0.51%	0.32%

BRUNSWICK



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	65.7%	64.3%	61.9%	61.1%	59.6%	n/a	-9.4%	129	135
Low birth-weight babies	14.3%	9.5%	9.9%	12.4%	[illegible]	n/a	14.0%	134	133
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	19.0	4.8	5.5	5.4	[illegible]	n/a	18.0%	127	133
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	19%	24%	20%	33%	[illegible]	[illegible]	15.8%	98	104.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	15.0	14.1	6.1	11.1	8.2	[illegible]	-4.1%	129	126
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	33.5	66.1	33.0	0.0	33.3	[illegible]	-0.6%	90	93
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	58%	62%	66%	64%	69%	[illegible]	19.0%	132	123
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	46%	35%	45%	40%	[illegible]	[illegible]	-4.3%	131	126
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	5%	7%	4%	7%	[illegible]	[illegible]	20.0%	86	105.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	5.8	5.8	[illegible]	[illegible]	-0.9%	78	79
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	50.6	49.4	58.1	63.3	[illegible]	[illegible]	-40.5%	106	62
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	3.8	2.4	[illegible]	[illegible]	42.8%	111	123
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	3.1	4.0	[illegible]	n/a	-10.8%	89	86
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	0.0	0.0	145.9	0.0	[illegible]	[illegible]	100.0%	24	15
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	3,355.2	3,976.9	[illegible]	[illegible]	35.8%	19	23
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	1	0	0	1	[illegible]	[illegible]	100.0%	90	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	150.2	0.0	146.0	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	-4.0%	108	115
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	9	6	4	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	-55.6%	41.5	17
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.0%	1.6%	1.5%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	-8.5%	14	13
Births out-of-wedlock	52.4%	51.9%	51.4%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	16.9%	131	132

COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 566.17 **Population per square mile: 28.64**

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	13.40%	10.60%	7.80%	8.10%	6.90%	n/a	-48.5%	129.5	98
Average per capita income	$12,169	$12,229	$12,643	$13,574	n/a	n/a	11.5%	134	133
Fiscal stress level	n/a	169.97	170.46	170.35	n/a	n/a	0.2%	95	95
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	68%	72%	74%	74%	69%	68%	0.0%	135	132
Children receiving AFDC (per 1,000)	105.1	121.8	125.9	126.2	124.6	106.4	1.3%	101	108
Average daily school membership	2,628	2,637	2,601	2,481	2,550	n/a	-3.0%	85	91
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	66	65.8	67.9	70.5	75.7	n/a	14.7%	19	80
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	238	203	-14.7%	91	97
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	7,994	n/a	n/a	119

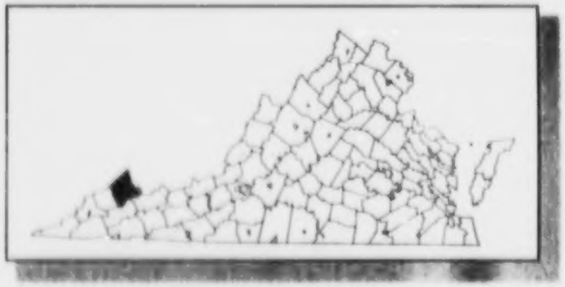
1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	197	1.21%	103	94	60	137	0	0	0
1 - 4 Years	805	4.96%	418	387	255	546	2	1	1
5 - 11 Years	1,506	9.29%	724	782	504	1,000	1	0	1
12 - 14 Years	689	4.25%	335	354	233	455	0	0	1
15 - 17 Years	694	4.28%	362	332	225	467	0	2	0
18 - 44 Years	6,599	40.69%	3,475	3,124	2,284	4,298	4	6	7
45 - 64 Years	3,368	20.77%	1,636	1,732	1,651	1,708	1	3	5
Over 65 Years	2,358	14.54%	978	1,380	1,213	1,140	1	0	4
Total	16,216	99.99%	8,031	8,185	6,425	9,751	9	12	19
Percent			49.53%	50.47%	39.62%	60.13%	0.06%	0.07%	0.12%

BUCHANAN

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	69.8%	72.0%	79.1%	77.5%	76.1%	n/a	9.0%	115	115
Low birth-weight babies	8.1%	7.2%	7.8%	8.8%	7.8%	n/a	-3.1%	94	65
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5.6	12.0	2.9	6.5	6.8	n/a	22.2%	46	74
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	47%	23%	25%	31%	30%	n/a	-36.2%	7	64
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	9.0	8.6	6.8	4.1	12.4	12.1	34.7%	105	120
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	30.1	30.2	15.3	31.0	31.0	n/a	2.9%	88	88
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	80%	82%	84%	82%	78%	n/a	-2.5%	93	96
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	62%	57%	54%	59%	49%	52%	-16.1%	101	116.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	6%	3%	4%	5%	5%	n/a	-16.7%	107.5	84.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	2.3	2.3	2.3	n/a	0.1%	49	49
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	27.2	25.1	32.8	24.3	23.1	n/a	-15.1%	53	36
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	4.1	0.0	4.5	n/a	9.1%	116	110
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.0	0.0	0.4	n/a	-63.6%	25	13
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	0.0	28.9	145.6	145.6	203.9	n/a	606.5%	24	83
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	4,657.9	3,728.5	2,650.7	n/a	-43.1%	38	4
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	4	1	1	0	3	n/a	-25.0%	131	124.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	116.3	58.6	59.5	0.0	119.0	n/a	2.4%	98	111
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	37	28	34	33	35	43	16.2%	97	101.5
Children whose parents divorced this year	0.9%	1.2%	0.9%	1.3%	1.1%	n/a	23.1%	5	38
Births out-of-wedlock	19.8%	24.7%	22.7%	23.1%	23.9%	n/a	20.5%	30	38

COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



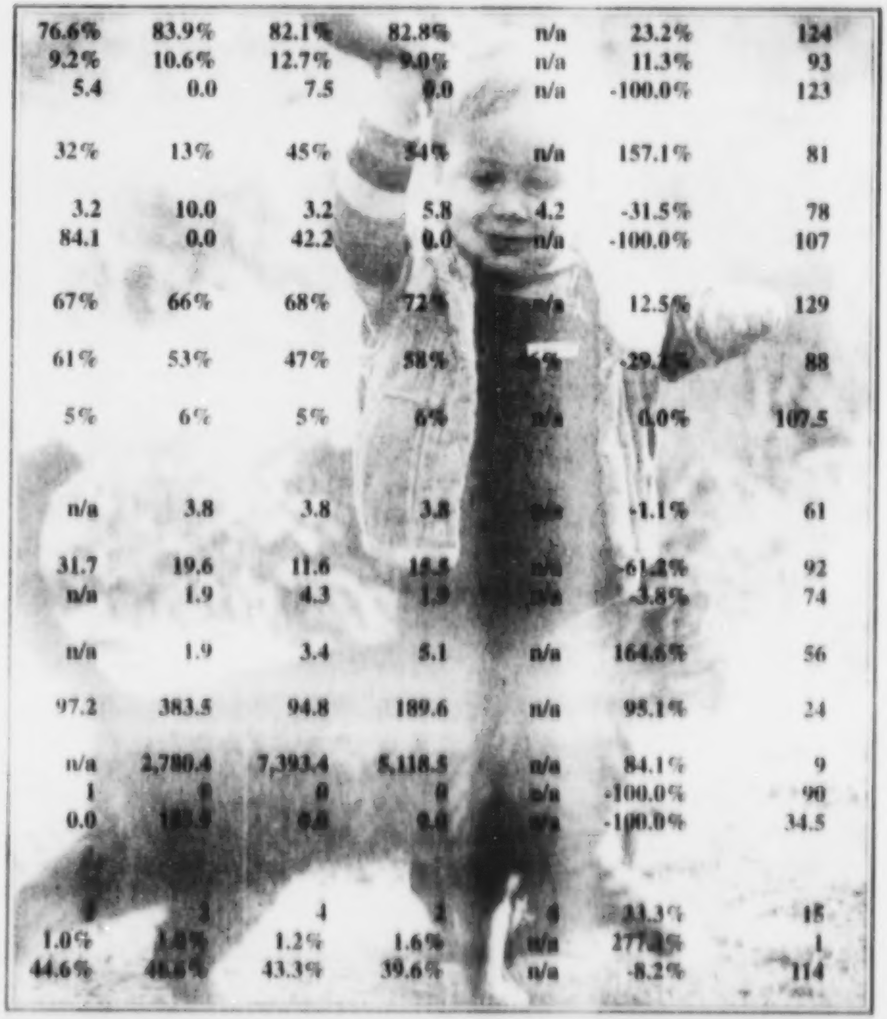
Square miles: 503.90 **Population per square mile: 61.17**

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	15.20%	16.40%	14.90%	18.30%	13.50%	n/a	-11.2%	133	132
Average per capita income	$14,833	$15,367	$15,181	$15,977	n/a	n/a	7.7%	92	106
Fiscal stress level	n/a	175.31	173.89	173.82	n/a	n/a	-0.8%	119	109
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	52%	51%	52%	59%	57%	59%	13.5%	124	125.5
Children receiving AFDC (per 1,000)	92.2	103.9	110.9	116.8	116.1	107.5	16.5%	97	109
Average daily school membership	6,362	6,141	5,871	5,675	5,382	n/a	-15.4%	40	46
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	71.8	75.4	76	81	89.4	n/a	24.5%	79	128.5
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	180	180	0.0%	98	100
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3,133	n/a	n/a	90

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	316	1.03%	155	161	316	0	0	0	0
1 - 4 Years	1,360	4.41%	683	677	1,346	2	1	5	6
5 - 11 Years	3,340	10.84%	1,733	1,607	3,232	32	2	9	65
12 - 14 Years	1,753	5.69%	922	831	1,690	24	1	10	28
15 - 17 Years	1,680	5.45%	857	823	1,618	18	0	6	38
18 - 44 Years	12,829	41.62%	6,382	6,447	12,729	5	12	19	64
45 - 64 Years	6,711	21.77%	3,367	3,344	6,668	0	9	6	28
Over 65 Years	2,835	9.20%	1,169	1,666	2,815	1	6	0	13
Total	30,824	100.01%	15,268	15,556	30,414	82	31	55	242
Percent			49.53%	50.47%	98.67%	0.27%	0.10%	0.18%	0.79%

BUCKINGHAM



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	67.2%	76.6%	83.9%	82.1%	82.8%	n/a	23.2%	124	74
Low birth-weight babies	8.0%	9.2%	10.6%	12.7%	9.0%	n/a	11.3%	93	91.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	17.2	5.4	0.0	7.5	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	123	15
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	21%	32%	13%	45%	54%	n/a	157.1%	81	2
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	6.1	3.2	10.0	3.2	5.8	4.2	-31.5%	78	44
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	42.1	84.1	0.0	42.2	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	107	24
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	64%	67%	66%	68%	72%	n/a	12.5%	129	114.5
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	65%	61%	53%	47%	58%	46%	-29.2%	88	122.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%	n/a	0.0%	107.5	105.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	3.8	3.8	3.8	n/a	-1.1%	61	62
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	40.0	31.7	19.6	11.6	15.5	n/a	-61.2%	92	13
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.9	4.3	1.9	n/a	-3.8%	74	39
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.9	3.4	5.1	n/a	164.6%	56	123
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	0.0	97.2	383.5	94.8	189.6	n/a	95.1%	24	81
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	2,780.4	7,393.4	5,118.5	n/a	84.1%	9	30
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	1	1	0	0	0	n/a	-100.0%	90	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	[illegible]	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	34.5	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	3	1	3	4	2	0	33.3%	15	17
Children whose parents divorced this year	0.4%	1.0%	1.0%	1.2%	1.6%	n/a	277.5%	1	90
Births out-of-wedlock	43.1%	44.6%	40.6%	43.3%	39.6%	n/a	-8.2%	114	99

COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

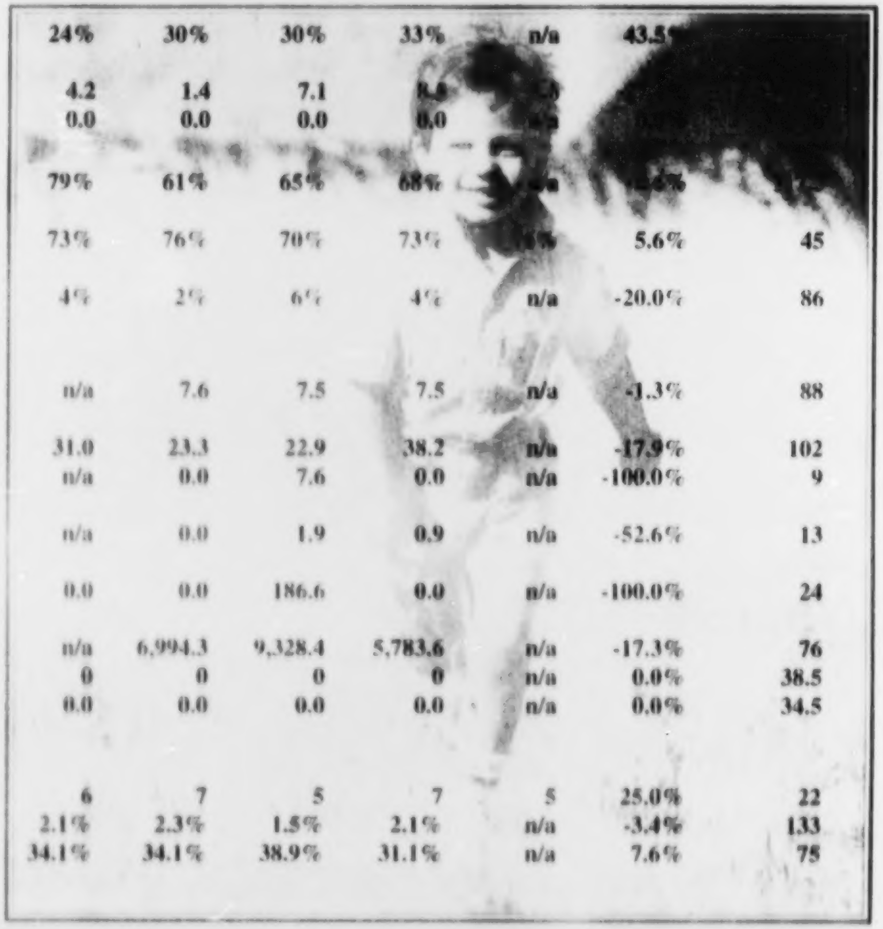
Square miles: 580.89 Population per square mile: 22.56

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	7.90%	7.30%	5.60%	4.70%	5.00%	n/a	-36.7%	81	67.5
Average per capita income	$13,170	$13,979	$14,862	$15,940	n/a	n/a	21.0%	121	107
Fiscal stress level	n/a	167.36	167.02	166.88	n/a	n/a	-0.3%	80	78.5
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	48%	48%	49%	49%	50%	53%	10.4%	121	118
Children receiving AFDC (per 1,000)	109.3	130.4	129.6	128.6	119.8	94.6	-13.5%	110	101
Average daily school membership	2,031	2,044	2,063	2,075	2,144	n/a	5.6%	101.5	101
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	70.6	68.3	68.1	65.4	83.3	n/a	18.0%	76	122.5
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	65	65	0.0%	128	128
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2,146	n/a	n/a	64

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percen	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	170	1.30%	88	82	76	93	0	1	0
1 - 4 Years	714	5.45%	350	364	387	321	0	2	4
5 - 11 Years	1,149	8.77%	576	573	630	514	0	3	2
12 - 14 Years	509	3.88%	271	238	275	231	0	3	0
15 - 17 Years	546	4.17%	288	258	287	252	3	2	2
18 - 44 Years	5,319	40.58%	3,003	2,316	2,750	2,545	7	13	4
45 - 64 Years	2,739	20.90%	1,389	1,350	1,778	951	7	1	2
Over 65 Years	1,961	14.96%	868	1,093	1,267	690	1	2	1
Total	13,107	100.01%	6,833	6,274	7,450	5,597	18	27	15
Percent			52.13%	47.87%	56.84%	42.70%	0.14%	0.21%	0.11%

BUENA VISTA



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	65.6%	79.5%	82.4%	82.1%	77.0%	n/a	17.5%	130	110
Low birth-weight babies	1.1%	5.7%	10.6%	5.3%	2.7%	n/a	143.2%	1	1
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11.1	0.0	11.8	10.5	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	92	15
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	23%	24%	30%	30%	33%	n/a	43.5[illegible]	[illegible]	44
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	7.8	4.2	1.4	7.1	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	66
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	24
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	72%	79%	61%	65%	68%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	125
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	72%	73%	76%	70%	73%	[illegible]	5.6%	45	27
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	5%	4%	2%	6%	4%	n/a	-20.0%	86	55.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	7.6	7.5	7.5	n/a	-1.3%	88	88
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	46.5	31.0	23.3	22.9	38.2	n/a	-17.9%	102	84
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.0	7.6	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	9	5
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.0	1.9	0.9	n/a	-52.6%	13	27
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	0.0	0.0	0.0	186.6	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	24	15
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	6,994.3	9,328.4	5,783.6	n/a	-17.3%	76	45
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	0	0	0	0	n/a	0.0%	38.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0%	34.5	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	4	6	7	5	7	5	25.0%	22	24
Children whose parents divorced this year	2.2%	2.1%	2.3%	1.5%	2.1%	n/a	-3.4%	133	125
Births out-of-wedlock	28.9%	34.1%	34.1%	38.9%	31.1%	n/a	7.6%	75	71

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COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

Square miles: 6.83 **Population per square mile: 963.85**

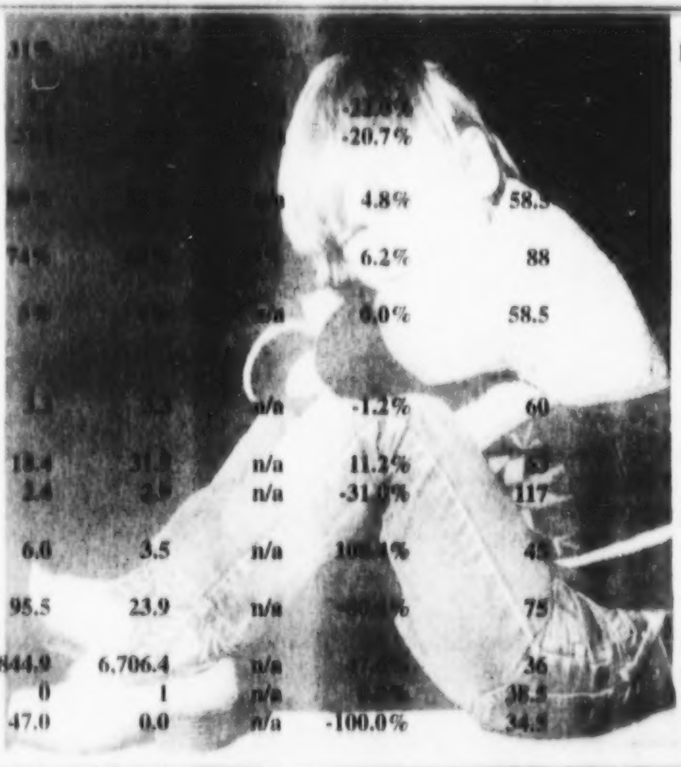
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	10.80%	11.50%	12.20%	5.90%	5.60%	n/a	-48.1%	119.5	81.5
Average per capita income	$14,695	$15,146	$15,442	$16,216	n/a	n/a	10.4%	98	102
Fiscal stress level	n/a	177.25	177.03	177.41	n/a	n/a	0.1%	123	125
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	26%	31%	31%	34%	33%	35%	34.6%	62.5	72.5
Children receiving AFDC (per 1,000)	82.8	84.1	70.1	77.7	74.2	68.5	-17.3%	90	80
Average daily school membership	1,109	1,071	79,063	1,059	1,074	n/a	-3.2%	125	125
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	76.4	75.6	79	79.2	74.6	n/a	-2.4%	104.5	68
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	84	122	45.2%	119	118
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3,203	n/a	n/a	91

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	66	1.00%	28	38	63	3	0	0	0
1 - 4 Years	267	4.06%	151	116	253	13	0	1	0
5 - 11 Years	547	8.31%	266	281	506	38	0	3	0
12 - 14 Years	255	3.87%	131	124	240	15	0	0	0
15 - 17 Years	281	4.27%	150	131	265	10	2	3	1
18 - 44 Years	2,513	38.19%	1,118	1,395	2,369	124	1	14	5
45 - 64 Years	1,530	23.25%	711	819	1,476	50	2	1	1
Over 65 Years	1,122	17.05%	444	678	1,088	33	0	0	1
Total	6,581	100.00%	2,999	3,582	6,260	286	5	22	8
Percent			45.57%	54.43%	95.12%	4.35%	0.08%	0.33%	0.12%

CAMPBELL

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	89.6%	86.2%	87.3%	92.6%	87.9%	n/a	-1.9%	12	34
Low birth-weight babies	4.7%	5.4%	6.0%	7.2%	5.9%	n/a	24.3%	19	29.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.9	4.9	12.3	9.4	15.1	n/a	209.1%	40	119
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	29%	33%	27%	31%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	108.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	5.9	5.4	6.1	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	-22.0%	[illegible]	50
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	55.6	22.0	33.0	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	-20.7%	[illegible]	109
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	84%	90%	89%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	4.8%	58.5	41
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	65%	68%	71%	74%	[illegible]	[illegible]	6.2%	88	59
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	4%	4%	4%	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	0.0%	58.5	55.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	3.4	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	-1.2%	60	60
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	28.7	19.6	21.6	18.4	[illegible]	n/a	11.2%	[illegible]	68
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	4.3	2.4	[illegible]	n/a	-31.0%	117	70
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.7	6.0	3.5	n/a	[illegible]	45	105
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	123.2	242.9	314.2	95.5	23.9	n/a	[illegible]	75	33
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	4,543.3	4,844.9	6,706.4	n/a	[illegible]	36	64
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	1	2	0	1	n/a	[illegible]	38.5	92
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	47.6	0.0	47.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	34.5	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	39	26	31	40	35	44	12.8%	101	103
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.6%	1.6%	1.9%	1.7%	1.8%	n/a	10.6%	107	118
Births out-of-wedlock	24.8%	24.2%	31.5%	27.2%	28.7%	n/a	15.9%	62	62



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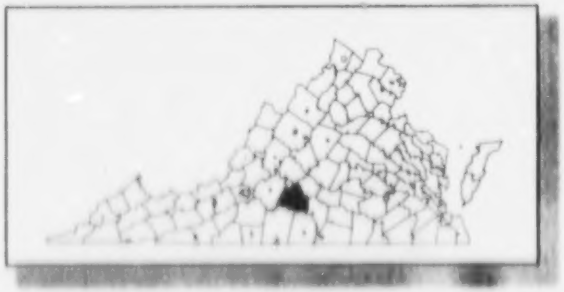
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 504.50 **Population per square mile: 96.75**

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	6.00%	7.00%	4.30%	4.30%	4.00%	n/a	-33.3%	48	45
Average per capita income	$17,184	$17,678	$18,619	$19,494	n/a	n/a	13.4%	47.5	40.5
Fiscal stress level	n/a	162.59	163.00	163.31	n/a	n/a	0.4%	50	53
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	20%	23%	25%	25%	26%	27%	35.0%	40.5	44.5
Children receiving AFDC (per 1,000)	53.0	58.3	57.7	54.9	47.4	45.2	-14.7%	60	54
Average daily school membership	8,157	8,228	8,235	8,270	8,187	n/a	0.4%	36	35
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	64.2	58.9	66.3	66.6	68.7	n/a	7.0%	11	28.5
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,246	1,315	5.5%	32	34
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	7,319	n/a	n/a	116

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	652	1.34%	335	317	551	92	1	1	7
1 - 4 Years	2,572	5.27%	1,348	1,224	2,044	486	2	14	26
5 - 11 Years	4,438	9.09%	2,324	2,114	3,584	809	3	24	18
12 - 14 Years	2,061	4.22%	1,070	991	1,644	395	1	16	5
15 - 17 Years	2,129	4.36%	1,095	1,034	1,676	431	2	8	12
18 - 44 Years	19,748	40.46%	9,759	9,989	16,356	3,205	24	76	87
45 - 64 Years	11,319	23.19%	5,555	5,764	9,897	1,343	13	29	37
Over 65 Years	5,889	12.07%	2,566	3,323	5,048	828	2	2	9
Total	48,808	100.00%	24,052	24,756	40,800	7,589	48	170	201
Percent			49.28%	50.72%	83.59%	15.55%	0.10%	0.35%	0.41%

CAROLINE

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	79.1%	82.5%	84.8%	81.7%	84.9%	n/a	7.3%	74	56
Low birth-weight babies	7.0%	10.5%	5.4%	7.0%	7.4%	n/a	6.0%	71	60
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6.3	22.2	10.8	6.7	23.5	n/a	271.1%	51	134
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	29%	17%	21%	17%	17%	n/a	-41.4%	38.5	123.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	5.0	6.8	5.2	4.3	4.1	6.1	23.0%	62	72
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	24.5	48.3	95.2	94.9	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	74	24
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	73%	85%	72%	76%	76%	n/a	4.1%	115	104.5
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	65%	55%	48%	57%	46%	53%	-18.5%	88	112.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	4%	3%	3%	2%	6%	n/a	50.0%	58.5	105.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	2.9	2.9	2.9	n/a	-1.9%	55	55
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	20.0	41.7	24.0	51.5	32.8	n/a	64.3%	28	69
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	5.4	2.4	4.2	n/a	-22.2%	125	108
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	3.2	2.1	3.4	n/a	7.5%	90	101
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	183.3	179.0	233.0	228.4	342.7	n/a	87.0%	89	100
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	3,086.8	4,397.5	5,825.2	n/a	88.7%	14	47
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	2	0	2	2	0	n/a	-100.0%	113.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	248.8	0.0	120.0	234.5	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	125	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	23	19	19	15	11	18	-21.7%	78.5	68
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.2%	1.7%	1.1%	1.3%	1.1%	n/a	-9.2%	39	39
Births out-of-wedlock	36.1%	41.9%	33.6%	40.0%	34.9%	n/a	-3.3%	96	86

COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

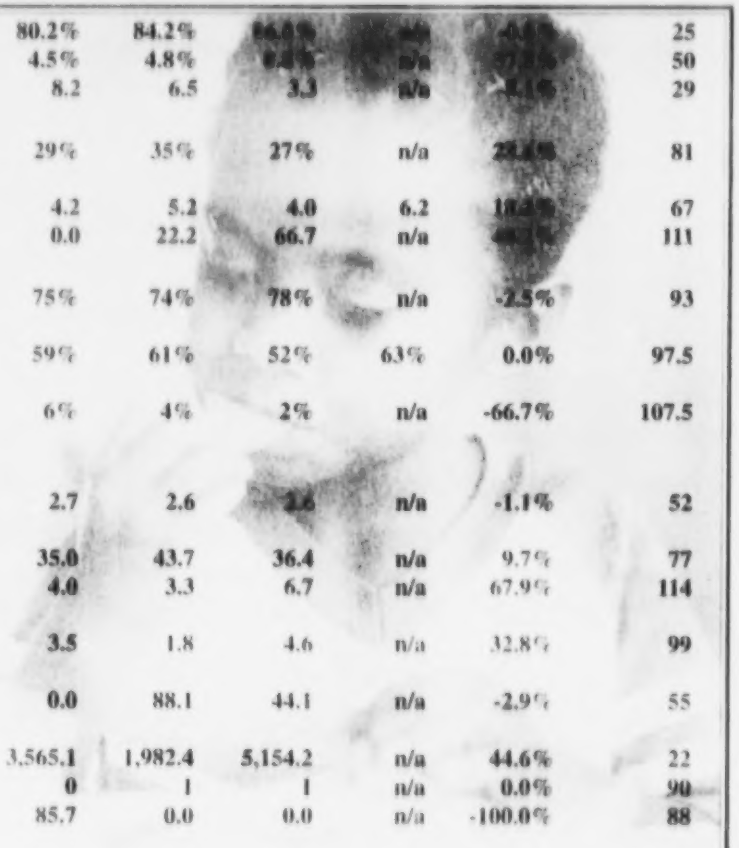
Square miles: 532.62 **Population per square mile:** 38.70

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	10.90%	11.90%	8.80%	7.20%	7.50%	n/a	-31.2%	121	108
Average per capita income	$14,561	$15,163	$15,797	$16,758	n/a	n/a	15.1%	102	90
Fiscal stress level	n/a	164.45	164.88	162.89	n/a	n/a	-0.9%	58	50
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	31%	34%	35%	38%	35%	36%	16.1%	86.5	79
Children receiving AFDC (per 1,000)	75.1	82.3	76.0	80.4	73.0	72.1	-4.1%	82	83
Average daily school membership	3,485	3,481	3,491	3,292	3,543	n/a	1.7%	70	69
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	69.4	67.8	70.1	77.9	72.7	n/a	4.8%	55	57
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	354	412	16.4%	70	69
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2,745	n/a	n/a	80

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	304	1.47%	158	146	184	119	0	1	0
1 - 4 Years	1,221	5.92%	624	597	750	451	7	3	10
5 - 11 Years	2,094	10.16%	1,083	1,011	1,218	849	15	4	8
12 - 14 Years	898	4.36%	475	423	483	399	12	4	0
15 - 17 Years	853	4.14%	426	427	445	391	9	4	4
18 - 44 Years	8,289	40.21%	4,149	4,140	4,834	3,324	72	22	37
45 - 64 Years	4,430	21.49%	2,203	2,227	2,638	1,722	44	11	15
Over 65 Years	2,526	12.25%	1,090	1,436	1,513	948	59	0	6
Total	20,615	100.00%	10,208	10,407	12,065	8,203	218	49	80
Percent			49.52%	50.48%	58.53%	39.79%	1.06%	0.24%	0.39%

CARROLL



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	86.5%	85.0%	80.2%	84.2%	86.0%	n/a	[illegible]	25	44
Low birth-weight babies	6.4%	4.3%	4.5%	4.8%	6.8%	n/a	[illegible]	50	87
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.5	7.9	8.2	6.5	3.3	n/a	[illegible]	29	39
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	21%	35%	29%	35%	27%	n/a	28.6%	81	80.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	5.2	3.9	4.2	5.2	4.0	6.2	[illegible]	67	73
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	45.0	44.5	0.0	22.2	66.7	n/a	[illegible]	111	123
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	80%	80%	75%	74%	78%	n/a	-2.5%	93	96
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	63%	55%	59%	61%	52%	63%	0.0%	97.5	80.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	6%	4%	6%	4%	2%	n/a	-66.7%	107.5	13
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	2.7	2.6	2.6	n/a	-1.1%	52	52
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	33.2	29.4	35.0	43.7	36.4	n/a	9.7%	77	77
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	4.0	3.3	6.7	n/a	67.9%	114	131
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	3.5	1.8	4.6	n/a	32.8%	99	116
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	45.4	0.0	0.0	88.1	44.1	n/a	-2.9%	55	38
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	3,565.1	1,982.4	5,154.2	n/a	44.6%	22	31
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	1	0	0	1	1	n/a	0.0%	90	92
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	86.1	0.0	85.7	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	88	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	23	33	30	35	32	27	17.4%	78.5	81.5
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.6%	1.7%	n/a	13.1%	95	106
Births out-of-wedlock	14.9%	22.0%	26.7%	18.4%	19.5%	n/a	31.2%	8	18

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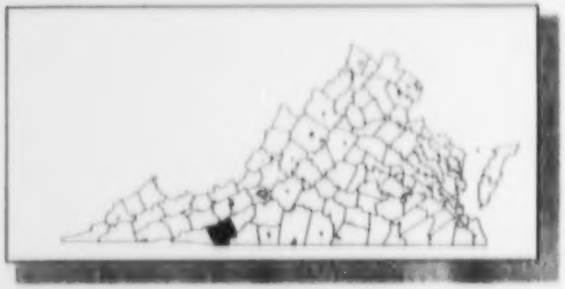
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 476.53 Population per square mile: 57.57

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	9.40%	8.40%	5.80%	4.60%	4.80%	n/a	-48.9%	100	62
Median adjusted gross income	$12,991	$13,811	$14,187	$14,972	n/a	n/a	15.2%	125.5	122.5
Fiscal stress level	n/a	167.67	166.94	165.87	n/a	n/a	-1.1%	81	69
Percent of students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	29%	34%	34%	35%	35%	37%	27.6%	77	82.5
Number of children on AFDC	56.1	58.1	59.2	64.3	61.2	54.9	-2.1%	64	63
Average daily school membership	4,077	4,058	4,039	3,918	3,909	n/a	-4.1%	62	63
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	67.8	69	72.4	72.9	73.2	n/a	8.0%	35	61
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	286	370	29.4%	81	73
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,400	n/a	n/a	45

DATA NOTES

Data are combined for Carroll County and Galax City and Grayson County for:

Children whose parents divorced this year

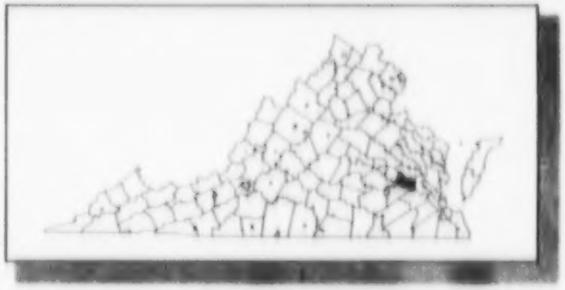
1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	295	1.08%	155	140	287	2	0	0	6
1 - 4 Years	1,182	4.31%	611	571	1,153	5	1	4	19
5 - 11 Years	2,229	8.13%	1,159	1,070	2,189	13	3	2	22
12 - 14 Years	1,090	3.97%	599	491	1,080	4	1	1	4
15 - 17 Years	1,180	4.30%	631	549	1,167	4	1	2	6
18 - 44 Years	9,996	36.44%	5,077	4,919	9,863	41	10	12	70
45 - 64 Years	6,819	24.86%	3,317	3,502	6,763	21	10	3	22
Over 65 Years	4,642	16.92%	1,959	2,683	4,609	19	3	5	6
Total	27,433	100.01%	13,508	13,925	27,111	109	29	29	155
Percent			49.24%	50.76%	98.83%	0.40%	0.11%	0.11%	0.57%

CHARLES CITY

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	72.4%	88.0%	88.0%	89.9%	86.8%	n/a	20.0%	107	40
Low birth-weight babies	10.5%	9.8%	10.7%	15.2%	10.5%	n/a	0.0%	122	115
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	13.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	109	15
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	32%	17%	23%	17%	25%	n/a	-21.9%	29.5	92.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	3.3	3.9	5.1	1.9	3.2	2.5	-23.6%	34	18
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	83.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	28	24
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	63%	68%	50%	57%	64%	n/a	1.6%	130	129.5
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	56%	39%	43%	48%	24%	30%	-46.4%	116	135
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	8%	2%	9%	4%	3%	n/a	-62.5%	126	28.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0%	6.5	6.5
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	32.0	31.3	37.6	14.6	21.9	n/a	-31.6%	73	32
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.9	2.9	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	70	5
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	5.7	8.6	1.9	n/a	-67.0%	126	58
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	0.0	0.0	0.0	192.7	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	24	15
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	2,952.8	5,973.0	5,395.0	n/a	82.7%	11	37
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	0	0	0	0	n/a	0.0%	38.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0%	34.5	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	2	1	1	0	3	3	50.0%	9	11
Children whose parents divorced this year	0.9%	0.7%	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	n/a	9.2%	8	23
Births out-of-wedlock	43.4%	38.0%	41.3%	41.8%	38.2%	n/a	-12.1%	117	97

COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 182.47 **Population per square mile: 36.46**

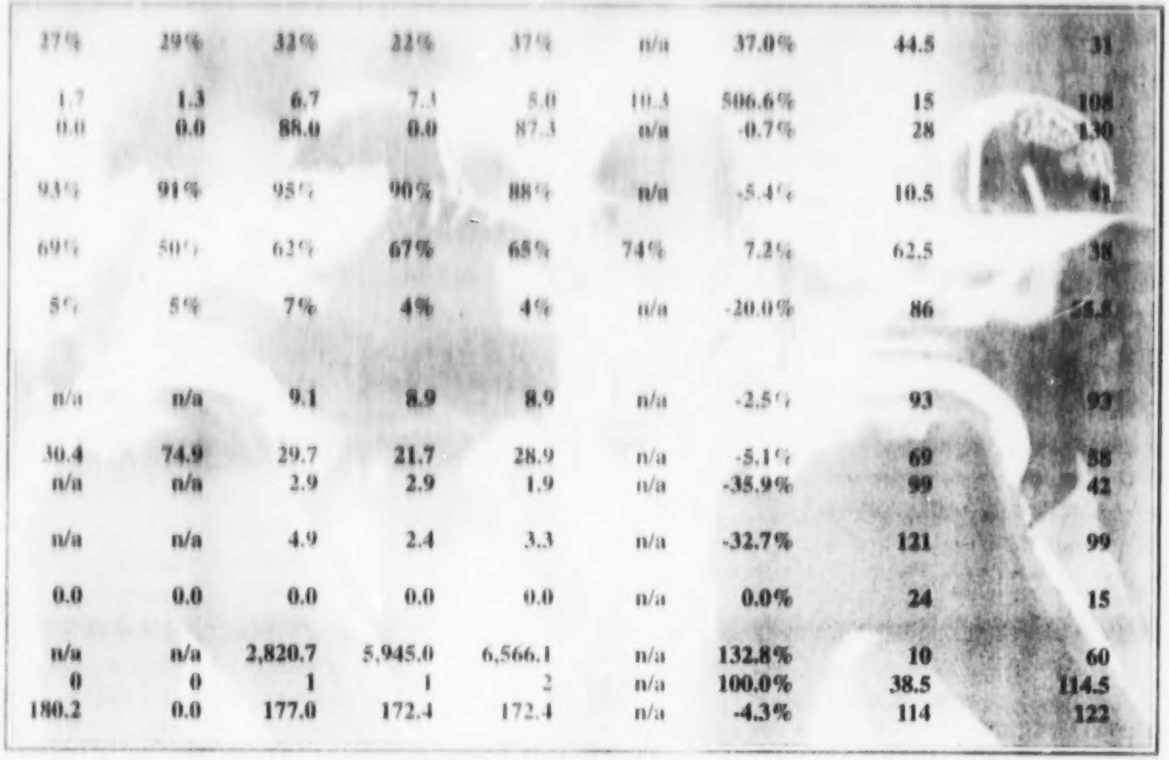
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	8.80%	10.00%	8.10%	6.50%	5.90%	n/a	-33.0%	90.5	87
Average per capita income	$15,035	$15,844	$16,003	$16,750	n/a	n/a	11.4%	87	91
Fiscal stress level	n/a	181.91	182.35	177.38	n/a	n/a	-2.5%	132	124
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	44%	43%	43%	43%	43%	44%	0.0%	113	97.5
Children receiving AFDC (per 1,000)	108.3	111.6	104.3	100.9	84.5	61.8	-42.9%	107	72
Average daily school membership	1,030	1,033	1,053	1,041	1,065	n/a	3.4%	127	126
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	79.1	76	75.5	85	83.3	n/a	5.3%	118	122.5
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0	50	0.0%	133.5	129
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,396	n/a	n/a	43

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	81	1.22%	48	33	34	45	2	0	0
1 - 4 Years	321	4.82%	154	167	103	199	13	2	4
5 - 11 Years	664	9.98%	322	342	150	468	43	0	3
12 - 14 Years	255	3.83%	122	133	38	202	14	1	0
15 - 17 Years	264	3.97%	127	137	57	190	15	2	0
18 - 44 Years	2,749	41.32%	1,353	1,396	746	1,773	221	3	6
45 - 64 Years	1,587	23.85%	774	813	465	975	143	3	1
Over 65 Years	732	11.00%	339	393	200	467	64	1	0
Total	6,653	99.99%	3,239	3,414	1,793	4,319	515	12	14
Percent			48.68%	51.32%	26.95%	64.92%	7.74%	0.18%	0.21%

CHARLOTTE

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	73.3%	75.3%	66.9%	80.7%	72.8%	n/a	-0.6%	103	122
Low birth-weight babies	7.0%	12.4%	10.6%	10.2%	9.6%	n/a	37.6%	72	108
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5.8	11.2	26.5	0.0	8.0	n/a	37.6%	47	82
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	27%	29%	33%	22%	37%	n/a	37.0%	44.5	31
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	1.7	1.3	6.7	7.3	5.0	10.3	506.6%	15	108
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	88.0	0.0	87.3	n/a	-0.7%	28	130
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	93%	91%	95%	90%	88%	n/a	-5.4%	10.5	41
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	69%	50%	62%	67%	65%	74%	7.2%	62.5	38
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	5%	5%	7%	4%	4%	n/a	-20.0%	86	55.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	9.1	8.9	8.9	n/a	-2.5%	93	93
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	30.4	74.9	29.7	21.7	28.9	n/a	-5.1%	69	88
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	2.9	2.9	1.9	n/a	-35.9%	99	42
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	4.9	2.4	3.3	n/a	-32.7%	121	99
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0%	24	15
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	2,820.7	5,945.0	6,566.1	n/a	132.8%	10	60
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	0	1	1	2	n/a	100.0%	38.5	114.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	180.2	0.0	177.0	172.4	172.4	n/a	-4.3%	114	122
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	8	9	12	20	26	21	162.5%	37.5	73
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.4%	n/a	8.1%	46	67
Births out-of-wedlock	32.6%	42.1%	43.0%	41.0%	45.6%	n/a	40.1%	88	116



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259

COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

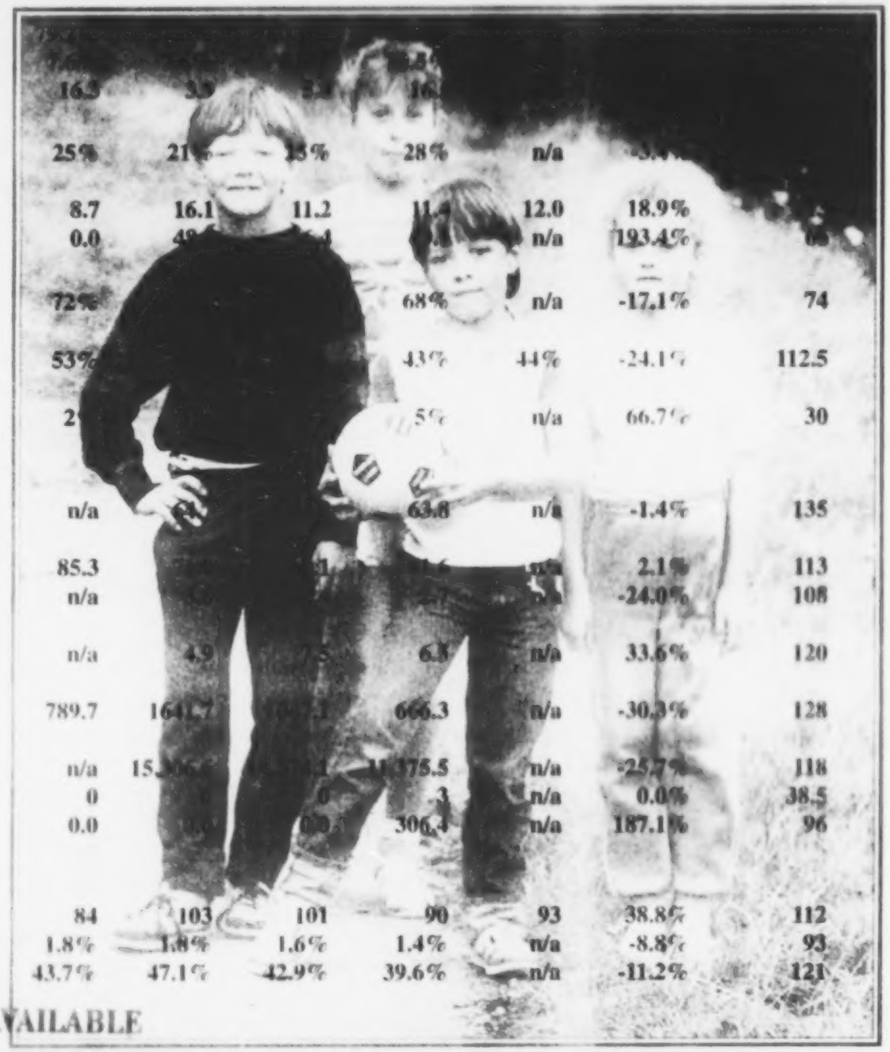
Square miles: 475.03   Population per square mile: 25.54

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	7.20%	11.00%	9.00%	6.20%	7.30%	n/a	1.4%	69.5	103.5
Average per capita income	$12,660	$13,754	$13,954	$14,601	n/a	n/a	15.3%	130	127
Fiscal stress level	n/a	169.30	169.19	168.51	n/a	n/a	-0.5%	94	88
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	46%	48%	51%	51%	49%	49%	6.5%	117	109.5
Children receiving AFDC (per 1,000)	75.0	78.9	80.8	83.0	65.1	52.5	-30.1%	81	61
Average daily school membership	2,031	2,017	2,038	2,082	2,121	n/a	4.4%	101.5	103
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	65.7	63.3	67.4	66.6	66.9	n/a	1.8%	18	16
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	136	44	-67.6%	107	131
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2,922	n/a	n/a	85

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	140	1.15%	67	73	72	68	0	0	0
1 - 4 Years	653	5.38%	316	337	364	289	0	0	0
5 - 11 Years	1,091	8.99%	554	537	587	498	3	0	3
12 - 14 Years	547	4.51%	294	253	282	262	3	0	0
15 - 17 Years	580	4.78%	303	277	298	282	0	0	0
18 - 44 Years	4,176	34.42%	2,073	2,103	2,446	1,710	6	2	12
45 - 64 Years	2,801	23.08%	1,330	1,471	1,910	879	6	2	4
Over 65 Years	2,146	17.69%	975	1,171	1,499	639	2	0	6
Total	12,134	100.00%	5,912	6,222	7,458	4,627	20	4	25
Percent			48.72%	51.28%	61.46%	38.13%	0.16%	0.03%	0.21%

CHARLOTTESVILLE



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	72.0%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	68
Low birth-weight babies	6.2%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	114
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7.1	16.5	3.3	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	126
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	29%	25%	21%	[illegible]	28%	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	76.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	10.1	8.7	16.1	11.2	11.4	12.0	18.9%	[illegible]	117
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	16.7	0.0	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	193.4%	[illegible]	111
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	82%	72%	[illegible]	[illegible]	68%	n/a	-17.1%	74	125
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	58%	53%	[illegible]	[illegible]	43%	44%	-24.1%	112.5	126
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	3%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	5%	n/a	66.7%	30	84.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	63.8	n/a	-1.4%	135	135
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	60.3	85.3	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	2.1%	113	119
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	-24.0%	108	68
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	4.9	[illegible]	6.8	n/a	33.6%	120	130
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	956.2	789.7	1641.7	[illegible]	666.3	n/a	-30.3%	128	117
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	11,375.5	n/a	-25.7%	118	97
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	0	[illegible]	0	3	n/a	0.0%	38.5	124.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	106.7	0.0	[illegible]	[illegible]	306.4	n/a	187.1%	96	133
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	67	84	103	101	90	93	38.8%	112	114
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.5%	1.8%	1.8%	1.6%	1.4%	n/a	-8.8%	93	69
Births out-of-wedlock	44.6%	43.7%	47.1%	42.9%	39.6%	n/a	-11.2%	121	100

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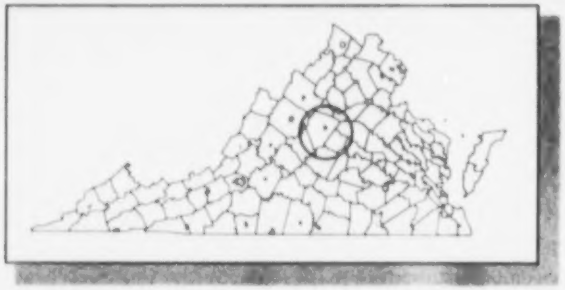
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 10.26 **Population per square mile: 4,008.19**

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	4.60%	4.90%	3.20%	3.20%	2.60%	n/a	-43.5%	19	8.5
Average per capita income	$20,998	$22,465	$23,973	$24,837	n/a	n/a	18.3%	13.5	12.5
Fiscal stress level	n/a	175.66	175.42	176.39	n/a	n/a	0.4%	120	120
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	33%	38%	43%	47%	50%	51%	54.5%	93.5	115
Children receiving AFDC (per 1,000)	153.5	176.0	191.2	201.3	196.3	165.0	7.5%	125	129
Average daily school membership	4,441	4,489	4,501	4,508	4,442	n/a	0.0%	57	58
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	96	79.1	79.2	91.1	82.4	n/a	-14.2%	133	119
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3,047	3,360	10.3%	18	17
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	736	n/a	n/a	17

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	518	1.26%	254	264	326	181	0	2	9
1 - 4 Years	2,021	4.91%	1,019	1,002	1,261	689	0	33	38
5 - 11 Years	2,971	7.22%	1,512	1,459	1,749	1,153	5	28	36
12 - 14 Years	1,122	2.73%	568	554	647	454	1	14	6
15 - 17 Years	979	2.38%	492	487	584	357	2	22	14
18 - 44 Years	21,761	52.91%	10,650	11,111	16,305	4,277	26	869	284
45 - 64 Years	6,386	15.53%	2,824	3,562	4,805	1,439	3	100	39
Over 65 Years	5,367	13.05%	1,886	3,481	4,412	891	3	40	21
Total	41,125	99.99%	19,205	21,920	30,089	9,441	40	1,108	447
Percent			46.70%	53.30%	73.16%	22.96%	0.10%	2.69%	1.09%

CHESAPEAKE

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	81.5%	83.3%	85.4%	85.8%	86.5%	n/a	6.2%	57	42
Low birth-weight babies	8.2%	7.1%	7.9%	8.2%	7.0%	n/a	-15.4%	97	52
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11.4	9.7	8.3	8.3	9.1	n/a	-20.3%	96	89
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	22%	23%	23%	27%	26%	n/a	18.2%	71	86
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	10.8	10.7	9.6	7.6	6.7	4.4	-59.8%	117	48
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	16.4	26.2	15.0	24.2	16.9	n/a	3.1%	65	56
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	80%	82%	83%	83%	80%	n/a	0.0%	93	83
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	67%	60%	63%	68%	62%	69%	3.0%	75.5	59
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	4%	5%	5%	6%	5%	n/a	25.0%	58.5	84.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	10.1	9.6	9.6	n/a	-5.1%	100	97
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	35.1	37.0	35.6	30.0	35.5	n/a	1.3%	80	74
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.7	1.2	2.2	n/a	29.2%	59	53
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.8	1.6	1.9	n/a	4.7%	48	57
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	457.1	495.3	348.2	256.9	360.9	n/a	-21.0%	113	102
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	9,450.7	n/a	-100.0%	n/a	85
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	2	3	2	2	4	n/a	100.0%	113.5	131
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	45.2	43.2	27.5	26.0	52.1	n/a	15.3%	81	91
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	151	151	158	174	187	164	8.6%	125	123
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.4%	1.2%	1.4%	1.3%	1.0%	n/a	-22.9%	56	29
Births out-of-wedlock	29.1%	28.1%	27.3%	28.0%	27.0%	n/a	-7.2%	76	51

COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

Square miles: 454.61 **Population per square mile:** 71.19

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	5.50%	5.70%	4.50%	5.10%	4.10%	n/a	-25.5%	40	48
Median adjusted gross income	$17,468	$17,919	$18,198	$18,647	n/a	n/a	6.7%	46	56
Fiscal stress level	n/a	167.26	166.86	165.94	n/a	n/a	-0.8%	78	71
Percent of students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	23%	24%	24%	25%	26%	26%	13.0%	51	40
Number of children on AFDC	76.0	83.0	83.6	81.0	78.4	70.8	-6.8%	84	81
Average daily school membership	29,396	30,191	31,603	32,939	33,965	n/a	15.5%	8	8
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	62.9	63.8	67.1	63.6	64.2	n/a	2.1%	7	8
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	5,365	5,737	6.9%	10	10
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,267	n/a	n/a	35

DATA NOTES

Data available for Chesapeake City for FY 93 and FY 94 for total intake cases involving delinquency were not comparable and are not reported.

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	2,797	1.55%	1,416	1,381	1,820	881	5	40	51
1 - 4 Years	12,024	6.66%	6,078	5,946	7,718	3,916	21	188	181
5 - 11 Years	20,671	11.45%	10,440	10,231	13,133	6,915	46	279	298
12 - 14 Years	8,668	4.80%	4,464	4,204	5,449	2,948	30	137	104
15 - 17 Years	7,680	4.25%	3,879	3,801	4,730	2,696	19	154	81
18 - 44 Years	79,159	43.84%	39,142	40,017	53,950	22,703	310	1,209	987
45 - 64 Years	33,836	18.74%	16,501	17,335	24,498	8,391	107	570	270
Over 65 Years	15,744	8.72%	6,339	9,405	11,484	4,007	26	119	108
Total	180,579	100.01%	88,259	92,320	122,782	52,457	564	2,696	2,080
Percent			48.88%	51.12%	67.99%	29.05%	0.31%	1.49%	1.15%

CHESTERFIELD

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	92.4%	90.9%	91.2%	91.1%	91.5%	n/a	-1.0%	7	11
Low birth-weight babies	5.8%	7.6%	6.6%	7.0%	6.2%	n/a	6.8%	36	37
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.6	10.9	3.0	7.2	3.7	n/a	-18.8%	36	43
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	18%	n/a%	22%	21%	21%	n/a	16.7%	104	108.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	2.3	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.6	5.5	141.6%	21	62
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	23.7	24.9	18.8	25.9	29.6	n/a	25.3%	73	85
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	93%	93%	93%	94%	92%	n/a	-1.1%	10.5	15
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	84%	76%	80%	79%	72%	74%	-11.9%	8	38
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	n/a	25.0%	58.5	84.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	2.2	2.2	2.2	n/a	-3.0%	47	47
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	14.2	15.1	15.6	18.6	18.6	n/a	30.9%	11	24
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.6	1.5	1.6	n/a	182.5%	21	31
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.7	1.4	1.3	n/a	-21.0%	44	37
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	183.3	244.3	378.6	244.8	353.6	n/a	93.0%	88	101
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	11,372.3	14,008.5	15,695.0	n/a	38.0%	102	119
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	2	3	2	7	5	n/a	150.0%	113.5	133
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	40.3	9.8	38.5	37.3	55.9	n/a	38.9%	76	92
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	111	103	95	102	96	132	18.9%	118.5	120
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.2%	1.4%	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%	n/a	29.4%	30	81
Births out-of-wedlock	18.2%	18.4%	19.0%	22.0%	23.1%	n/a	26.9%	21	33

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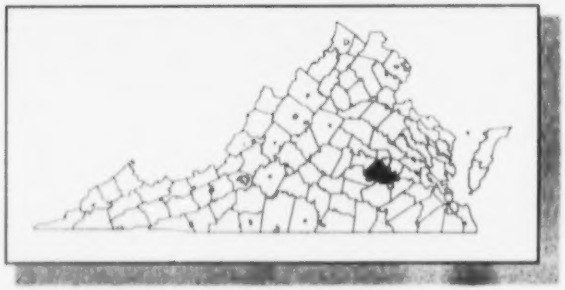
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 425.71 **Population per square mile: 549.89**

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	4.40%	5.10%	4.10%	3.80%	3.10%	n/a	-29.5%	16.5	25
Median adjusted gross income	$21,645	$22,054	$23,073	$24,261	n/a	n/a	12.1%	12	14
Fiscal stress level	n/a	153.18	153.45	153.19	n/a	n/a	0.0%	14	14
Percent of students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	8%	10%	14%	15%	14%	16%	100.0%	4	10.5
Number of children on AFDC	22.2	29.3	33.1	34.5	35.1	32.1	44.7%	18	33
Average daily school membership	44,226	45,456	46,863	47,639	47,923	n/a	8.4%	4	4
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	66.2	63.6	64.8	66.5	68	n/a	2.7%	21	23
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	9,070	9,226	1.7%	5	5
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,218	n/a	n/a	33

DATA NOTES

Data for Chesterfield County were not reported in 1992 for:
Middle schoolers passing all four spring physical fitness tests

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	3,376	1.44%	1,721	1,655	2,702	547	3	75	49
1 - 4 Years	15,222	6.50%	7,859	7,363	12,215	2,402	17	381	207
5 - 11 Years	27,438	11.72%	13,992	13,446	22,000	4,238	44	701	455
12 - 14 Years	11,330	4.84%	5,738	5,592	8,999	1,804	31	344	152
15 - 17 Years	10,728	4.58%	5,418	5,310	8,323	1,999	23	244	139
18 - 44 Years	105,857	45.22%	50,936	54,921	85,335	16,592	314	2,199	1,417
45 - 64 Years	45,313	19.36%	22,701	22,612	40,113	3,732	124	943	401
Over 65 Years	14,830	6.34%	6,222	8,608	13,190	1,366	23	149	102
Total	234,094	100.00%	114,587	119,507	192,877	32,680	579	5,036	2,922
Percent			48.95%	51.05%	82.39%	13.96%	0.25%	2.15%	1.25%

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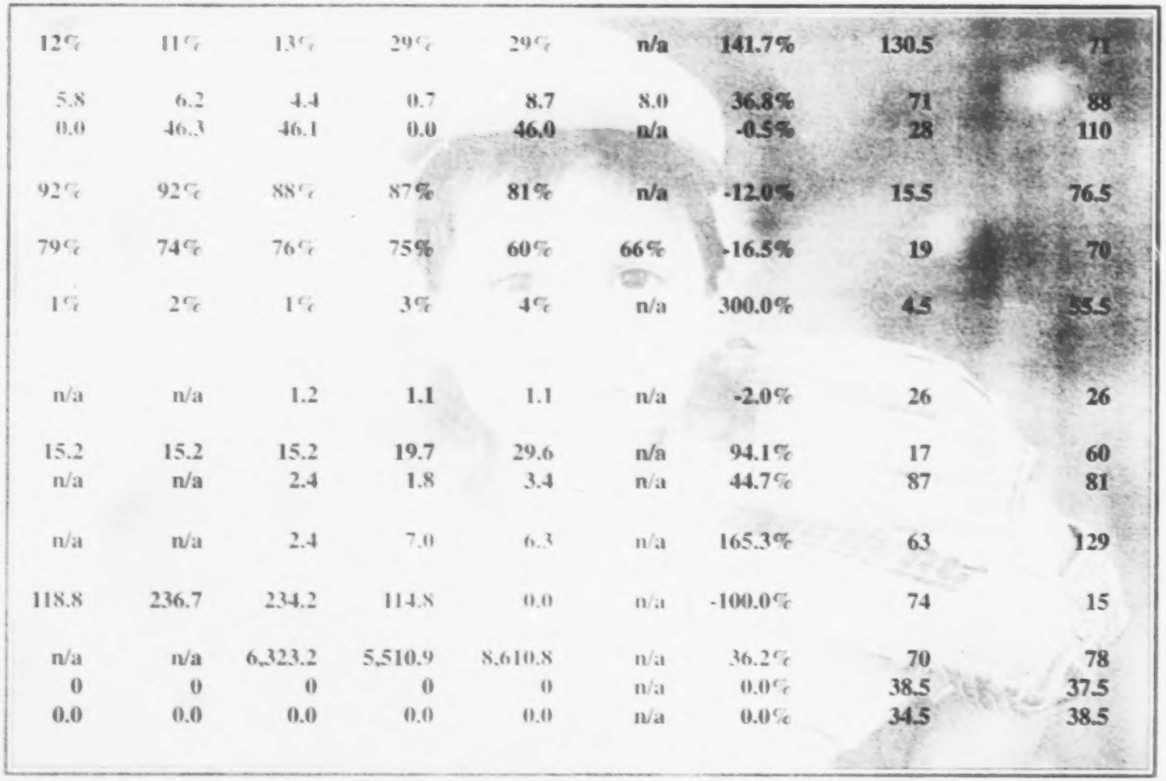

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	79.6%	85.5%	84.7%	87.4%	87.2%	n/a	9.6%	72	37
Low birth-weight babies	6.1%	3.1%	4.6%	7.4%	12.8%	n/a	108.8%	42	127
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6.8	12.6	0.0	14.8	7.5	n/a	10.5%	54	80
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	12%	11%	13%	29%	29%	n/a	141.7%	130.5	71
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	5.8	6.2	4.4	0.7	8.7	8.0	36.8%	71	88
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	46.3	46.1	0.0	46.0	n/a	-0.5%	28	110
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	92%	92%	88%	87%	81%	n/a	-12.0%	15.5	76.5
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	79%	74%	76%	75%	60%	66%	-16.5%	19	70
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	1%	2%	1%	3%	4%	n/a	300.0%	4.5	55.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.2	1.1	1.1	n/a	-2.0%	26	26
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	15.2	15.2	15.2	19.7	29.6	n/a	94.1%	17	60
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	2.4	1.8	3.4	n/a	44.7%	87	81
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	2.4	7.0	6.3	n/a	165.3%	63	129
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	118.8	236.7	234.2	114.8	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	74	15
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	6,323.2	5,510.9	8,610.8	n/a	36.2%	70	78
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	0	0	0	0	n/a	0.0%	38.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0%	34.5	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	15	18	18	9	9	14	-6.7%	64	54
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.3%	1.7%	1.5%	1.2%	0.9%	n/a	-26.1%	45	15
Births out-of-wedlock	19.0%	18.9%	22.1%	18.5%	21.1%	n/a	10.5%	26	24

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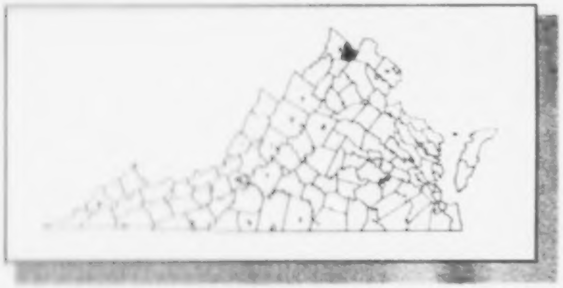
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



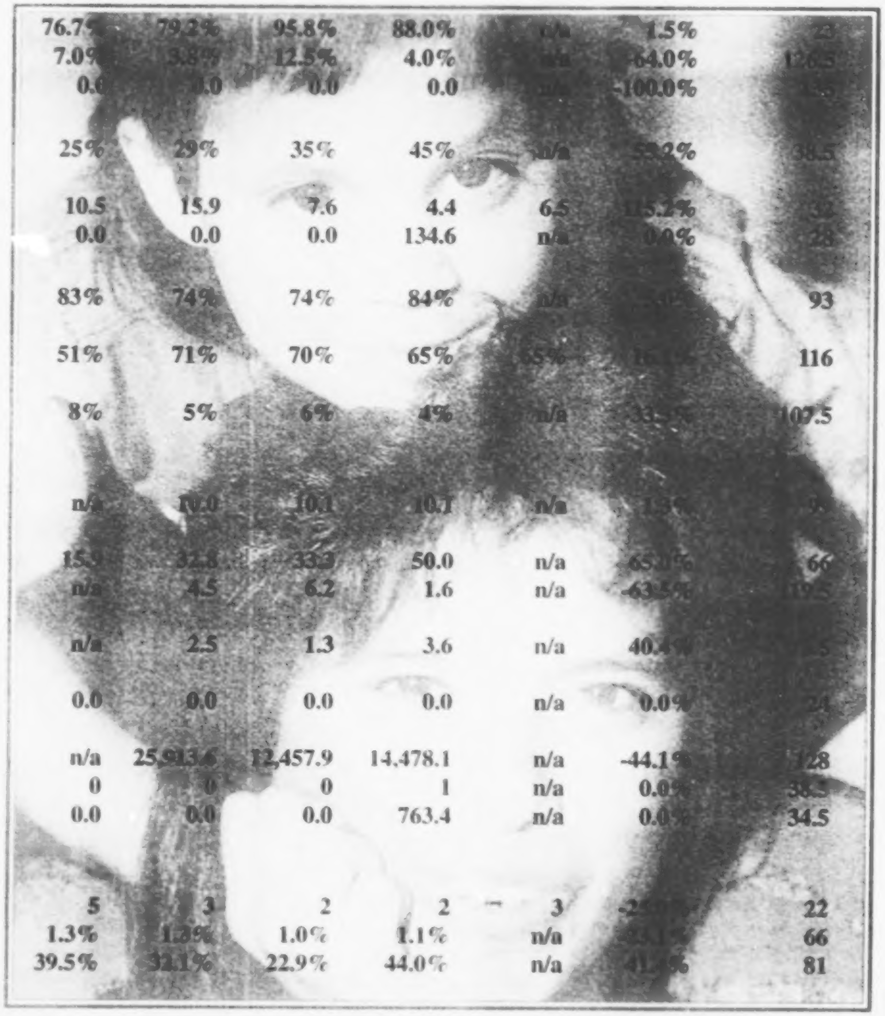
Square miles: **176.63** **Population per square mile:** **69.08**

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	5.50%	5.30%	3.30%	2.70%	3.00%	n/a	-45.5%	40	20
Average per capita income	$19,363	$20,489	$21,617	$22,669	n/a	n/a	17.1%	27	19
Fiscal stress level	n/a	155.55	156.58	157.82	n/a	n/a	1.5%	21	29
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	14%	19%	20%	22%	18%	20%	42.9%	20	24.5
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	26.3	29.3	33.2	29.4	22.5	22.9	-13.0%	25	15
Average daily school membership	1,591	1,632	1,694	1,714	1,756	n/a	10.4%	111	108
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	75.3	72.6	70.9	68.3	75	n/a	-0.4%	95	73
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	173	164	-5.2%	100	105.5
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	4,034	n/a	n/a	102

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	150	1.23%	78	72	142	8	0	0	0
1 - 4 Years	605	4.96%	309	296	572	31	0	0	2
5 - 11 Years	1,127	9.24%	573	554	1,011	105	0	4	7
12 - 14 Years	441	3.61%	256	185	396	41	0	0	4
15 - 17 Years	430	3.52%	227	203	359	67	0	2	2
18 - 44 Years	4,770	39.09%	2,434	2,336	4,290	419	7	12	42
45 - 64 Years	2,875	23.56%	1,421	1,454	2,609	243	3	9	11
Over 65 Years	1,804	14.78%	746	1,058	1,576	202	7	5	14
Total	12,202	99.99%	6,044	6,158	10,955	1,116	17	32	82
Percent			49.53%	50.47%	89.78%	9.15%	0.14%	0.26%	0.67%

CLIFTON FORGE



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	86.7%	76.7%	79.2%	95.8%	88.0%	n/a	1.5%	23	32
Low birth-weight babies	11.1%	7.0%	3.8%	12.5%	4.0%	n/a	-64.0%	126.5	6
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	44.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	[illegible]	15
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	29%	25%	29%	35%	45%	n/a	55.2%	38.5	12.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	3.0	10.5	15.9	7.6	4.4	6.5	115.2%	32	76
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	134.6	n/a	0.0%	28	133
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	80%	83%	74%	74%	84%	n/a	[illegible]	93	62
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	56%	51%	71%	70%	65%	65%	[illegible]	116	74.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	6%	8%	5%	6%	4%	n/a	[illegible]	107.5	55.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	10.0	10.1	10.1	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	100
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	30.3	15.9	32.8	33.3	50.0	n/a	65.0%	66	104
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	4.5	6.2	1.6	n/a	-63.5%	119.5	29.5
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	2.5	1.3	3.6	n/a	40.4%	[illegible]	106.5
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0%	24	15
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	25,913.6	12,457.9	14,478.1	n/a	-44.1%	128	114
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	0	0	0	1	n/a	0.0%	38.5	92
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	763.4	n/a	0.0%	34.5	135
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	4	5	3	2	2	3	[illegible]	22	11
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.0%	1.1%	n/a	[illegible]	66	36
Births out-of-wedlock	31.1%	39.5%	32.1%	22.9%	44.0%	n/a	[illegible]	81	112

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COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

Square miles: 3.09 Population per square mile: 1,439.28

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	10.10%	10.40%	7.20%	11.00%	8.10%	n/a	-19.8%	108.5	110.5
Average per capita income	$15,306	$16,125	$16,807	$17,752	n/a	n/a	16.0%	81	71
Fiscal stress level	n/a	179.38	178.57	178.96	n/a	n/a	-0.2%	125	126
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	29%	31%	32%	32%	32%	34%	17.2%	77	67
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	130.40	130.90	141.30	136.00	132.80	111	-14.9%	115	112
Average daily school membership	3,199	3,123	3,141	3,075	3,076	n/a	-3.8%	72.5	75.5
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	73.1	75.3	80.6	78.9	78.5	n/a	7.4%	84	97.5
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	115	115	0.0%	114	120
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	4,679	n/a	n/a	107

DATA NOTES

Data are combined for Clifton Forge City and Alleghany County for:

Middle schoolers passing all four spring physical fitness tests
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile
6th graders passing all three Literacy Passport tests
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program
Average daily school membership
Instructional personnel rate

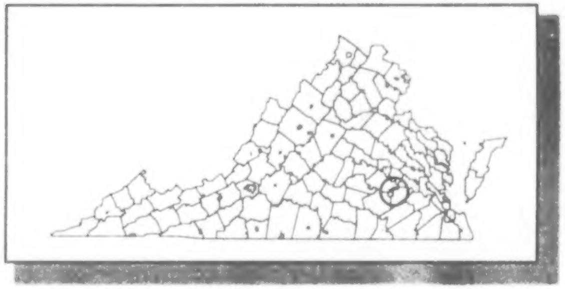
1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	45	1.01%	23	22	38	7	0	0	0
1 - 4 Years	200	4.50%	99	101	162	35	0	2	1
5 - 11 Years	377	8.47%	197	180	301	71	0	0	5
12 - 14 Years	166	3.73%	83	83	132	33	0	0	1
15 - 17 Years	131	2.94%	71	60	104	27	0	0	0
18 - 44 Years	1,410	31.69%	690	720	1,141	254	1	6	8
45 - 64 Years	956	21.49%	437	519	811	141	0	0	4
Over 65 Years	1,164	26.16%	375	789	1,010	149	2	0	3
Total	4,449	99.99%	1,975	2,474	3,699	717	3	8	22
Percent			44.39%	55.61%	83.14%	16.12%	0.07%	0.18%	0.49%

COLONIAL HEIGHTS

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	85.8%	82.4%	82.2%	88.0%	81.8%	n/a	-4.6%	27	84
Low birth-weight babies	7.1%	5.9%	8.0%	6.8%	7.0%	n/a	-2.2%	76	51
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	25.4	9.0	18.4	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	132	15
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	22%	22%	13%	19%	14%	n/a	-36.4%	71	132.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	1.4	1.4	5.9	3.1	2.5	5.0	255.9%	11	60
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	37.1	73.3	36.6	36.6	36.6	n/a	-1.4%	103	99
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	94%	95%	94%	94%	96%	n/a	2.1%	7.5	4.5
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	83%	51%	82%	77%	71%	66%	-20.5%	10	70
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	3%	4%	5%	7%	4%	n/a	33.3%	30	55.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	5.4	5.3	5.3	n/a	-1.5%	75	77
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	28.3	25.0	22.0	21.7	40.2	n/a	42.2%	60	88
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.5	1.9	1.1	n/a	-26.4%	50	22
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.4	0.8	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	15	5.5
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	394.0	310.6	464.8	1067.9	381.4	n/a	-3.2%	110	103
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	33,075.1	27,612.5	25,705.6	n/a	-22.3%	131	130
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	0	1	0	0	n/a	-100.0%	38.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0%	34.5	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	7	8	9	5	5	5	-28.6%	33	24
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.9%	1.7%	2.2%	2.1%	2.4%	n/a	30.3%	125	127
Births out-of-wedlock	24.9%	29.4%	27.0%	24.5%	33.2%	n/a	33.3%	63	80

COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



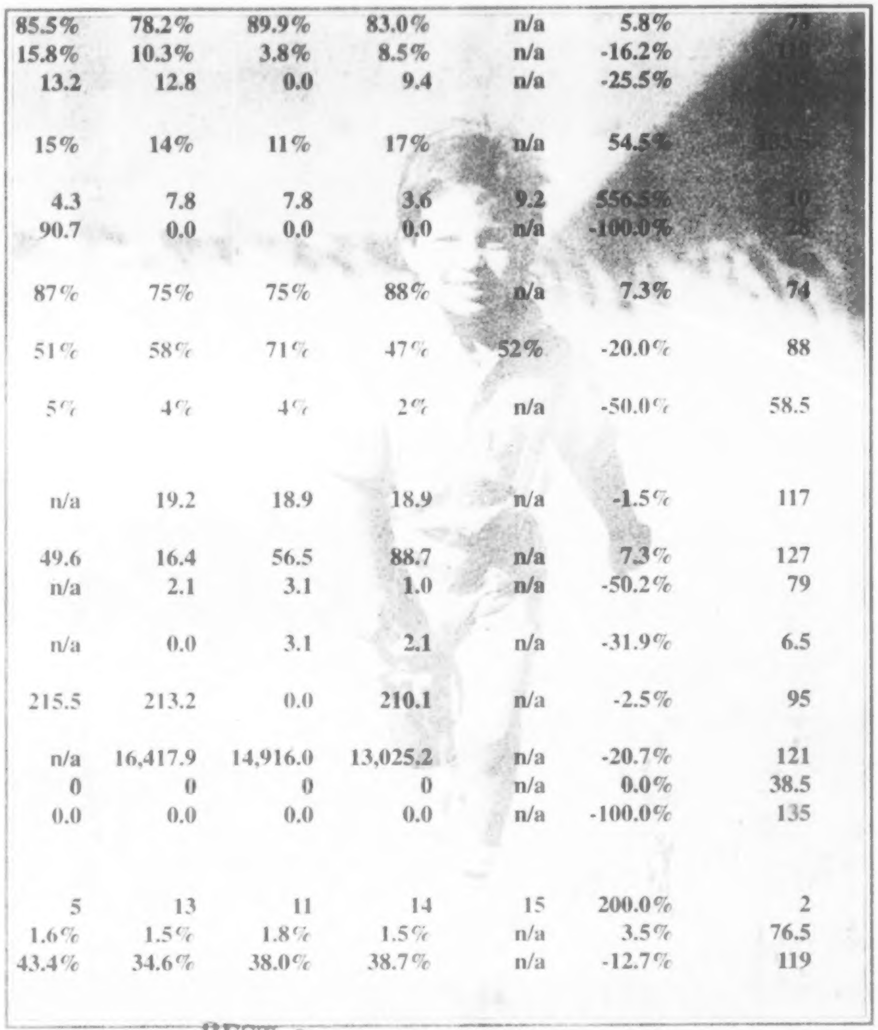
Square miles: 7.46 Population per square mile: 2,213.70

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	5.40%	7.50%	5.40%	4.80%	4.50%	n/a	-16.7%	36.5	55
Average per capita income	$17,665	$18,321	$18,797	$18,738	n/a	n/a	6.1%	37	54
Fiscal stress level	n/a	166.27	166.87	166.22	n/a	n/a	0.0%	71	72
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	9%	15%	16%	15%	16%	18%	100.0%	7.5	17
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	19.8	20.1	30	30	30	30.8	55.3%	13	31
Average daily school membership	2,563	2,604	2,624	2,565	2,674	n/a	4.3%	86	85
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	78.8	78.5	81.4	80.8	76.3	n/a	-3.2%	115	83
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	778	814	4.6%	45	47
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,339	n/a	n/a	39

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	177	1.07%	98	79	166	2	1	4	4
1 - 4 Years	738	4.47%	371	367	699	8	1	23	7
5 - 11 Years	1,344	8.14%	689	655	1,272	8	4	43	17
12 - 14 Years	649	3.93%	307	342	612	3	3	26	5
15 - 17 Years	662	4.01%	339	323	622	2	1	31	6
18 - 44 Years	6,011	36.39%	2,894	3,117	5,706	72	16	153	64
45 - 64 Years	4,278	25.90%	2,031	2,247	4,097	8	9	120	44
Over 65 Years	2,660	16.10%	968	1,692	2,613	28	3	6	10
Total	16,519	100.01%	7,697	8,822	15,787	131	38	406	157
Percent			46.59%	53.41%	95.57%	0.79%	0.23%	2.46%	0.95%

COVINGTON



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	78.5%	85.5%	78.2%	89.9%	83.0%	n/a	5.8%	73	72
Low birth-weight babies	10.1%	15.8%	10.3%	3.8%	8.5%	n/a	-16.2%	[illegible]	82
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	12.7	13.2	12.8	0.0	9.4	n/a	-25.5%	[illegible]	93
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	11%	15%	14%	11%	17%	n/a	54.5%	[illegible]	123.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	1.4	4.3	7.8	7.8	3.6	9.2	556.5%	10	95
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	90.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	28	24
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	82%	87%	75%	75%	88%	n/a	7.3%	74	41
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	65%	51%	58%	71%	47%	52%	-20.0%	88	116.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	4%	5%	4%	4%	2%	n/a	-50.0%	58.5	13
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	19.2	18.9	18.9	n/a	-1.5%	117	117
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	82.6	49.6	16.4	56.5	88.7	n/a	7.3%	127	132
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	2.1	3.1	1.0	n/a	-50.2%	79	21
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.0	3.1	2.1	n/a	-31.9%	6.5	63
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	215.5	215.5	213.2	0.0	210.1	n/a	-2.5%	95	84
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	16,417.9	14,916.0	13,025.2	n/a	-20.7%	121	107
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	0	0	0	0	n/a	0.0%	38.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	440.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	135	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	0	5	13	11	14	15	200.0%	2	58
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.5%	1.6%	1.5%	1.8%	1.5%	n/a	3.5%	76.5	82.5
Births out-of-wedlock	44.3%	43.4%	34.6%	38.0%	38.7%	n/a	-12.7%	119	98

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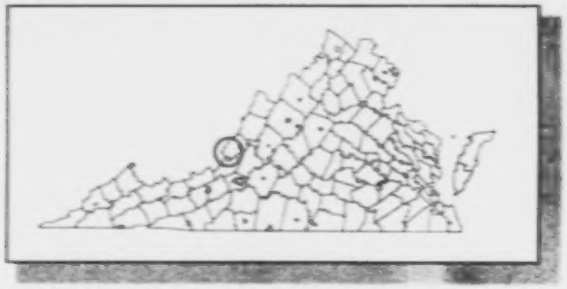
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 4.44 **Population per square mile:** 1,572.71

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	12.90%	14.60%	10.00%	11.80%	9.70%	n/a	-24.8%	126.5	124
Average per capita income	$15,306	$16,125	$16,807	$17,752	n/a	n/a	16.0%	81	71
Fiscal stress level	n/a	181.16	180.93	180.45	n/a	n/a	-0.4%	129	129
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	31%	36%	36%	36%	35%	33%	6.5%	86.5	64
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	109.20	118.10	103.10	91.70	113.80	98.90	-9.4%	109	104
Average daily school membership	962	970	959	983	962	n/a	0.0%	128	129
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	82.8	81.5	80.1	82.6	89.4	n/a	8.0%	128	128.5
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	76	37	-51.3%	123	132
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,165	n/a	n/a	31

DATA NOTES

Data are combined for Covington City and Alleghany County for:
Children whose parents divorced this year

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	75	1.07%	39	36	63	11	0	1	0
1 - 4 Years	319	4.57%	160	159	271	37	0	9	2
5 - 11 Years	536	7.68%	269	267	434	91	4	6	1
12 - 14 Years	246	3.53%	121	125	190	49	0	5	2
15 - 17 Years	230	3.30%	106	124	181	44	0	5	0
18 - 44 Years	2,433	34.87%	1,220	1,213	2,016	388	2	18	9
45 - 64 Years	1,537	22.03%	732	805	1,331	193	0	8	5
Over 65 Years	1,601	22.95%	609	992	1,402	195	0	0	4
Total	6,977	100.00%	3,256	3,721	5,888	1,008	6	52	23
Percent			46.67%	53.33%	84.39%	14.45%	0.09%	0.75%	0.33%

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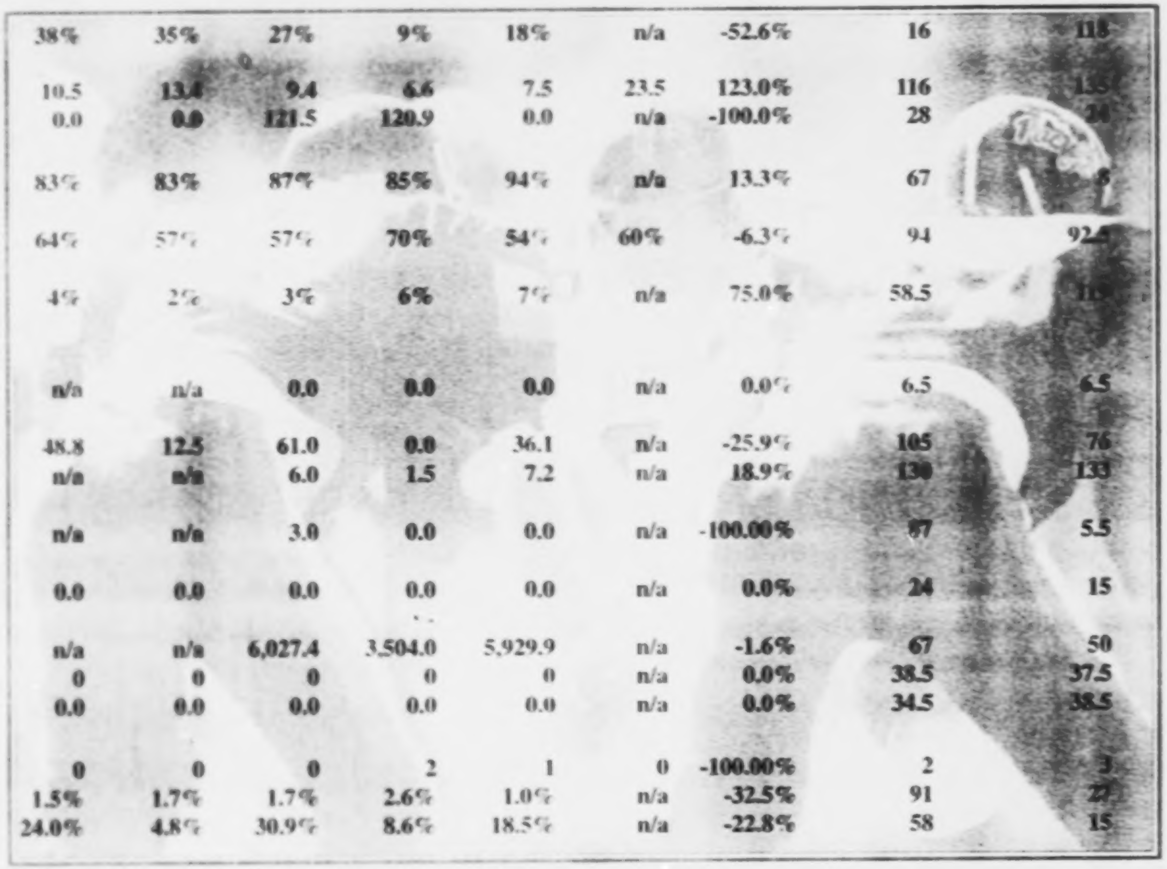

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	90.0%	95.2%	81.8%	94.8%	83.3%	n/a	-7.4%	11	63.5
Low birth-weight babies	4.0%	4.8%	9.1%	3.4%	5.6%	n/a	38.9%	9	21.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0%	12	15
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	38%	35%	27%	9%	18%	n/a	-52.6%	16	118
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	10.5	13.4	9.4	6.6	7.5	23.5	123.0%	116	135
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	121.5	120.9	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	28	24
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	83%	83%	87%	85%	94%	n/a	13.3%	67	8
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	64%	57%	57%	70%	54%	60%	-6.3%	94	92.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	4%	2%	3%	6%	7%	n/a	75.0%	58.5	[illegible]
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0%	6.5	6.5
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	48.8	12.5	61.0	0.0	36.1	n/a	-25.9%	105	76
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	6.0	1.5	7.2	n/a	18.9%	130	133
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	3.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.00%	87	5.5
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0%	24	15
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	6,027.4	3,504.0	5,929.9	n/a	-1.6%	67	50
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	0	0	0	0	n/a	0.0%	38.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0%	34.5	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	0	0	0	2	1	0	-100.00%	2	3
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.5%	1.7%	1.7%	2.6%	1.0%	n/a	-32.5%	91	27
Births out-of-wedlock	24.0%	4.8%	30.9%	8.6%	18.5%	n/a	-22.8%	58	15

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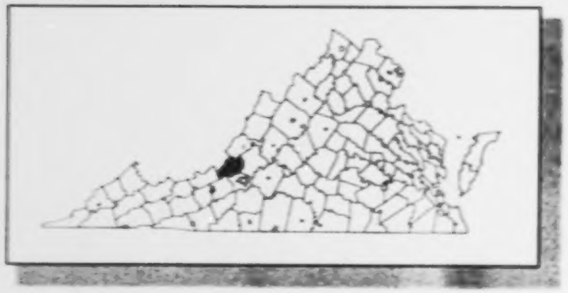
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 330.07 **Population per square mile:** 14.03

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	7.70%	5.10%	6.10%	5.80%	4.60%	n/a	-40.3%	77.5	58
Average per capita income	$13,551	$14,502	$15,087	$15,845	n/a	n/a	16.9%	118	110
Fiscal stress level	n/a	162.41	162.49	162.00	n/a	n/a	-0.3%	46	46
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	30%	31%	33%	35%	33%	30%	0.0%	81.5	52
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	14.4	19.2	19.8	26.3	31.9	31.9	122.4%	3	32
Average daily school membership	662	646	665	676	699	n/a	5.6%	133	133
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	77.1	78.9	79	78.5	79.5	n/a	3.1%	109	106
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0	0	0.0%	133.5	134.5
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	4,372	n/a	n/a	104

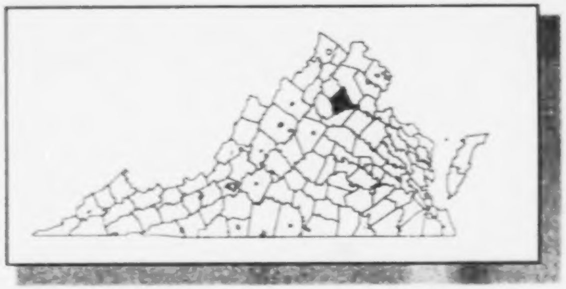
1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	63	1.36%	35	28	61	1	0	1	0
1 - 4 Years	225	4.86%	126	99	222	1	0	2	0
5 - 11 Years	406	8.77%	230	176	405	0	1	0	0
12 - 14 Years	196	4.23%	103	93	196	0	0	0	0
15 - 17 Years	175	3.78%	92	83	175	0	0	0	0
18 - 44 Years	1,798	38.83%	917	881	1,790	2	3	1	2
45 - 64 Years	1,108	23.93%	583	525	1,101	4	1	0	2
Over 65 Years	660	14.25%	269	391	659	0	0	0	1
Total	4,631	100.01%	2,355	2,276	4,609	8	5	4	5
Percent			50.85%	49.15%	99.52%	0.17%	0.11%	0.09%	0.11%

CULPEPER

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	73.5%	76.0%	72.1%	76.8%	80.3%	n/a	9.3%	100	94
Low birth-weight babies	6.3%	7.9%	7.9%	7.5%	8.0%	n/a	27.3%	47	68
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.3	10.7	2.4	16.4	7.3	n/a	67.8%	33	78
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	18%	23%	17%	23%	24%	n/a	33.3%	104	97
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	6.8	4.9	4.5	3.9	3.3	4.7	-31.1%	86	52
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	48.3	16.0	16.0	n/a	-66.9%	28	55
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	86%	89%	88%	86%	81%	n/a	-5.8%	50.5	76.5
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	68%	56%	67%	63%	63%	70%	2.9%	68.5	53
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	6%	4%	4%	3%	6%	n/a	0.0%	107.5	105.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	9.9	9.7	9.7	n/a	-2.3%	98	98
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	37.2	38.5	41.9	49.7	62.2	n/a	66.9%	85	120
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	3.8	3.8	0.8	n/a	-79.3%	112	16
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	3.0	2.0	2.6	n/a	-14.7%	88	81
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	257.8	126.1	248.7	769.5	202.5	n/a	-21.5%	101	82
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	5,180.3	7,006.9	5,670.3	n/a	9.5%	50	42
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	0	0	0	1	n/a	0.0%	38.5	92
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	178.9	0.0	87.5	0.0	85.3	n/a	-52.3%	112	97
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	28	24	26	22	22	35	25.0%	89.5	93
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.3%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.8%	n/a	40.7%	44	113
Births out-of-wedlock	31.7%	29.1%	34.0%	32.4%	33.3%	n/a	5.0%	83	82

COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 381.17 **Population per square mile:** 78.47

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	7.10%	7.20%	4.00%	4.40%	4.60%	n/a	-35.2%	66	58
Average per capita income	$17,702	$18,061	$18,881	$19,854	n/a	n/a	12.2%	35	37
Fiscal stress level	n/a	160.11	160.07	160.42	n/a	n/a	0.2%	41	40
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	23%	32%	35%	36%	37%	35%	52.2%	51	72.5
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	45.9	58.1	60.4	58.9	52.2	43.8	-4.6%	53	51
Average daily school membership	4,830	4,918	4,936	4,995	5,015	n/a	3.8%	52	53
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	70.3	71.9	75.5	76	79	n/a	12.4%	73	102
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,214	1,429	17.7%	33	31
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,463	n/a	n/a	48

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	464	1.55%	220	244	348	88	3	19	6
1 - 4 Years	1,852	6.19%	904	948	1,435	359	6	36	16
5 - 11 Years	3,111	10.40%	1,659	1,452	2,417	637	8	23	26
12 - 14 Years	1,296	4.33%	636	660	1,004	278	4	5	5
15 - 17 Years	1,173	3.92%	610	563	914	239	5	10	5
18 - 44 Years	12,175	40.70%	6,040	6,135	9,491	2,343	49	210	82
45 - 64 Years	5,897	19.71%	2,969	2,928	4,853	984	11	28	21
Over 65 Years	3,944	13.19%	1,619	2,325	3,332	573	10	8	21
Total	29,912	99.99%	14,657	15,255	23,794	5,501	96	339	182
Percent			49.00%	51.00%	79.55%	18.39%	0.32%	1.13%	0.61%

CUMBERLAND

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	83.2%	79.4%	79.8%	82.4%	83.2%	n/a	0.0%	43	66
Low birth-weight babies	12.1%	14.0%	5.5%	6.5%	6.9%	n/a	-43.0%	130.5	50
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9.3	18.7	0.0	18.5	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	74	15
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	32%	17%	14%	29%	29%	n/a	-9.4%	29.5	71
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	7.3	6.3	6.3	3.5	3.0	1.5	-79.4%	90	6
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	63.0	0.0	0.0	129.6	64.8	n/a	2.9%	125	122
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	43%	49%	47%	56%	52%	n/a	20.9%	134	133.5
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	46%	32%	35%	41%	27%	33%	-28.3%	131	134
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	4%	9%	6%	7%	5%	n/a	25.0%	58.5	84.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	12.9	13.0	13.0	n/a	0.7%	105	107
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	33.0	43.5	27.3	16.4	21.9	n/a	-33.7%	75.5	31
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	3.5	4.4	0.9	n/a	-74.8%	106	18
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	7.8	2.6	1.8	n/a	-77.6%	129	56
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	144.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	77	15
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	3,012.9	4,046.2	6,647.4	n/a	120.6%	12	62
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	0	0	2	2	n/a	0.0%	38.5	114.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	280.9	n/a	0.0%	34.5	131
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	6	7	8	7	8	9	50.0%	29.5	41
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.2%	1.6%	1.3%	2.0%	1.3%	n/a	11.4%	29	56
Births out-of-wedlock	42.1%	34.6%	39.4%	38.9%	33.7%	n/a	-20.0%	110	84

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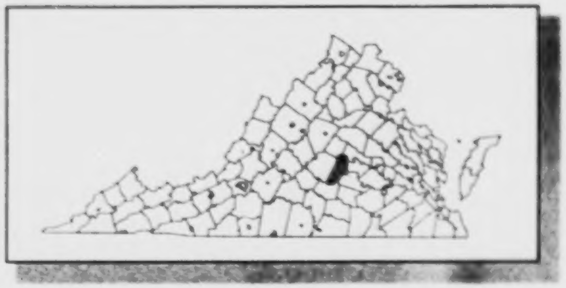
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



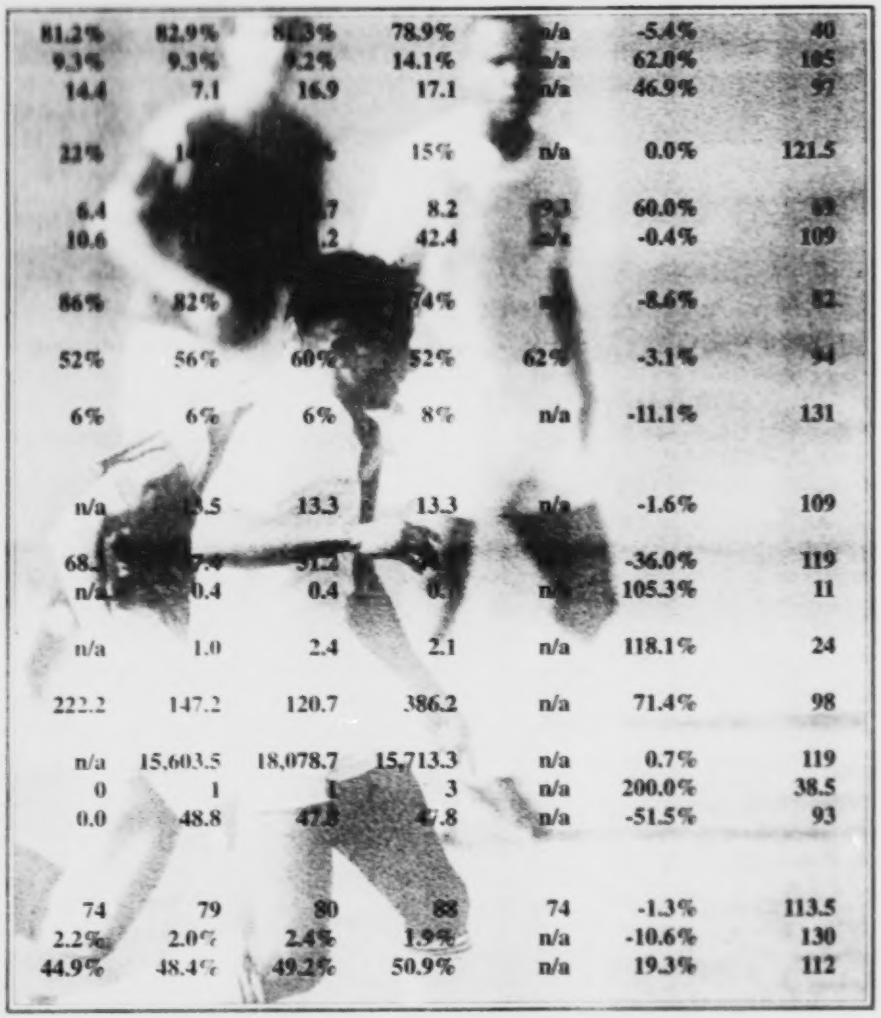
Square miles: 298.52 Population per square mile: 25.79

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	6.60%	7.40%	5.20%	2.90%	2.60%	n/a	-60.6%	60	8.5
Average per capita income	$15,505	$15,988	$16,728	$17,708	n/a	n/a	14.2%	75	74.5
Fiscal stress level	n/a	168.22	167.23	165.76	n/a	n/a	-1.5%	87	68
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	53%	58%	64%	62%	68%	62%	17.0%	128	128
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	89.6	95.8	91.3	99.2	95.7	80.2	-10.5%	95	91
Average daily school membership	1,199	1,166	1,149	1,149	1,138	n/a	-5.1%	121	124
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	67.8	66.1	86.6	67.4	79.1	n/a	16.7%	35	103.5
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	70	70	0.0%	126	127
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	7,825	n/a	n/a	118

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	108	1.40%	60	48	60	45	0	0	3
1 - 4 Years	434	5.64%	210	224	238	189	1	1	5
5 - 11 Years	773	10.04%	390	383	412	357	0	2	2
12 - 14 Years	336	4.36%	193	143	193	141	0	1	1
15 - 17 Years	356	4.62%	173	183	192	160	1	1	2
18 - 44 Years	2,756	35.79%	1,350	1,406	1,555	1,168	5	6	22
45 - 64 Years	1,723	22.38%	828	895	1,140	577	1	3	2
Over 65 Years	1,214	15.77%	519	695	732	479	0	0	3
Total	7,700	100.00%	3,723	3,977	4,522	3,116	8	14	40
Percent			48.35%	51.65%	58.73%	40.47%	0.10%	0.18%	0.52%

DANVILLE



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	83.4%	81.2%	82.9%	81.3%	78.9%	n/a	-5.4%	40	103
Low birth-weight babies	8.7%	9.3%	9.3%	9.2%	14.1%	n/a	62.0%	105	131
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11.6	14.4	7.1	16.9	17.1	n/a	46.9%	97	127
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	15%	22%	[illegible]	[illegible]	15%	n/a	0.0%	121.5	130
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	5.8	6.4	[illegible]	[illegible]	8.2	9.3	60.0%	69	97
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	42.6	10.6	[illegible]	[illegible]	42.4	n/a	-0.4%	109	105
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	81%	86%	82%	[illegible]	74%	[illegible]	-8.6%	82	110
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	64%	52%	56%	60%	52%	62%	-3.1%	94	84.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	9%	6%	6%	6%	8%	n/a	-11.1%	131	125.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	13.5	13.3	13.3	n/a	-1.6%	109	109
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	68.9	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	-36.0%	119	93
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.4	0.4	[illegible]	n/a	105.3%	11	14
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.0	2.4	2.1	n/a	118.1%	24	65
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	225.3	222.2	147.2	120.7	386.2	n/a	71.4%	98	105
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	15,603.5	18,078.7	15,713.3	n/a	0.7%	119	120
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	0	1	1	3	n/a	200.0%	38.5	124.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	98.6	0.0	48.8	47.8	47.8	n/a	-51.5%	93	89
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	75	74	79	80	88	74	-1.3%	113.5	112.5
Children whose parents divorced this year	2.1%	2.2%	2.0%	2.4%	1.9%	n/a	-10.6%	130	119
Births out-of-wedlock	42.7%	44.9%	48.4%	49.2%	50.9%	n/a	19.3%	112	125

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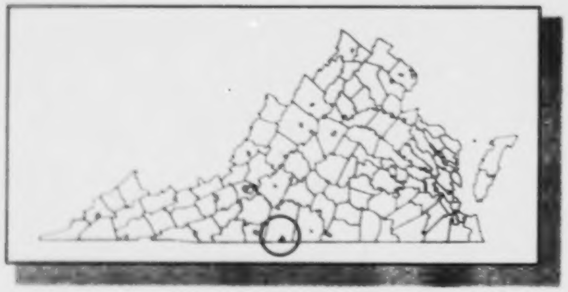
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 43.07 **Population per square mile:** 1,252.79

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	13.50%	11.30%	8.30%	8.50%	8.10%	n/a	-40.00%	131.5	110.5
Average per capita income	$14,828	$15,676	$16,310	$16,719	n/a	n/a	12.80%	93.5	94.5
Fiscal stress level	n/a	175.11	173.93	173.45	n/a	n/a	-0.90%	118	107
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	38%	42%	44%	45%	46%	49%	28.90%	104	109.5
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	125.3	144.7	143.8	138.9	136.8	134.2	7.1%	113	120
Average daily school membership	9,303	8,332	8,355	8,261	8,141	n/a	-12.50%	26	36
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	75.9	73.8	73.7	78	77.1	n/a	1.60%	99	88.5
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,384	1,494	7.90%	28	29
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,310	n/a	n/a	36

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	726	1.35%	360	366	290	433	0	2	1
1 - 4 Years	2,752	5.10%	1,427	1,325	1,159	1,566	2	10	15
5 - 11 Years	4,633	8.59%	2,387	2,246	2,096	2,456	17	50	14
12 - 14 Years	2,051	3.80%	1,059	992	950	1,074	6	13	8
15 - 17 Years	2,092	3.88%	1,116	976	1,020	1,042	3	23	4
18 - 44 Years	19,575	36.28%	9,148	10,427	10,742	8,622	29	109	73
45 - 64 Years	11,787	21.85%	5,328	6,459	8,288	3,395	11	55	38
Over 65 Years	10,336	19.16%	3,738	6,598	8,244	2,055	10	9	18
Total	53,952	100.01%	24,563	29,389	32,789	20,643	78	271	171
Percent			45.53%	54.47%	60.77%	38.26%	0.14%	0.50%	0.32%

DICKENSON

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	81.3%	77.6%	84.7%	80.7%	81.6%	n/a	0.4%	58	86
Low birth-weight babies	4.2%	5.9%	4.7%	5.7%	6.3%	n/a	51.7%	10	39
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	0.0	4.9	10.5	17.0	5.7	n/a	17.8%	12	59
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	28%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	[illegible]	[illegible]	71%	65%	[illegible]	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	[illegible]	[illegible]	51%	56%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	[illegible]	[illegible]	4%	3%	[illegible]	n/a	-16.7%	[illegible]	[illegible]
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	[illegible]	n/a	2.7	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	-25.7%	[illegible]	[illegible]
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	[illegible]	[illegible]	0.0	1.8	[illegible]	n/a	151.9%	[illegible]	[illegible]
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.3	0.9	0.3	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	[illegible]	24	15
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	[illegible]	4,777.4	4,103.7	[illegible]	n/a	26.6%	43	[illegible]
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	[illegible]	1	0	[illegible]	n/a	-100.0%	[illegible]	[illegible]
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	10.5	0.0	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	-100.0%	[illegible]	[illegible]
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	54	[illegible]	65	74	63	67	24.1%	110.5	110.5
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.6%	0.7%	n/a	-50.7%	83	3
Births out-of-wedlock	22.4%	19.0%	23.2%	25.0%	24.7%	n/a	10.3%	[illegible]	[illegible]

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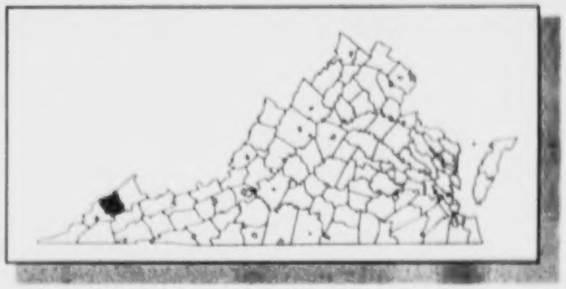
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



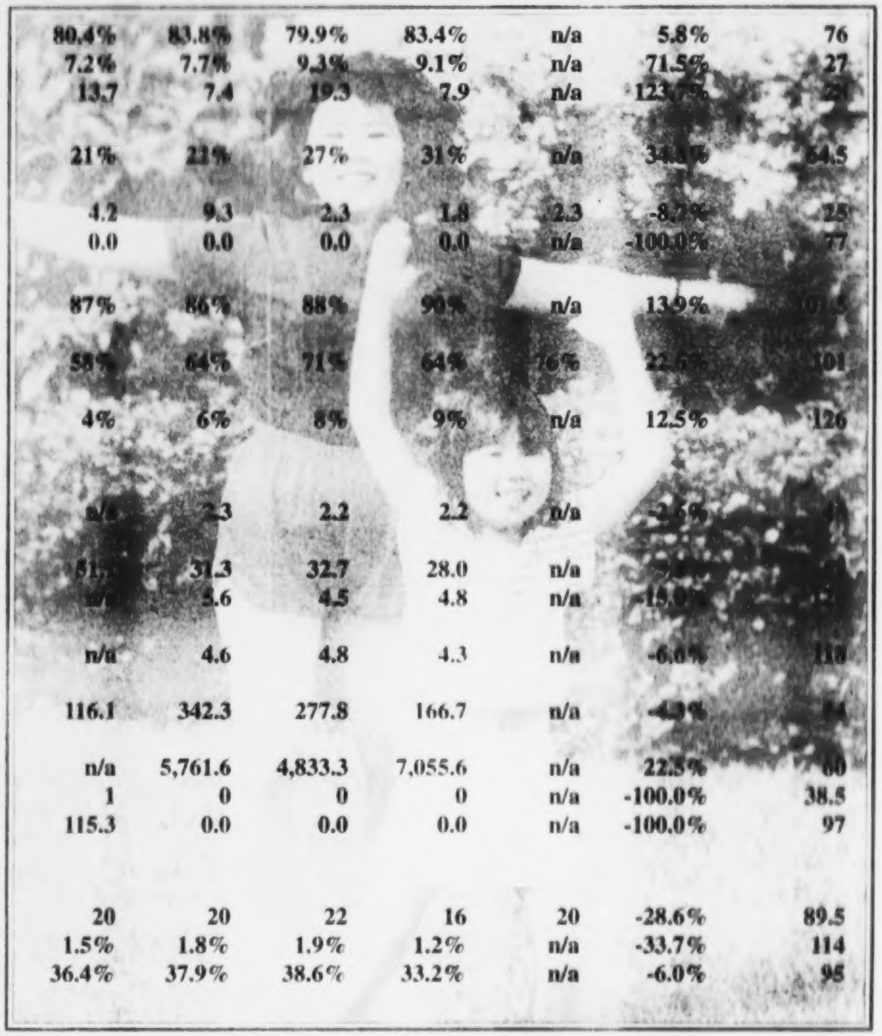
Square miles: 332.66 **Population per square mile:** 53.16

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	16.90%	18.10%	15.20%	18.90%	19.30%	n/a	14.2%	134	135
Average per capita income	$12,824	$13,787	$14,196	$14,353	n/a	n/a	11.9%	127	129
Fiscal stress level	n/a	176.50	182.29	177.31	n/a	n/a	0.5%	122	123
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	45%	50%	51%	53%	57%	58%	28.9%	115	122
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	107.3	118.4	114.2	112.2	112.8	108.6	1.3%	105	110
Average daily school membership	3,587	3,484	3,370	3,303	3,278	n/a	-8.6%	67	72
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	68.5	76.7	86.9	83.9	94.9	n/a	38.5%	46	134
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	157	182	15.9%	101	99
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2,203	n/a	n/a	67

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	213	1.20%	116	97	213	0	0	0	0
1 - 4 Years	810	4.58%	422	388	798	5	0	1	6
5 - 11 Years	1,902	10.75%	1,009	893	1,889	4	1	0	8
12 - 14 Years	934	5.28%	474	460	925	6	0	0	3
15 - 17 Years	918	5.19%	469	449	907	7	0	2	2
18 - 44 Years	6,713	37.96%	3,331	3,382	6,659	28	4	3	19
45 - 64 Years	3,913	22.13%	1,925	1,988	3,881	7	7	4	14
Over 65 Years	2,282	12.90%	926	1,356	2,255	11	2	5	9
Total	17,685	99.99%	8,672	9,013	17,527	68	14	15	61
Percent			49.04%	50.96%	99.11%	0.38%	0.08%	0.08%	0.34%

DINWIDDIE



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	78.8%	80.4%	83.8%	79.9%	83.4%	n/a	5.8%	76	62
Low birth-weight babies	5.3%	7.2%	7.7%	9.3%	9.1%	n/a	71.5%	27	97.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.5	13.7	7.4	19.3	7.9	n/a	123.7%	[illegible]	81
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	23%	21%	22%	27%	31%	n/a	34.8%	64.5	56.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	2.6	4.2	9.3	2.3	1.8	2.3	-8.7%	25	14
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	25.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	77	24
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	79%	87%	86%	88%	90%	n/a	13.9%	101.5	27
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	62%	58%	64%	71%	64%	76%	22.6%	101	27
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	8%	4%	6%	8%	9%	n/a	12.5%	126	130
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	2.3	2.2	2.2	n/a	-2.6%	[illegible]	48
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	26.6	[illegible]	31.3	32.7	28.0	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	52
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	5.6	4.5	4.8	n/a	-15.0%	[illegible]	114
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	4.6	4.8	4.3	n/a	-6.6%	118	114
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	174.2	116.1	342.3	277.8	166.7	n/a	-4.3%	[illegible]	75
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	5,761.6	4,833.3	7,055.6	n/a	22.5%	60	68
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	1	0	0	0	n/a	-100.0%	38.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	114.5	115.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	97	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	28	20	20	22	16	20	-28.6%	89.5	71
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.7%	1.5%	1.8%	1.9%	1.2%	n/a	-33.7%	114	44
Births out-of-wedlock	35.3%	36.4%	37.9%	38.6%	33.2%	n/a	-6.0%	95	81

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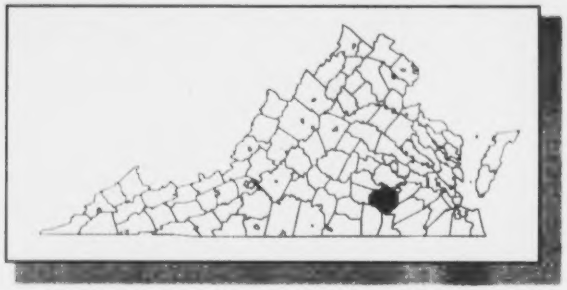
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



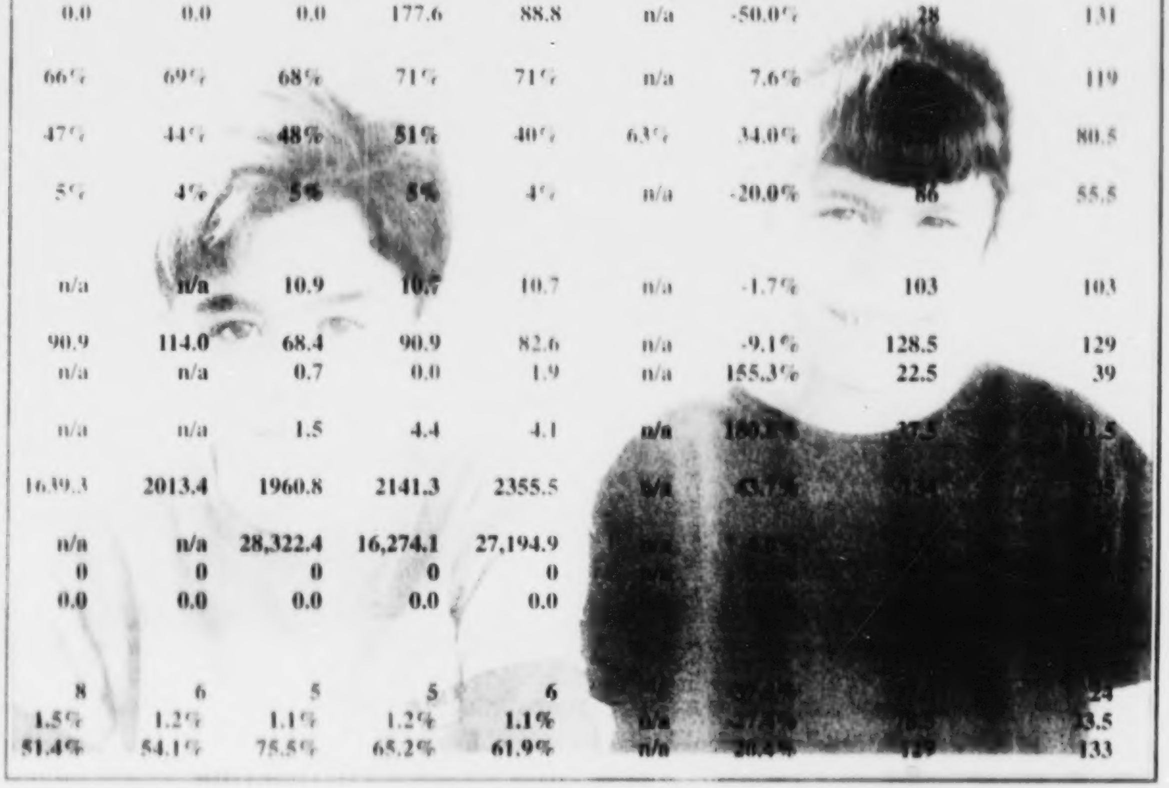
Square miles: 503.76 **Population per square mile:** 44.37

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	7.20%	8.00%	6.50%	5.60%	4.10%	n/a	-43.1%	69.5	48
Average per capita income	$17,665	$18,321	$18,797	$18,738	n/a	n/a	6.1%	37	54
Fiscal stress level	n/a	166.32	167.09	166.28	n/a	n/a	0.0%	72.5	74
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	29%	32%	33%	34%	35%	36%	24.1%	77	79
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	75.5	88.1	88.8	79.4	79.2	72.5	-4.0%	83	84
Average daily school membership	3,607	3,681	3,728	3,771	3,758	n/a	4.2%	66	67
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	68.2	75	80.5	67.1	73.6	n/a	7.9%	41.5	62.5
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	192	200	4.2%	97	98
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	6,377	n/a	n/a	114

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	260	1.16%	136	124	157	101	0	0	2
1 - 4 Years	1,113	4.98%	567	546	710	395	1	1	6
5 - 11 Years	1,942	8.69%	996	946	1,167	754	3	2	16
12 - 14 Years	895	4.00%	456	439	500	385	1	8	1
15 - 17 Years	905	4.05%	477	428	511	378	8	7	1
18 - 44 Years	9,278	41.50%	4,749	4,529	5,329	3,857	21	29	42
45 - 64 Years	5,259	23.53%	2,608	2,651	3,290	1,940	4	14	11
Over 65 Years	2,702	12.09%	1,167	1,535	1,735	958	3	3	3
Total	22,354	100.00%	11,156	11,198	13,399	8,768	41	64	82
Percent			49.91%	50.09%	59.94%	39.22%	0.18%	0.29%	0.37%

EMPORIA



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	69.2%	68.2%	58.8%	68.1%	63.1%	n/a	-8.8%	119	133
Low birth-weight babies	12.1%	11.8%	7.8%	15.9%	17.9%	n/a	47.0%	130.5	135
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	18.7	0.0	9.8	14.5	11.9	n/a	-36.3%	126	106
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	15%	19%	28%	62%	51%	n/a	240.0%	121.5	4.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.8	1.6	1.6	559.9%	2	7
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	177.6	88.8	n/a	-50.0%	28	131
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	66%	69%	68%	71%	71%	n/a	7.6%	[illegible]	119
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	47%	44%	48%	51%	40%	63%	34.0%	[illegible]	80.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	n/a	-20.0%	86	55.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	10.9	10.7	10.7	n/a	-1.7%	103	103
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	90.9	114.0	68.4	90.9	82.6	n/a	-9.1%	128.5	129
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.7	0.0	1.9	n/a	155.3%	22.5	39
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.5	4.4	4.1	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	1639.3	2013.4	1960.8	2141.3	2355.5	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	28,322.4	16,274.1	27,194.9	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	0	0	0	0	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	8	6	5	5	6	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	24
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.5%	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	33.5
Births out-of-wedlock	51.4%	54.1%	75.5%	65.2%	61.9%	n/a	20.4%	129	133

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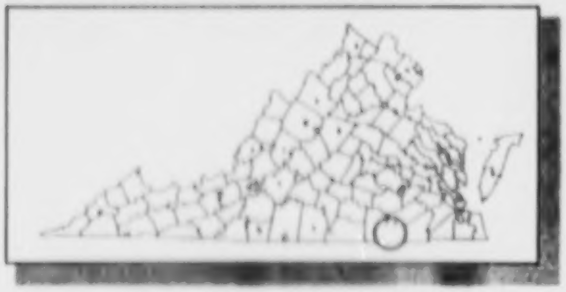
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 6.89 Population per square mile: 864.30

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	10.60%	10.20%	8.40%	8.00%	8.50%	n/a	-19.8%	116.5	114.5
Average per capita income	$13,924	$13,614	$14,010	$15,195	n/a	n/a	9.1%	115.5	119.5
Fiscal stress level	n/a	183.33	181.78	181.91	n/a	n/a	-0.8%	134	131
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	47%	52%	56%	57%	58%	58%	23.4%	119	122
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	131.5	136.8	147.9	149.3	123.1	103.3	-21.5%	116.5	106.5
Average daily school membership	2,701	2,761	2,737	2,722	2,680	n/a	-0.8%	79.5	83.5
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	68	67.9	70.1	74	81.5	n/a	19.9%	38.5	117
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	152	172	13.2%	103	102
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	365	n/a	n/a	4

DATA NOTES

Data are combined for Emporia City and Greensville County for
Middle schoolers passing all four spring physical fitness tests
Founded cases of child abuse or neglect
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile
6th graders passing all three Literacy Passport tests
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school
Foster care out-of-home placements
Children whose parents divorced this year
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program
Children on AFDC
Average daily school membership
Instructional personnel rate

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	96	1.61%	49	47	30	66	0	0	0
1 - 4 Years	351	5.90%	189	162	136	213	2	0	0
5 - 11 Years	545	9.16%	298	247	208	331	2	3	1
12 - 14 Years	230	3.86%	138	92	81	145	2	1	1
15 - 17 Years	237	3.98%	116	121	91	144	1	1	0
18 - 44 Years	2,005	33.68%	952	1,053	951	1,035	4	7	8
45 - 64 Years	1,205	20.24%	545	660	738	451	3	8	5
Over 65 Years	1,284	21.57%	490	794	863	417	0	1	3
Total	5,953	100.00%	2,777	3,176	3,098	2,802	14	21	18
Percent			46.65%	53.35%	52.04%	47.07%	0.24%	0.35%	0.30%

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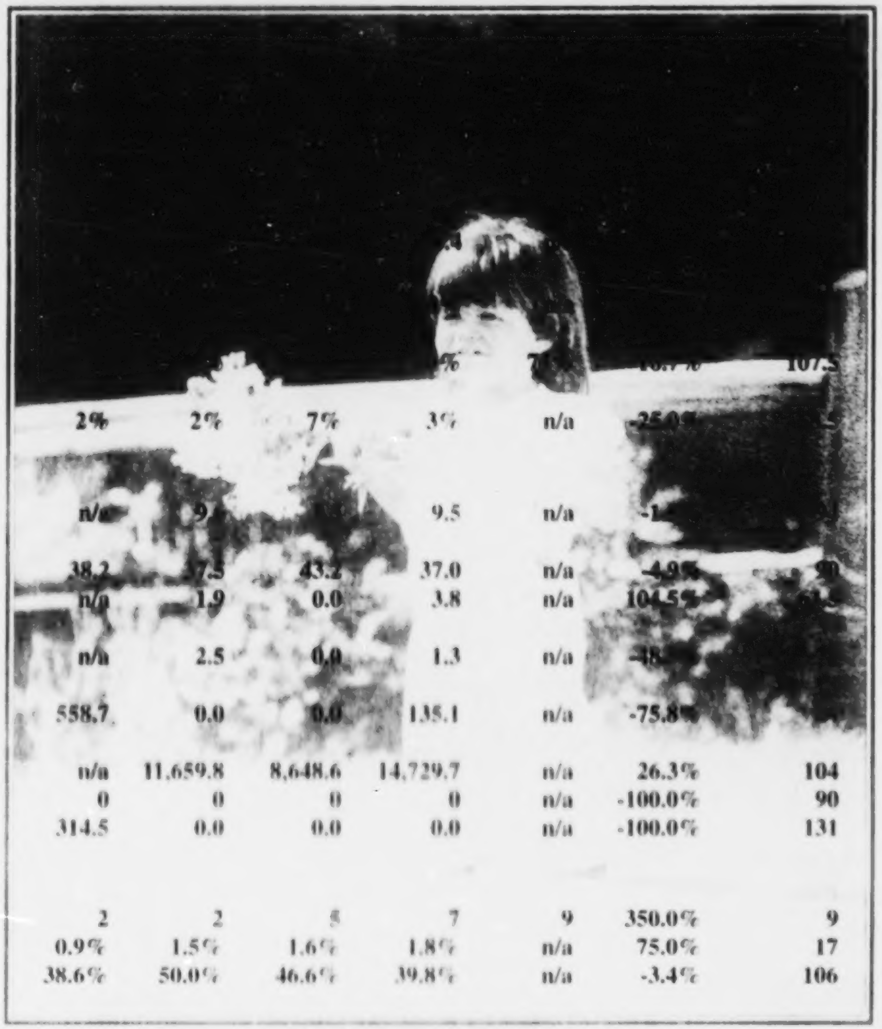

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	83.2%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	25
Low birth-weight babies	7.6%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	120
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8.4	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	96.5
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	21%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	130
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	4.8	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	64
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	119
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	81%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	96
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	60%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	16.7%	107.5	53
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	4%	2%	2%	7%	3%	n/a	-25.0%	[illegible]	28.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	9.5	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	95
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	39.0	38.2	37.5	43.2	37.0	n/a	-4.9%	90	81
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.9	0.0	3.8	n/a	104.5%	[illegible]	91
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	2.5	0.0	1.3	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	35
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	0.0	558.7	0.0	0.0	135.1	n/a	-75.8%	[illegible]	66
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	11,659.8	8,648.6	14,729.7	n/a	26.3%	104	115
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	1	0	0	0	0	n/a	-100.0%	90	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	320.5	314.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	131	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	2	2	2	5	7	9	350.0%	9	41
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.0%	0.9%	1.5%	1.6%	1.8%	n/a	75.0%	17	110
Births out-of-wedlock	41.2%	38.6%	50.0%	46.6%	39.8%	n/a	-3.4%	106	103

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COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

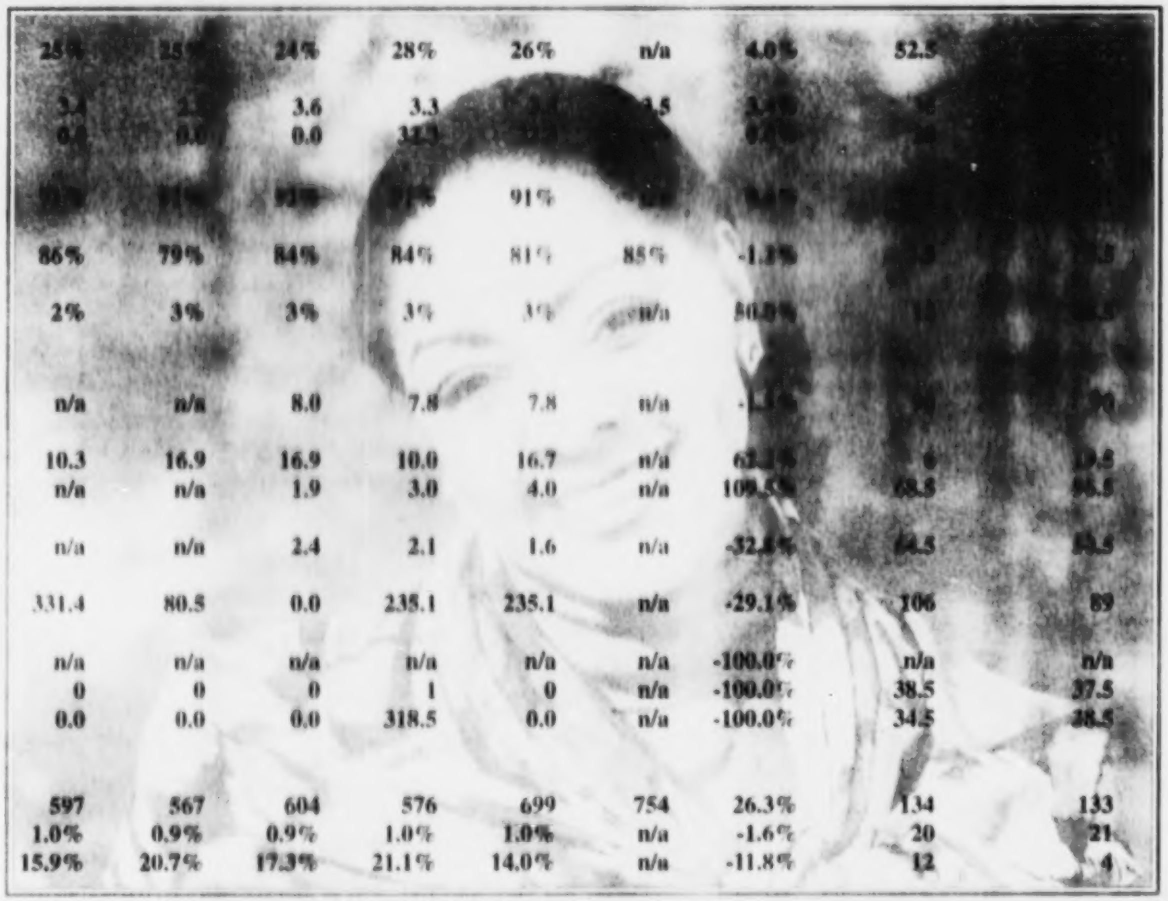
Square miles: 257.78 **Population per square mile:** 35.53

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	8.50%	8.00%	6.90%	6.30%	7.40%	n/a	-12.9%	86.5	106
Average per capita income	$15,849	$16,781	$16,821	$18,142	n/a	n/a	14.5%	69	64
Fiscal stress level	n/a	162.52	163.47	162.36	n/a	n/a	-0.1%	48	47
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	31%	32%	35%	40%	44%	45%	45.2%	86.5	100
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	70.8	84.0	81.7	79.1	83.8	79.6	12.5%	77	90
Average daily school membership	1,482	1,542	1,602	1,018	1,567	n/a	5.7%	113	112
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	66.2	64.8	69	110.7	75.9	n/a	14.7%	21	81
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	282	245	-13.1%	82	90
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	869	n/a	n/a	27

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	109	1.19%	56	53	54	53	1	1	0
1 - 4 Years	444	4.85%	229	215	238	205	1	0	0
5 - 11 Years	855	9.34%	434	421	456	389	5	2	3
12 - 14 Years	412	4.50%	202	210	221	186	1	3	1
15 - 17 Years	328	3.58%	166	162	198	129	0	1	0
18 - 44 Years	3,263	35.63%	1,562	1,701	1,807	1,407	18	24	7
45 - 64 Years	2,067	22.57%	1,007	1,060	1,325	714	18	9	1
Over 65 Years	1,681	18.35%	650	1,031	1,152	519	3	0	7
Total	9,159	100.01%	4,306	4,853	5,451	3,602	47	40	19
Percent			47.01%	52.99%	59.52%	39.33%	0.51%	0.44%	0.21%

FAIRFAX CITY



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	82.8%	83.3%	83.3%	79.6%	82.7%	n/a	-0.2%	46	80
Low birth-weight babies	3.3%	4.7%	1.9%	4.5%	6.6%	n/a	100.6%	4	46
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.3	6.7	0.0	0.0	11.1	n/a	234.3%	27	102
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	25%	25%	24%	28%	26%	n/a	4.0%	52.5	[illegible]
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	3.4	[illegible]	3.6	3.3	[illegible]	3.5	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.3	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	91%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	86%	79%	84%	84%	81%	85%	-1.2%	[illegible]	[illegible]
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	n/a	50.0%	[illegible]	[illegible]
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	8.0	7.8	7.8	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	10.3	16.9	16.9	10.0	16.7	n/a	[illegible]	6	19.5
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.9	3.0	4.0	n/a	109.5%	68.5	95.5
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	2.4	2.1	1.6	n/a	-32.8%	64.5	[illegible]
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	331.4	80.5	0.0	235.1	235.1	n/a	-29.1%	106	89
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	-100.0%	n/a	n/a
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	0	0	1	0	n/a	-100.0%	38.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	318.5	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	34.5	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	597	567	604	576	699	754	26.3%	134	133
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	n/a	-1.6%	20	21
Births out-of-wedlock	15.9%	20.7%	17.3%	21.1%	14.0%	n/a	-11.8%	12	4

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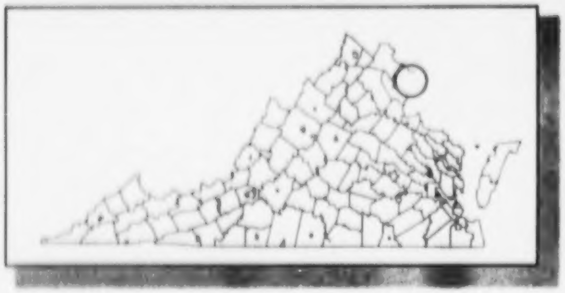
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 6.16 **Population per square mile:** 3,328.68

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	2.30%	2.30%	2.30%	1.50%	1.40%	n/a	-39.1%	1	1
Average per capita income	$30,076	$31,292	$32,445	$33,529	n/a	n/a	11.5%	4	4
Fiscal stress level	n/a	150.44	152.29	152.77	n/a	n/a	1.5%	8	13
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	10%	12%	15%	17%	17%	17%	70.0%	11.5	14
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	22.5	28.8	32.4	35.2	35.1	29.9	32.7%	20	26
Average daily school membership	128,996	131,771	133,474	135,356	137,770	n/a	6.8%	1.5	1.5
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	69.9	69.6	69.9	73.2	75.1	n/a	7.4%	65.5	74.5
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3,062	3,016	-1.5%	17	18
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	165	n/a	n/a	1

DATA NOTES

Data are combined for Fairfax City and Fairfax County for:
Middle schoolers passing all four spring physical fitness tests
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile
6th graders passing all three Literacy Passport tests
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school

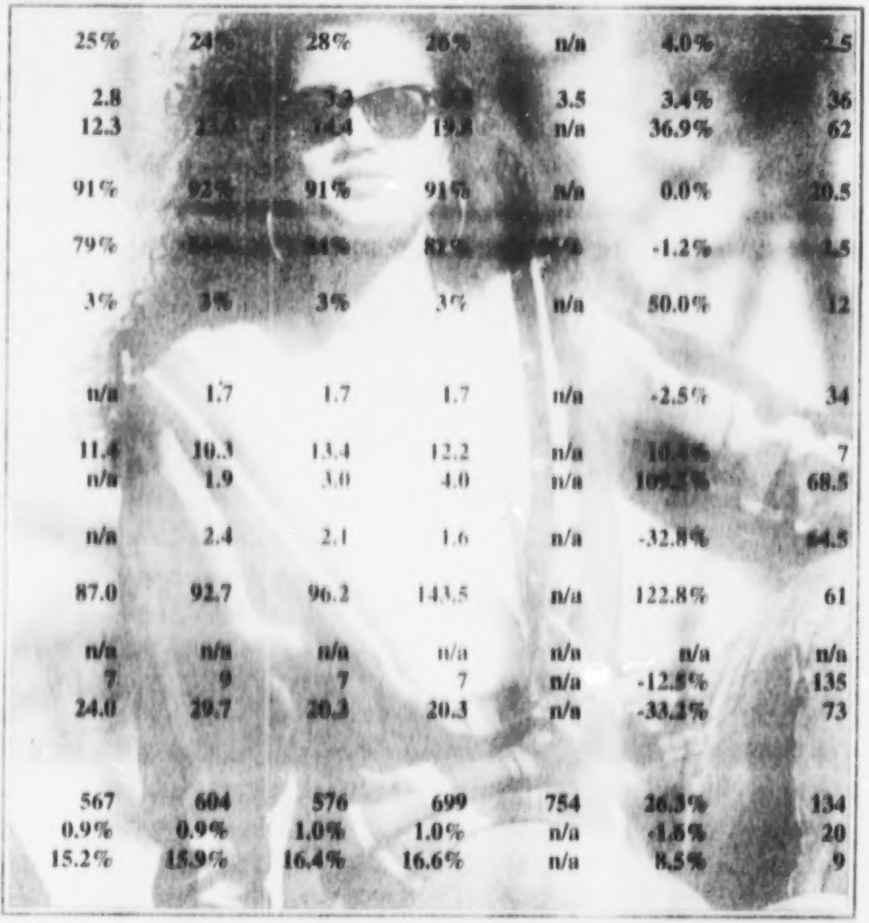
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school
Comparable data were not available for intake cases involving delinquency
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program
Average daily school membership
Instructional personnel rate

Data are combined for Fairfax City and Fairfax County and Falls Church City for:
Founded cases of child abuse or neglect
Foster care out of home placements
Children whose parents divorced this year
Children on AFDC

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	255	1.24%	125	130	187	21	0	27	20
1 - 4 Years	927	4.52%	492	435	679	62	4	104	78
5 - 11 Years	1,517	7.39%	803	714	1,080	122	7	161	147
12 - 14 Years	648	3.16%	304	344	459	31	0	83	75
15 - 17 Years	628	3.06%	328	300	452	38	6	75	57
18 - 44 Years	9,550	46.55%	4,815	4,735	7,330	572	28	903	717
45 - 64 Years	4,710	22.96%	2,198	2,512	4,041	130	9	361	169
Over 65 Years	2,282	11.12%	930	1,352	2,118	50	0	78	36
Total	20,517	100.00%	9,995	10,522	16,346	1,026	54	1,792	1,299
Percent			48.72%	51.28%	79.67%	5.00%	0.26%	8.73%	6.33%

FAIRFAX COUNTY



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	83.3%	84.7%	85.4%	82.7%	81.4%	n/a	-2.3%	41	87
Low birth-weight babies	5.4%	5.1%	5.3%	5.5%	5.9%	n/a	8.6%	29	31
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7.7	5.7	6.4	5.8	4.7	n/a	-38.4%	63	49
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	25%	25%	24%	28%	26%	n/a	4.0%	2.5	86
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	3.4	2.8	[illegible]	3.3	[illegible]	3.5	3.4%	36	33
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	14.4	12.3	[illegible]	14.4	19.3	n/a	36.9%	62	65
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	91%	91%	92%	91%	91%	n/a	0.0%	20.5	21
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	86%	79%	[illegible]	84%	82%	[illegible]	-1.2%	4.5	5.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	n/a	50.0%	12	28.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.7	1.7	1.7	n/a	-2.5%	34	34
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	11.0	11.4	10.3	13.4	12.2	n/a	10.4%	7	8
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.9	3.0	4.0	n/a	109.2%	68.5	96.5
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	2.4	2.1	1.6	n/a	-32.8%	64.5	50.5
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	64.4	87.0	92.7	96.2	143.5	n/a	122.8%	61	69
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	8	7	9	7	7	n/a	-12.5%	135	135
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	30.4	24.0	29.7	20.3	20.3	n/a	-33.2%	73	78
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	597	567	604	576	699	754	26.3%	134	133
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	n/a	-1.5%	20	21
Births out-of-wedlock	15.3%	15.2%	15.9%	16.4%	16.6%	n/a	8.5%	9	8

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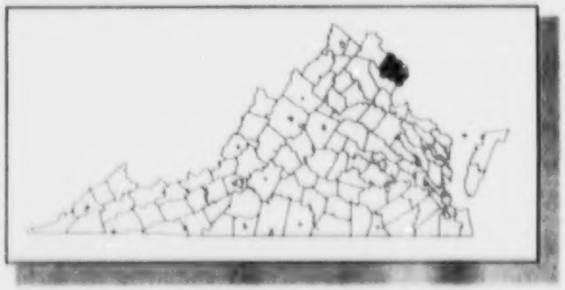
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 395.58 **Population per square mile: 2,226.52**

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	3.20%	3.80%	3.30%	3.00%	2.80%	n/a	-12.5%	2	12.5
Average per capita income	$30,076	$31,292	$32,445	$33,529	n/a	n/a	11.5%	4	4
Fiscal stress level	n/a	146.35	146.03	146.70	n/a	n/a	0.2%	5	5
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	10%	12%	15%	17%	17%	17%	70.0%	11.5	14
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	22.5	28.8	32.4	35.2	35.1	29.9	32.7%	20	26
Average daily school membership	128,996	131,771	133,474	135,356	137,770	n/a	6.8%	1.5	1.5
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	69.9	69.6	69.9	73.2	75.1	n/a	7.4%	65.5	74.5
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	31,062	33,983	9.4%	1	1
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,093	n/a	n/a	30

DATA NOTES

Data are combined for Fairfax County and Fairfax City for:
Middle schoolers passing all four spring physical fitness tests
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile
6th graders passing all three Literacy Passport tests
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school

Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school
Comparable data were not available for intake cases involving delinquency
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program
Average daily school membership
Instructional personnel rate

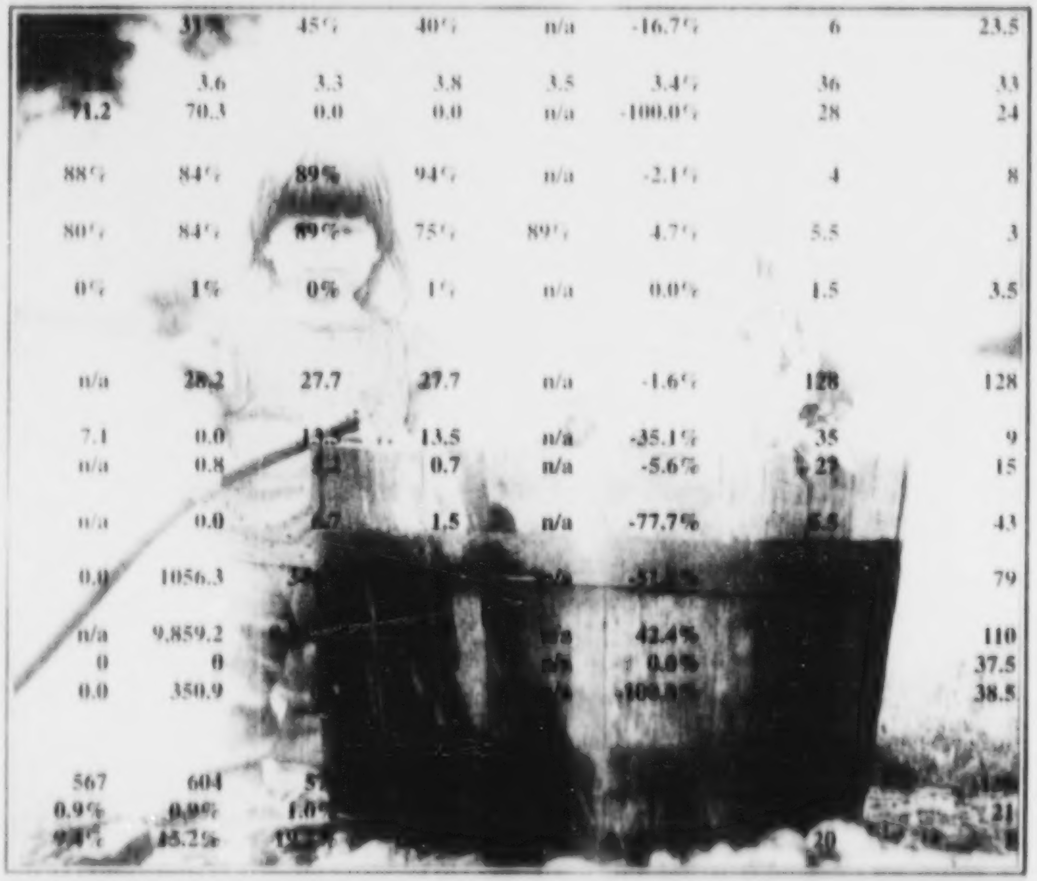
Data are combined for Fairfax County and Fairfax City and Falls Church City for:
Founded cases of child abuse or neglect
Foster care out of home placements
Children whose parents divorced this year
Children on AFDC

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	12,639	1.44%	6,507	6,132	8,637	1,233	21	1,539	1,209
1 - 4 Years	49,621	5.63%	25,437	24,184	34,720	4,904	99	5,898	4,000
5 - 11 Years	82,157	9.33%	42,044	40,113	58,238	8,088	250	9,116	6,465
12 - 14 Years	35,146	3.99%	17,948	17,198	24,664	3,208	114	4,269	2,891
15 - 17 Years	34,528	3.92%	17,620	16,908	24,419	3,184	103	3,960	2,862
18 - 44 Years	411,368	46.71%	203,817	207,551	295,775	40,531	1,305	41,928	31,829
45 - 64 Years	195,539	22.20%	98,887	96,652	158,879	8,982	527	18,096	9,055
Over 65 Years	59,758	6.78%	24,953	34,805	51,718	1,800	92	4,002	2,146
Total	880,756	100.00%	437,213	443,543	657,050	71,930	2,511	88,808	60,457
Percent			49.64%	50.36%	74.60%	8.17%	0.29%	10.08%	6.86%

FALLS CHURCH

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	80.4%	81.3%	83.8%	86.5%	86.5%	n/a	7.6%	67	43
Low birth-weight babies	3.7%	5.2%	5.1%	4.8%	8.3%	n/a	122.9%	7	75.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	0.0	10.4	0.0	0.0	10.4	n/a	0.0%	12	100
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	48%	[illegible]	31%	45%	40%	n/a	-16.7%	6	23.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	3.4	[illegible]	3.6	3.3	3.8	3.5	3.4%	36	33
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	71.2	70.3	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	28	24
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	96%	88%	84%	89%	94%	n/a	-2.1%	4	8
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	85%	80%	84%	89%	75%	89%	4.7%	5.5	3
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	n/a	0.0%	1.5	3.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	28.2	27.7	27.7	n/a	-1.6%	128	128
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	20.8	7.1	0.0	[illegible]	13.5	n/a	-35.1%	35	9
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.8	[illegible]	0.7	n/a	-5.6%	27	15
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.0	[illegible]	1.5	n/a	-77.7%	5.5	43
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	354.0	0.0	1056.3	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	79
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	9,859.2	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	42.4%	[illegible]	110
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	0	0	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	0.0%	[illegible]	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	350.9	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	-100.0%	[illegible]	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	597	567	604	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	21
Births out-of-wedlock	17.8%	[illegible]	15.2%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	20	[illegible]



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COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

Square miles: 2.00 Population per square mile: 4,797.11

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	3.90%	5.50%	4.20%	2.70%	4.50%	n/a	15.4%	10	55
Average per capita income	$30,076	$31,292	$32,445	$33,529	n/a	n/a	11.5%	4	4
Fiscal stress level	n/a	140.96	141.87	142.41	n/a	n/a	1.0%	3	3
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	9%	11%	13%	8%	13%	11%	22.2%	7.5	4
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	22.5	28.8	32.4	35.2	35.1	29.9	32.7%	20	26
Average daily school membership	1,225	1,217	1,269	1,346	1,344	n/a	9.7%	120	118
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	86	80.1	87.6	82.1	91.5	n/a	6.4%	131	131
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,464	1,629	11.3%	27	25
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	456	n/a	n/a	6

DATA NOTES

Data are combined for Falls Church City and Fairfax City and Fairfax County for
Founded cases of child abuse or neglect
Foster care out-of-home placements

Children whose parents divorced this year
Children on AFDC

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	118	1.23%	59	59	89	7	0	5	17
1 - 4 Years	416	4.35%	210	206	331	12	0	33	40
5 - 11 Years	725	7.57%	384	341	587	34	12	39	53
12 - 14 Years	286	2.99%	150	136	210	19	2	32	23
15 - 17 Years	291	3.04%	143	148	210	11	2	23	45
18 - 44 Years	4,141	26%	2,033	2,108	3,366	159	26	248	342
45 - 64 Years	2,080	21.73%	1,004	1,076	1,809	48	13	95	115
Over 65 Years	1,515	15.83%	561	954	1,405	21	3	54	32
Total	9,572	100.00%	4,544	5,028	8,007	311	58	529	667
Percent			47.47%	52.53%	83.65%	3.25%	0.61%	5.53%	6.97%

FAUQUIER

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	84.0%	89.5%	88.8%	88.1%	89.1%	n/a	6.0%	36	19
Low birth-weight babies	5.7%	5.3%	5.0%	5.8%	5.6%	n/a	-1.3%	34	24
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6.8	2.7	7.2	13.7	4.7	n/a	-30.9%	53	48
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	21%	17%	17%	19%	24%	[illegible]	14.3%	81	97
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	2.9	2.3	2.5	1.0	1.6	3.2	7.9%	30	28
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	28.2	9.2	9.2	36.8	27.6	n/a	-2.4%	80	81
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	89%	91%	91%	89%	91%	n/a	2.2%	33.5	21
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	69%	66%	75%	75%	67%	68%	-1.4%	62.5	63.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	4%	4%	6%	6%	6%	n/a	50.0%	58.5	105.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.0	1.0	1.0	n/a	-1.8%	24	25
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	18.3	19.1	25.5	16.7	16.7	n/a	-9.0%	23	19.5
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.9	4.4	2.3	n/a	21.5%	71	59
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	3.8	6.3	2.1	n/a	-45.3%	105	64
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	75.9	74.0	122.6	216.7	168.6	n/a	122.2%	67	78
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	4,976.7	4,767.6	5,634.5	n/a	13.2%	46	41
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	1	0	2	3	1	n/a	0.0%	90	92
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	157.9	0.0	155.7	152.7	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	109	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	14	14	17	22	24	27	92.9%	59	81.5
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.6%	1.3%	1.4%	1.2%	1.3%	n/a	-17.8%	103	61
Births out-of-wedlock	16.6%	19.1%	19.9%	18.3%	22.0%	n/a	32.0%	16	30

COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

Square miles: 650.31 Population per square mile: 79.06

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	4.80%	5.20%	3.30%	3.30%	3.20%	n/a	-33.3%	21	29.5
Average per capita income	$24,372	$24,796	$26,294	$27,544	n/a	n/a	13.0%	7	6
Fiscal stress level	n/a	147.02	147.78	148.21	n/a	n/a	0.8%	6	6
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	13%	15%	20%	20%	20%	21%	61.5%	16.5	27
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	21.5	25.4	27.8	29.1	28.9	26.8	24.5%	17	19
Average daily school membership	8,108	8,307	8,402	8,443	8,646	n/a	6.6%	37	33
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	75.9	74.9	76.1	77.8	83.5	n/a	10.0%	99	124
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,292	1,394	7.9%	30	32
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,994	n/a	n/a	59

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	782	1.52%	413	369	678	79	1	9	15
1 - 4 Years	3,254	6.33%	1,662	1,592	2,781	368	5	26	74
5 - 11 Years	5,441	10.58%	2,801	2,640	4,684	613	11	40	93
12 - 14 Years	2,188	4.26%	1,170	1,018	1,814	313	10	11	40
15 - 17 Years	1,965	3.82%	1,005	960	1,674	253	3	17	18
18 - 44 Years	21,603	42.02%	10,906	10,697	18,445	2,606	65	158	329
45 - 64 Years	11,179	21.74%	5,763	5,416	9,807	1,230	12	56	74
Over 65 Years	5,001	9.73%	2,127	2,874	4,222	726	15	6	32
Total	51,413	100.00%	25,847	25,566	44,105	6,188	122	32	675
Percent			50.27%	49.73%	85.79%	12.04%	0.24%	0.63%	1.31%

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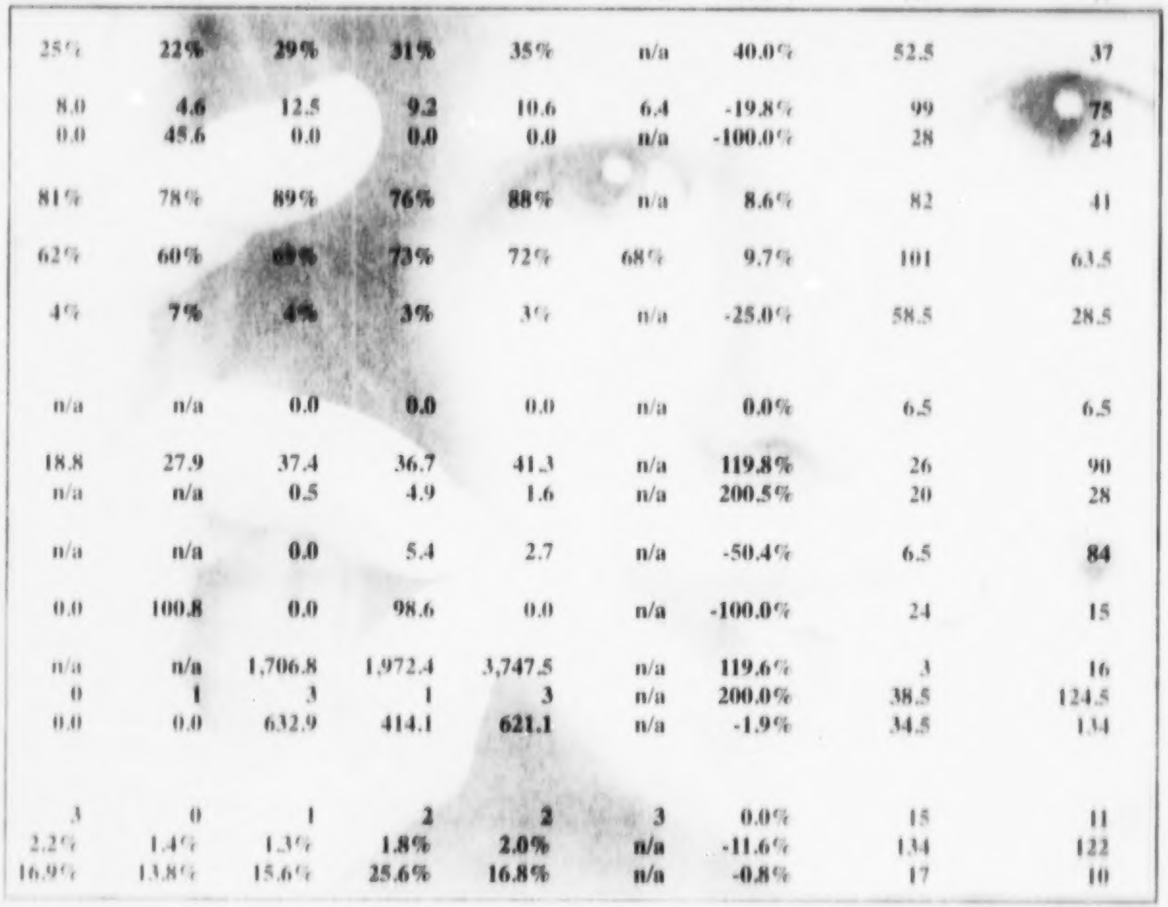
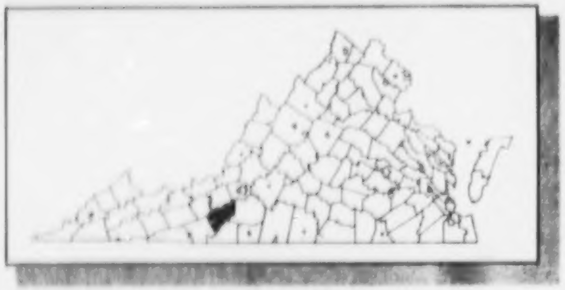


	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	85.2%	83.7%	89.3%	84.5%	87.1%	n/a	2.2%	28	39
Low birth-weight babies	5.6%	10.6%	3.3%	6.2%	3.9%	n/a	-31.3%	32	5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	14.1	32.5	8.2	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	115	15
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	25%	22%	29%	31%	35%	n/a	40.0%	52.5	37
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	8.0	4.6	12.5	9.2	10.6	6.4	-19.8%	99	75
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	45.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	28	24
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	81%	78%	89%	76%	88%	n/a	8.6%	82	41
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	62%	60%	69%	73%	72%	68%	9.7%	101	63.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	4%	7%	4%	3%	3%	n/a	-25.0%	58.5	28.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0%	6.5	6.5
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	18.8	27.9	37.4	36.7	41.3	n/a	119.8%	26	90
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.5	4.9	1.6	n/a	200.5%	20	28
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.0	5.4	2.7	n/a	-50.4%	6.5	84
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	0.0	100.8	0.0	98.6	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	24	15
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	1,706.8	1,972.4	3,747.5	n/a	119.6%	3	16
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	1	3	1	3	n/a	200.0%	38.5	124.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	632.9	414.1	621.1	n/a	-1.9%	34.5	134
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	3	0	1	2	2	3	0.0%	15	11
Children whose parents divorced this year	2.2%	1.4%	1.3%	1.8%	2.0%	n/a	-11.6%	134	122
Births out-of-wedlock	16.9%	13.8%	15.6%	25.6%	16.8%	n/a	-0.8%	17	10

COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 381.48 **Population per square mile: 32.90**

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	10.70%	9.40%	7.40%	6.40%	5.10%	n/a	-52.3%	118	70.5
Average per capita income	$14,049	$13,938	$14,440	$15,266	n/a	n/a	8.7%	110	118
Fiscal stress level	n/a	164.43	164.58	164.21	n/a	n/a	-0.1%	57	58
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	26%	29%	28%	27%	27%	26%	0.0%	62.5	40
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	30.0	32.8	38.2	42.9	45.4	48.6	61.8%	28	57
Average daily school membership	1,899	1,886	1,853	1,836	1,850	n/a	-2.6%	104	106
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	76	74.6	83.4	77.2	78.8	n/a	3.7%	101	101
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	70	91	30.0%	126	122
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3,988	n/a	n/a	101

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	135	1.08%	63	72	132	1	0	1	1
1 - 4 Years	559	4.45%	295	264	538	12	2	5	2
5 - 11 Years	1,111	8.85%	576	535	1,078	25	2	2	4
12 - 14 Years	531	4.23%	273	258	520	6	0	2	3
15 - 17 Years	483	3.85%	265	218	467	14	0	0	2
18 - 44 Years	4,565	36.37%	2,323	2,242	4,390	118	9	11	37
45 - 64 Years	2,973	23.69%	1,485	1,488	2,885	78	2	1	7
Over 65 Years	2,195	17.49%	937	1,258	2,144	46	1	0	4
Total	12,552	100.01%	6,217	6,335	12,154	300	16	22	60
Percent			49.53%	50.47%	96.83%	2.39%	0.13%	0.18%	0.48%

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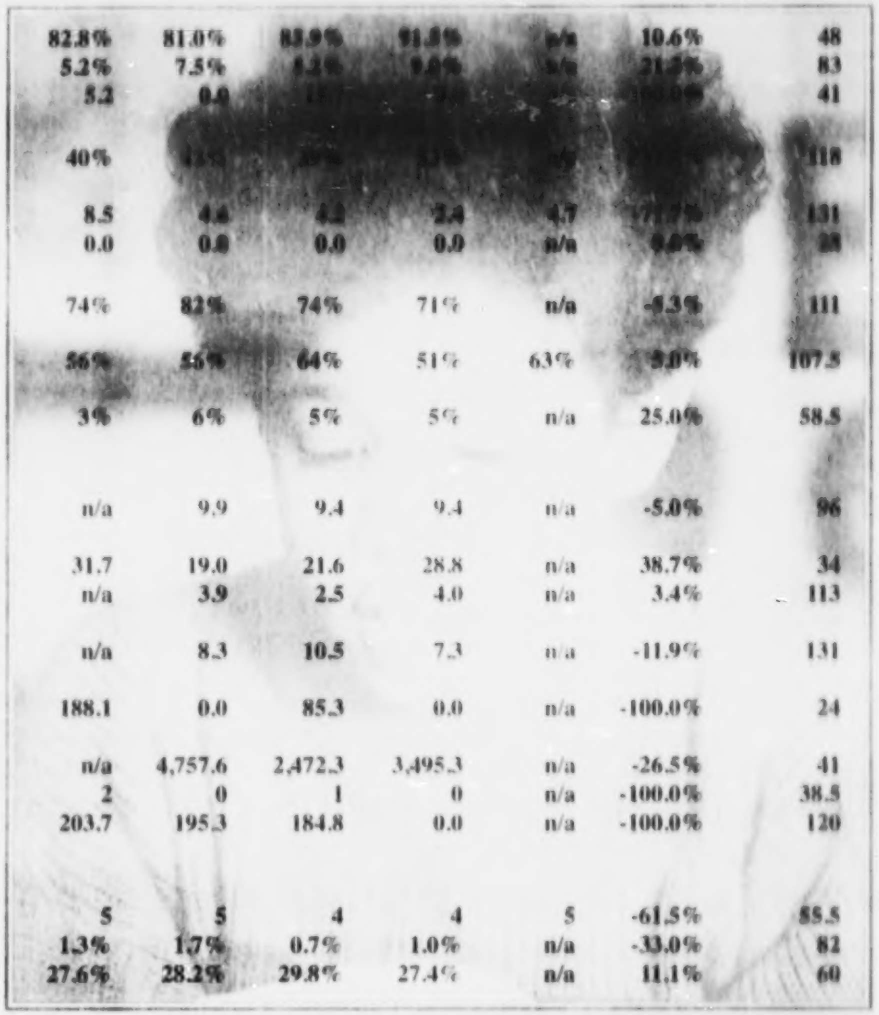

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	82.8%	82.8%	81.0%	83.9%	91.6%	n/a	10.6%	48	10
Low birth-weight babies	7.4%	5.2%	7.5%	[illegible]	9.0%	n/a	21.6%	83	91.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.9	5.2	0.0	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	41	15
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	16%	40%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	118	3
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	16.6	8.5	4.6	4.2	2.4	4.7	-71.7%	131	53
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0%	28	24
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	75%	74%	82%	74%	71%	n/a	-5.3%	111	119
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	60%	56%	56%	64%	51%	63%	5.0%	107.5	80.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	4%	3%	6%	5%	5%	n/a	25.0%	58.5	84.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	9.9	9.4	9.4	n/a	-5.0%	96	94
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	20.7	31.7	19.0	21.6	28.8	n/a	38.7%	34	56
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	3.9	2.5	4.0	n/a	3.4%	113	102
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	8.3	10.5	7.3	n/a	-11.9%	131	134
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	0.0	188.1	0.0	85.3	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	24	15
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	4,757.6	2,472.3	3,495.3	n/a	-26.5%	41	14
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	2	0	1	0	n/a	-100.0%	38.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	213.2	203.7	195.3	184.8	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	120	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	13	5	5	4	4	5	-61.5%	85.5	24
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.5%	1.3%	1.7%	0.7%	1.0%	n/a	-33.0%	82	18
Births out-of-wedlock	24.6%	27.6%	28.2%	29.8%	27.4%	n/a	11.1%	60	54

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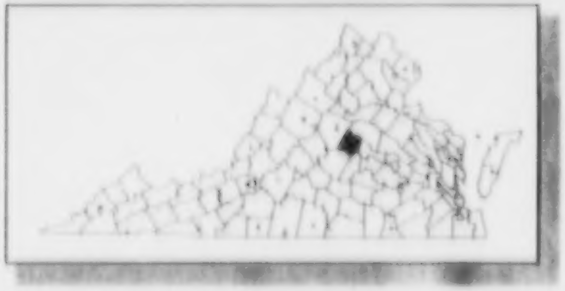
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



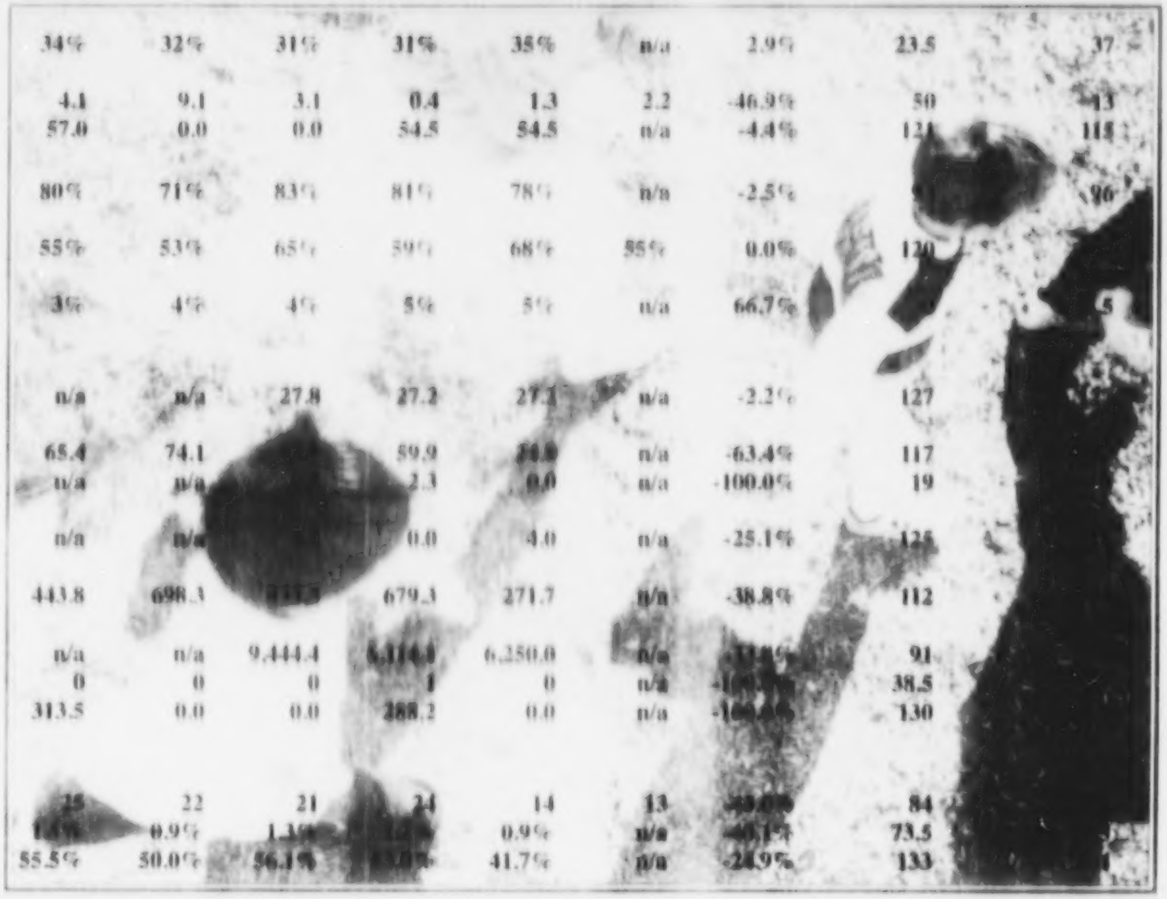
Square miles: 287.43 Population per square mile: 52.99

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	5.30%	5.60%	3.60%	3.80%	3.10%	n/a	-41.5%	33.5	25
Average per capita income	$16,073	$16,733	$17,389	$17,897	n/a	n/a	11.3%	64	65
Fiscal stress level	n/a	160.01	159.02	157.72	n/a	n/a	-1.4%	40	28
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	22%	22%	21%	23%	22%	23%	4.5%	46	31
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	38.9	35.5	31.8	30.9	29.1	26.2	-32.7%	42	18
Average daily school membership	2,144	2,210	2,300	2,371	2,472	n/a	15.3%	99	93
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	68.2	65.2	73	74.2	74.5	n/a	9.2%	41.5	67
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	271	305	12.5%	86.5	80.5
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	6,215	n/a	n/a	112

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	226	1.48%	109	117	155	68	0	1	2
1 - 4 Years	902	5.92%	460	442	664	233	0	1	4
5 - 11 Years	1,518	9.97%	801	717	1,097	412	1	0	8
12 - 14 Years	632	4.15%	338	294	457	168	2	1	4
15 - 17 Years	541	3.55%	263	278	377	160	1	0	3
18 - 44 Years	6,035	39.62%	3,011	3,024	4,488	1,491	15	12	29
45 - 64 Years	3,325	21.83%	1,602	1,723	2,587	721	2	2	13
Over 65 Years	2,053	13.48%	951	1,102	1,601	448	0	1	3
Total	15,232	100.00%	7,535	7,697	11,426	3,701	21	18	66
Percent			49.47%	50.53%	75.01%	24.30%	0.14%	0.12%	0.43%

FRANKLIN CITY



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	74.4%	77.0%	80.3%	69.4%	73.1%	n/a	-1.7%	96	120
Low birth-weight babies	14.6%	8.1%	6.8%	11.9%	8.3%	n/a	-43.1%	135	75.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	18.3	13.5	0.0	14.9	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	125	15
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	34%	32%	31%	31%	35%	n/a	2.9%	23.5	37
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	4.1	9.1	3.1	0.4	1.3	2.2	-46.9%	50	13
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	57.0	0.0	0.0	54.5	54.5	n/a	-4.4%	[illegible]	115
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	80%	71%	83%	81%	78%	n/a	-2.5%	[illegible]	96
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	55%	53%	65%	59%	68%	55%	0.0%	120	[illegible]
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%	n/a	66.7%	[illegible]	5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	27.8	27.2	27.1	n/a	-2.2%	127	[illegible]
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	65.4	74.1	[illegible]	59.9	[illegible]	n/a	-63.4%	117	[illegible]
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	[illegible]	2.3	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	19	[illegible]
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	[illegible]	0.0	4.0	n/a	-25.1%	125	[illegible]
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	443.8	698.3	[illegible]	679.3	271.7	n/a	-38.8%	112	[illegible]
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	9,444.4	[illegible]	6,250.0	n/a	[illegible]	91	[illegible]
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	0	0	1	0	n/a	[illegible]	38.5	[illegible]
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	313.5	0.0	0.0	288.2	0.0	n/a	[illegible]	130	[illegible]
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	25	22	21	24	14	13	[illegible]	84	[illegible]
Children whose parents divorced this year	[illegible]	0.9%	[illegible]	[illegible]	0.9%	n/a	[illegible]	73.5	[illegible]
Births out-of-wedlock	55.5%	50.0%	56.1%	[illegible]	41.7%	n/a	-24.9%	133	[illegible]

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COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

Square miles: 7.68 **Population per square mile:** 1,120.57

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	6.00%	6.20%	6.80%	5.70%	5.00%	n/a	-16.7%	48	67.5
Average per capita income	$16,564	$17,003	$17,457	$18,904	n/a	n/a	14.1%	59.5	51.5
Fiscal stress level	n/a	173.91	174.56	174.44	n/a	n/a	0.3%	115	115
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	38%	41%	44%	49%	49%	47%	23.7%	104	104
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	156.9	179.0	183.2	178.0	157.3	150.8	-3.9%	127	126
Average daily school membership	1,846	1,863	1,854	1,775	1,733	n/a	-6.1%	106	109
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	63.1	60.6	63.1	66.4	81.2	n/a	28.7%	8	114.5
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	311	352	13.2%	77	74
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	463	n/a	n/a	7

DATA NOTES

Data are combined for Franklin City and Southampton County for
Children whose parents divorced this year

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	132	1.53%	70	62	36	96	0	0	0
1 - 4 Years	511	5.94%	258	253	169	341	1	0	0
5 - 11 Years	935	10.87%	468	467	370	562	0	2	1
12 - 14 Years	389	4.52%	201	188	152	237	0	0	0
15 - 17 Years	347	4.03%	180	167	136	208	0	3	0
18 - 44 Years	3,116	36.22%	1,409	1,707	1,330	1,768	2	12	4
45 - 64 Years	1,775	20.63%	776	999	913	856	2	3	1
Over 65 Years	1,397	16.24%	492	905	730	664	1	0	2
Total	8,602	99.98%	3,854	4,748	3,836	4,732	6	20	8
Percent			44.80%	55.20%	44.59%	55.01%	0.07%	0.23%	0.09%

FRANKLIN COUNTY

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	81.0%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	69
Low birth-weight babies	8.9%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	80
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8.9	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	4.2	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	46
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	27%	33%	17%	[illegible]	20%	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	111.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	4.2	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	1.6	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	5
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	26.7	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	78
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	87%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	33
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	65%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	61%	-6.2%	[illegible]	88
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	6%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	7%	[illegible]	16.7%	[illegible]	119
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	2.7	[illegible]	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	53
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	20.2	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	15.6	[illegible]	-22.8%	[illegible]	14
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	[illegible]	6.0	[illegible]	5.3	[illegible]	-10.8%	128	121
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	-64.6%	[illegible]	91
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	158.3	31.2	61.3	29.8	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	47
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	9,537.0	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	-12.9%	[illegible]	75
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	0	2	1	[illegible]	[illegible]	-100.0%	38.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	188.7	0.0	246.9	[illegible]	0.0	[illegible]	-100.0%	115	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	14	17	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	30	[illegible]	59	87.5
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.0%	1.1%	1.3%	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	[illegible]	12	17
Births out-of-wedlock	23.9%	26.5%	25.4%	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	[illegible]	56	47

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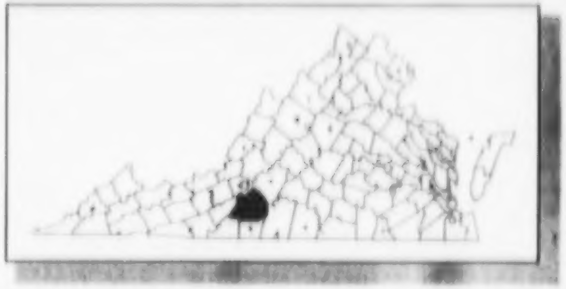
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



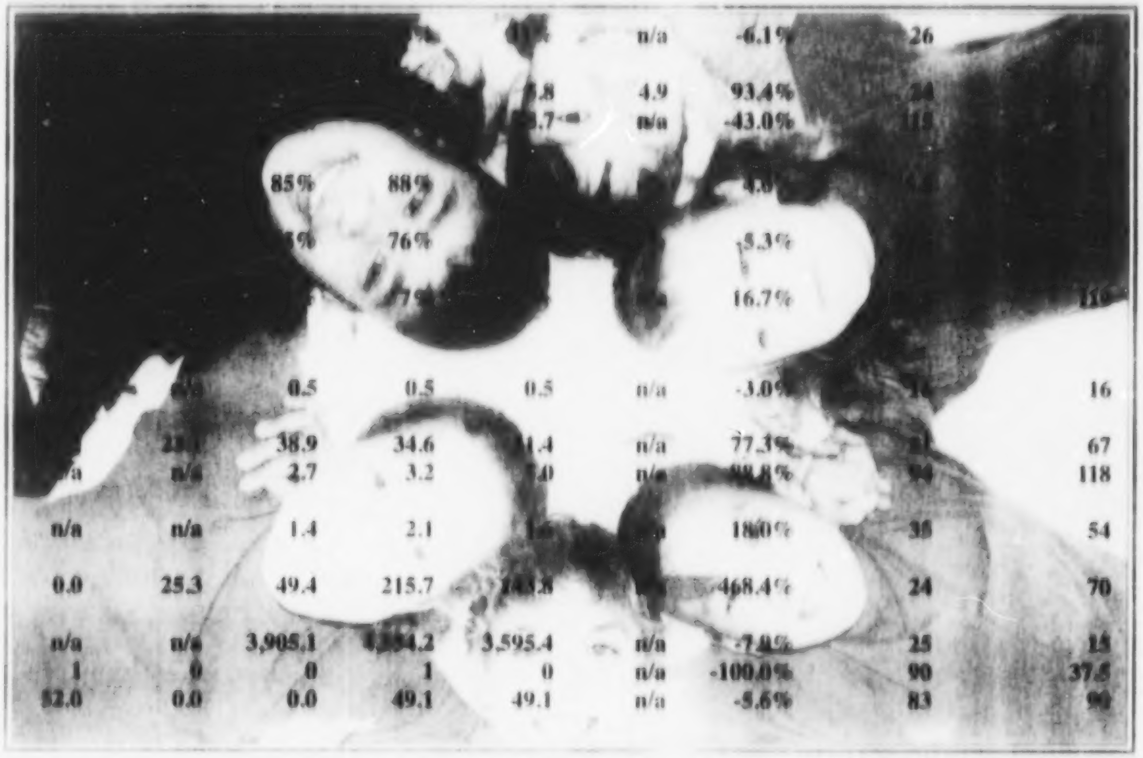
Square miles: 692.12 **Population per square mile: 61.30**

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	8.70%	6.10%	4.20%	4.80%	5.50%	n/a	-36.8%	89	78.5
Average per capita income	$14,230	$15,119	$15,507	$16,123	n/a	n/a	13.3%	107	104
Fiscal stress level	n/a	162.46	162.28	162.40	n/a	n/a	0.0%	47	49
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	23%	26%	27%	28%	30%	31%	34.8%	51	55.5
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	31.8	39.4	40.8	39.3	40.8	41.2	29.6%	35	45
Average daily school membership	6,148	6,282	6,371	6,386	6,576	n/a	7.0%	43	41
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	68.9	67.9	68.4	68.7	68.7	n/a	-0.3%	49	28.5
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	625	853	36.5%	51	45
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2,825	n/a	n/a	84

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	495	1.17%	249	246	412	76	0	2	5
1 - 4 Years	2,127	5.01%	1,055	1,072	1,826	288	0	4	9
5 - 11 Years	3,672	8.66%	1,909	1,763	3,095	548	7	8	14
12 - 14 Years	1,688	3.98%	816	872	1,444	237	2	2	3
15 - 17 Years	1,671	3.94%	838	833	1,415	244	2	7	3
18 - 44 Years	17,097	40.30%	8,588	8,509	14,884	2,101	19	40	53
45 - 64 Years	9,833	23.18%	4,928	4,905	8,953	833	9	8	30
Over 65 Years	5,841	13.77%	2,544	3,297	5,272	559	4	3	3
Total	42,424	100.01%	20,927	21,497	37,301	4,886	43	74	120
Percent			49.33%	50.67%	87.92%	11.52%	0.10%	0.17%	0.28%

FREDERICK



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	82.8%	88.7%	89.5%	90.1%	88.9%	n/a	7.4%	47	23.5
Low birth-weight babies	6.3%	7.5%	6.8%	6.2%	6.3%	n/a	-1.0%	48	38
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.4	4.2	5.7	12.7	5.7	n/a	29.0%	35	57
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	41%	n/a	-6.1%	26	[illegible]
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	4.9	93.4%	[illegible]	[illegible]
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	-43.0%	[illegible]	[illegible]
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	[illegible]	[illegible]	85%	88%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	76%	[illegible]	[illegible]	5.3%	[illegible]	[illegible]
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	16.7%	[illegible]	116
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	[illegible]	[illegible]	0.5	0.5	0.5	n/a	-3.0%	[illegible]	16
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	[illegible]	[illegible]	38.9	34.6	[illegible]	n/a	77.3%	[illegible]	67
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	2.7	3.2	[illegible]	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	118
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.4	2.1	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	35	54
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	0.0	25.3	49.4	215.7	[illegible]	[illegible]	468.4%	24	70
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	3,905.1	[illegible]	3,595.4	n/a	[illegible]	25	[illegible]
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	1	0	0	1	0	n/a	-100.0%	90	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	52.0	0.0	0.0	49.1	49.1	n/a	-5.6%	83	[illegible]
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	41	50	44	28	36	45	9.8%	104	104.5
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.6%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	0.7%	n/a	-53.1%	100	4
Births out-of-wedlock	22.5%	20.5%	24.4%	24.9%	25.1%	n/a	11.3%	48	44

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COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

Square miles: 414.58 Population per square mile: 120.41

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	7.60%	7.70%	5.10%	4.40%	4.40%	n/a	-42.1%	75	52.5
Average per capita income	$17,515	$18,162	$18,812	$19,699	n/a	n/a	12.5%	42.5	38.5
Fiscal stress level	n/a	158.51	158.21	160.91	n/a	n/a	1.5%	33	42
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	11%	13%	14%	16%	16%	16%	45.5%	13.5	10.5
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	16.0	17.9	19.0	18.4	19.1	17.7	10.9%	4	3
Average daily school membership	8,201	8,427	8,642	8,974	9,154	n/a	11.6%	35	30
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	68.4	71.7	68	71.4	71.9	n/a	5.1%	44.5	51
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,114	1,137	2.1%	38	39
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	45,723	n/a	n/a	134

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	720	1.44%	373	347	693	14	0	4	9
1 - 4 Years	3,031	6.07%	1,539	1,492	2,926	69	2	16	18
5 - 11 Years	5,304	10.63%	2,794	2,510	5,092	107	10	36	59
12 - 14 Years	2,136	4.28%	1,091	1,045	2,037	54	4	25	16
15 - 17 Years	2,036	4.08%	1,082	954	1,944	67	2	17	6
18 - 44 Years	20,776	41.62%	10,311	10,465	20,021	435	44	95	181
45 - 64 Years	10,947	21.93%	5,546	5,401	10,688	143	10	42	64
Over 65 Years	4,969	9.95%	2,216	2,753	4,874	73	10	4	8
Total	49,919	100.00%	24,952	24,967	48,275	962	82	239	361
Percent			49.98%	50.02%	96.71%	1.93%	0.16%	0.48%	0.72%

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	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	82.4%	82.4%	84.1%	80.9%	80.0%	n/a	-2.8%	50	99
Low birth-weight babies	7.4%	9.0%	6.5%	7.2%	9.4%	n/a	27.1%	84	105
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.4	13.4	4.9	9.4	2.1	n/a	-79.3%	82	33
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	25%	30%	29%	32%	36%	n/a	44.0%	52.5	33.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	12.2	11.4	17.0	17.8	14.2	10.8	-11.3%	120	112
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	34.7	33.0	32.1	62.8	62.8	n/a	81.0%	95	121
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	80%	69%	70%	71%	56%	n/a	-30.0%	93	132
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	66%	57%	60%	55%	64%	75%	13.6%	82	33.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	n/a	-20.0%	86	55.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	34.9	33.6	33.6	n/a	-3.9%	132	132
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	152.3	125.5	110.3	114.0	110.3	n/a	-27.6%	135	135
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.5	0.0	1.9	n/a	284.4%	16	41
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	5.4	2.9	1.9	n/a	-65.1%	124	59
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	574.7	452.9	524.0	167.9	251.9	n/a	-56.2%	122	91
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	15,283.8	20,990.8	31,402.2	n/a	105.5%	117	132
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	0	1	0	0	n/a	-100.0%	38.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	353.4	0.0	164.5	164.5	n/a	-53.5%	34.5	119
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	39	27	23	36	37	39	0.0%	101	96.5
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.8%	2.4%	2.1%	3.4%	2.8%	n/a	60.7%	115	132
Births out-of-wedlock	34.9%	38.3%	38.3%	41.5%	45.3%	n/a	29.8%	94	115

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COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

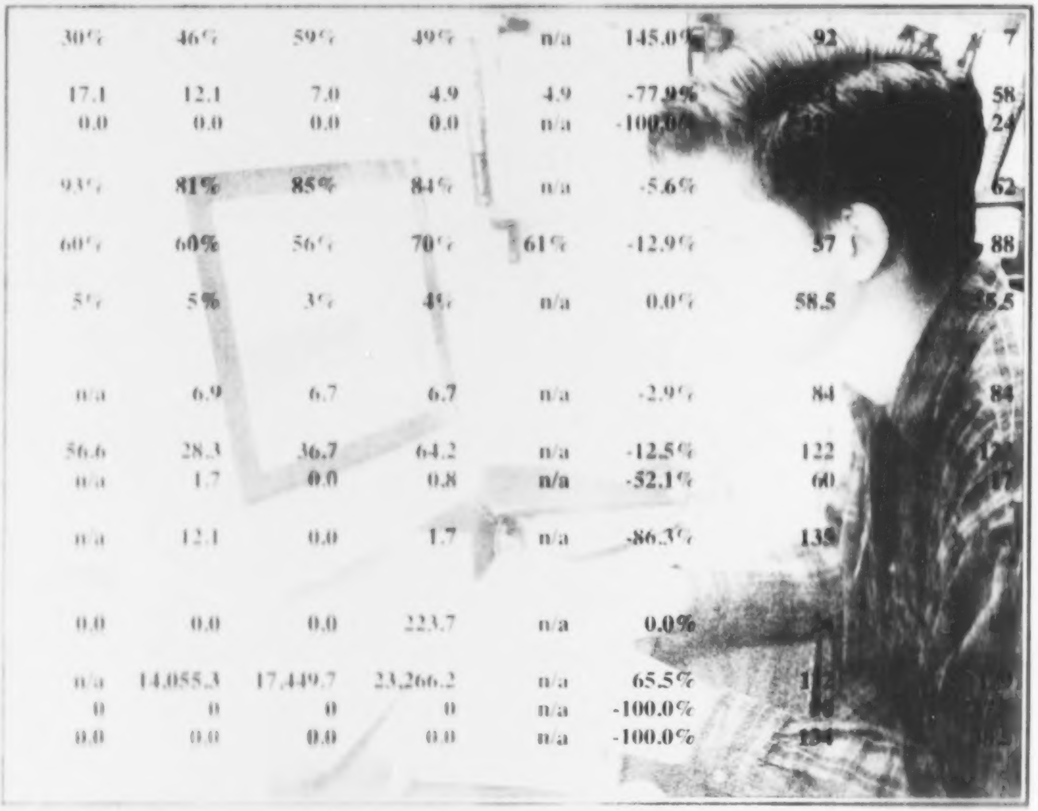
Square miles: 10.52 Population per square mile: 2,065.80

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	8.10%	9.10%	5.90%	4.50%	4.10%	n/a	-49.4%	83	48
Average per capita income	$18,485	$18,949	$19,841	$20,977	n/a	n/a	13.5%	31.5	28.5
Fiscal stress level	n/a	172.27	174.08	172.46	n/a	n/a	0.1%	107	103
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	36%	40%	47%	48%	47%	48%	33.3%	99	106.5
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	89.6	109.5	132.0	130.1	127.9	113.9	27.2%	94	113
Average daily school membership	2,134	2,047	2,041	2,052	2,124	n/a	-0.5%	100	102
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	79.1	81.9	82.1	83.9	81.1	n/a	2.5%	118	113
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	752	1,510	100.8%	47	28
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	359	n/a	n/a	3

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	359	1.65%	183	176	207	125	0	4	23
1 - 4 Years	1,116	5.14%	584	532	699	340	2	23	52
5 - 11 Years	1,485	6.84%	745	740	929	494	0	16	46
12 - 14 Years	583	2.68%	261	322	342	217	0	6	18
15 - 17 Years	608	2.80%	336	272	373	202	1	8	24
18 - 44 Years	10,765	49.56%	5,050	5,715	7,926	2,396	19	154	270
45 - 64 Years	3,607	16.61%	1,659	1,948	2,717	827	4	15	44
Over 65 Years	3,199	14.73%	1,159	2,040	2,699	474	3	6	17
Total	21,722	100.01%	9,977	11,745	15,892	5,075	29	232	494
Percent			45.93%	54.07%	73.16%	23.36%	0.13%	1.07%	2.27%

GALAX



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	74.4%	85.4%	91.6%	82.1%	83.1%	n/a	11.7%	95	67
Low birth-weight babies	2.3%	4.5%	4.2%	4.8%	9.0%	n/a	286.5%	2	95
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	0.0	0.0	10.5	11.9	11.2	n/a	6.7%	12	103
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	20%	30%	46%	59%	49%	n/a	145.0%	92	7
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	22.3	17.1	12.1	7.0	4.9	4.9	-77.9%	[illegible]	58
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	90.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	[illegible]	24
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	89%	93%	81%	85%	84%	n/a	-5.6%	[illegible]	62
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	70%	60%	60%	56%	70%	61%	-12.9%	57	88
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%	n/a	0.0%	58.5	35.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	6.9	6.7	6.7	n/a	-2.9%	84	84
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	73.4	56.6	28.3	36.7	64.2	n/a	-12.5%	122	[illegible]
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.7	0.0	0.8	n/a	-52.1%	60	17
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	12.1	0.0	1.7	n/a	-86.3%	135	[illegible]
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	223.7	n/a	0.0%	[illegible]	[illegible]
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	14,055.3	17,449.7	23,266.2	n/a	65.5%	[illegible]	[illegible]
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	1	0	0	0	0	n/a	-100.0%	[illegible]	[illegible]
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	436.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	134	[illegible]
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	10	9	9	9	6	7	-30.0%	44.5	33.5
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.6%	1.7%	n/a	13.1%	95	106
Births out-of-wedlock	40.7%	33.7%	37.9%	38.1%	37.1%	n/a	-8.9%	105	91

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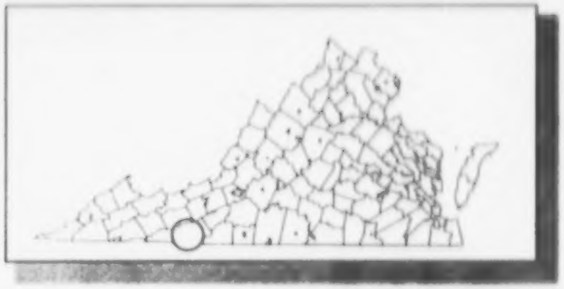
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 8.07 Population per square mile: 834.41

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	8.00%	6.60%	4.20%	4.10%	4.00%	n/a	-50.0%	82	45
Average per capita income	$12,991	$13,811	$14,187	$14,972	n/a	n/a	15.2%	125.5	122.5
Fiscal stress level	n/a	181.80	178.46	176.88	n/a	n/a	-2.7%	131	121
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	30%	34%	33%	37%	35%	36%	20.0%	81.5	79
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	133.0	143.5	136.3	130.9	123.9	115.4	-13.2%	118	114
Average daily school membership	1,186	1,148	1,157	1,189	1,208	n/a	1.9%	122	123
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	67.4	69.3	67.1	68.1	70.6	n/a	4.7%	31	38
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	442	459	3.8%	60	61
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,668	n/a	n/a	51

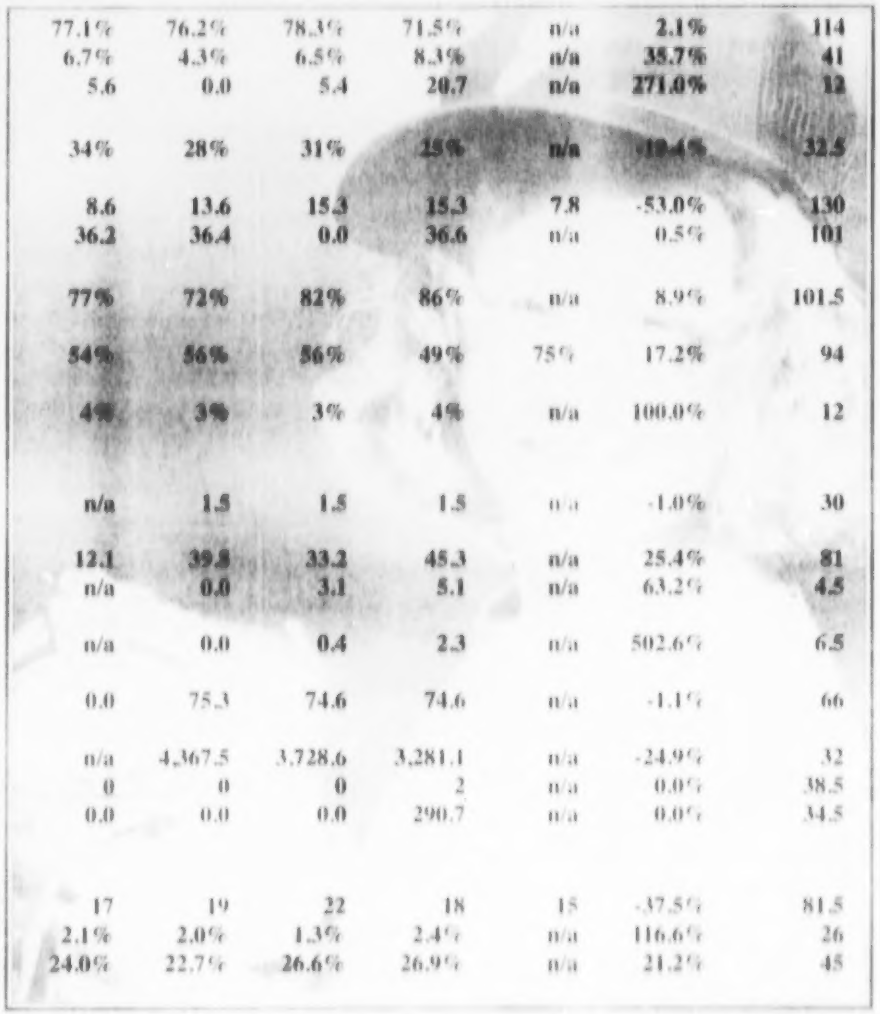
DATA NOTES

Data are combined for Galax City and Carroll and Grayson Counties for Children whose parents divorced this year

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	93	1.38%	45	48	78	13	0	0	2
1 - 4 Years	360	5.35%	178	182	309	39	1	0	11
5 - 11 Years	521	7.74%	246	275	477	39	1	0	4
12 - 14 Years	218	3.24%	120	98	206	12	0	0	0
15 - 17 Years	229	3.40%	120	109	204	23	2	0	0
18 - 44 Years	2,288	33.99%	1,091	1,197	2,076	164	4	9	35
45 - 64 Years	1,580	23.47%	746	834	1,510	57	0	6	7
Over 65 Years	1,442	21.42%	494	948	1,391	46	0	0	5
Total	6,731	99.99%	3,040	3,691	6,251	393	8	15	64
Percent			45.16%	54.84%	92.87%	5.84%	0.12%	0.22%	0.95%

GILES



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	70.0%	77.1%	76.2%	78.3%	71.5%	n/a	2.1%	114	126
Low birth-weight babies	6.1%	6.7%	4.3%	6.5%	8.3%	n/a	35.7%	41	74
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	0.0	5.6	0.0	5.4	20.7	n/a	271.0%	12	132
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	31%	34%	28%	31%	25%	n/a	-19.4%	32.5	92.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	16.6	8.6	13.6	15.3	15.3	7.8	-53.0%	130	86
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	36.4	36.2	36.4	0.0	36.6	n/a	0.5%	101	97
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	79%	77%	72%	82%	86%	n/a	8.9%	101.5	48
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	64%	54%	56%	56%	49%	75%	17.2%	94	33.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	n/a	100.0%	12	55.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.5	1.5	1.5	n/a	-1.0%	30	31
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	36.1	12.1	39.8	33.2	45.3	n/a	25.4%	81	98
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.0	3.1	5.1	n/a	63.2%	4.5	119
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.0	0.4	2.3	n/a	502.6%	6.5	71
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	75.4	0.0	75.3	74.6	74.6	n/a	-1.1%	66	45
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	4,367.5	3,728.6	3,281.1	n/a	-24.9%	32	10
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	0	0	0	2	n/a	0.0%	38.5	114.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	290.7	n/a	0.0%	34.5	132
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	24	17	19	22	18	15	-37.5%	81.5	58
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.1%	2.1%	2.0%	1.3%	2.4%	n/a	116.6%	26	126
Births out-of-wedlock	22.2%	24.0%	22.7%	26.6%	26.9%	n/a	21.2%	45	50

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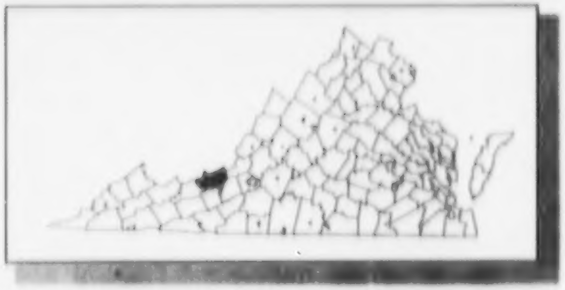
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 357.90 **Population per square mile:** 45.87

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	10.50%	8.80%	7.70%	7.10%	7.20%	n/a	-31.4%	114	102
Average per capita income	$14,582	$15,039	$15,351	$15,934	n/a	n/a	9.3%	100.5	108
Fiscal stress level	n/a	165.90	165.48	167.19	n/a	n/a	0.8%	66.5	81
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	26%	30%	31%	30%	31%	30%	15.4%	62.5	52
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	43.4	45.0	48.1	44.0	42.9	36.2	-16.6%	49	36
Average daily school membership	2,647	2,631	2,453	2,566	2,555	n/a	-3.5%	84	90
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	68.3	68.1	72.5	69.9	71.4	n/a	4.5%	43	48
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	272	275	1.1%	84.5	86
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,364	n/a	n/a	40.5

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	165	1.01%	92	73	160	5	0	0	0
1 - 4 Years	757	4.61%	380	377	732	18	0	1	6
5 - 11 Years	1,325	8.07%	685	640	1,303	15	1	0	6
12 - 14 Years	653	3.98%	347	306	636	11	0	4	2
15 - 17 Years	688	4.19%	357	331	674	11	0	2	1
18 - 44 Years	5,970	36.36%	3,005	2,965	5,825	111	3	8	23
45 - 64 Years	3,939	23.99%	1,949	1,990	3,849	69	3	7	11
Over 65 Years	2,920	17.79%	1,179	1,741	2,853	54	2	4	7
Total	16,417	100.00%	7,994	8,423	16,032	294	9	26	56
Percent			48.69%	51.31%	97.65%	1.79%	0.05%	0.16%	0.34%

GLOUCESTER

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	79.6%	81.7%	84.5%	82.5%	83.1%	n/a	4.3%	71	70
Low birth-weight babies	6.3%	8.3%	5.7%	8.7%	8.8%	n/a	39.5%	49	88
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9.0	4.6	7.7	6.8	12.6	n/a	39.5%	72	109
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	43%	44%	53%	33%	31%	n/a	-27.9%	10.5	56.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	7.4	8.1	9.7	9.1	7.8	4.9	-34.0%	92	56
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	14.6	14.2	14.2	28.3	n/a	93.3%	28	82
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	88%	93%	90%	86%	85%	n/a	-3.4%	41	53.5
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	69%	59%	70%	79%	67%	70%	1.4%	62.5	53
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	n/a	-16.7%	107.5	84.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	3.3	3.2	3.2	n/a	-1.8%	58	58
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	27.5	24.0	23.3	32.1	24.4	n/a	-11.2%	57	40
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	4.6	4.3	5.7	n/a	22.5%	122	127
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	4.5	4.2	2.7	n/a	-40.0%	117	83
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	0.0	375.2	144.9	249.0	106.7	n/a	-71.6%	24	57
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	6,956.5	6,332.3	7,079.3	n/a	1.8%	75	69
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	0	0	1	2	n/a	100.0%	38.5	114.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	76.9	0.0	150.7	n/a	96.1%	34.5	116
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	16	12	20	23	27	24	50.0%	67	76.5
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.6%	2.1%	1.5%	2.0%	1.6%	n/a	0.8%	105	94
Births out-of-wedlock	22.2%	25.5%	21.4%	29.6%	28.0%	n/a	26.4%	44	58

COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

Square miles: 216.59 **Population per square mile: 150.79**

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	4.50%	4.90%	4.50%	4.50%	3.70%	n/a	-17.8%	18	39
Average per capita income	$16,344	$17,065	$17,106	$17,712	n/a	n/a	8.4%	61	73
Fiscal stress level	n/a	162.93	162.58	163.73	n/a	n/a	0.5%	53	55
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	17%	24%	24%	25%	19%	26%	52.9%	28	40
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	48.2	51.2	49.2	48.9	48.6	43.2	-10.3%	55	50
Average daily school membership	5,748	5,870	6,047	6,211	6,349	n/a	10.5%	45	43
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	70.2	72.8	67	68.2	69.5	n/a	-1.0%	70.5	31.5
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	960	914	-4.8%	40	43
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,883	n/a	n/a	54

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	419	1.28%	217	202	368	39	0	8	4
1 - 4 Years	2,041	6.25%	1,063	978	1,768	226	1	24	22
5 - 11 Years	3,542	10.85%	1,813	1,729	3,075	382	5	32	48
12 - 14 Years	1,484	4.54%	770	714	1,264	180	4	6	30
15 - 17 Years	1,327	4.06%	672	655	1,139	157	6	7	18
18 - 44 Years	13,270	40.63%	6,567	6,703	11,551	1,426	36	103	154
45 - 64 Years	6,736	20.63%	3,358	3,378	5,897	774	17	19	29
Over 65 Years	3,840	11.76%	1,635	2,205	3,059	750	7	8	16
Total	32,659	100.00%	16,095	16,564	28,121	3,934	76	207	321
Percent			49.28%	50.72%	86.10%	12.05%	0.23%	0.63%	0.98%

GOOCHLAND

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	93.6%	94.4%	86.2%	90.3%	93.2%	n/a	-0.4%	3	5
Low birth-weight babies	6.9%	5.6%	8.8%	8.4%	8.5%	n/a	22.6%	68	81
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	16.0	16.9	5.5	13.0	5.6	n/a	-64.6%	121	54.5
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	37%	16%	27%	26%	27%	n/a	-27.0%	18	80.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	6.4	7.5	2.5	4.2	8.4	2.4	-62.7%	82	15
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	39.6	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	28	24
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	96%	88%	91%	81%	91%	n/a	-5.2%	4	21
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	76%	48%	70%	71%	54%	62%	-18.4%	25	84.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	4%	6%	5%	5%	4%	n/a	0.0%	58.5	55.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.9	1.9	1.9	n/a	-4.2%	45	45
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	13.3	25.8	20.9	12.0	8.0	n/a	-40.0%	10	4
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	3.5	1.7	2.3	n/a	-35.6%	107	57
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	4.1	2.9	0.6	n/a	-86.2%	109	19
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	93.1	n/a	0.0%	24	50
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	6,219.6	3,072.6	4,376.2	n/a	-29.6%	69	21
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	1	0	0	0	n/a	-100.0%	38.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	380.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	34.5	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	8	5	4	2	5	12	50.0%	37.5	48
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.2%	1.6%	1.6%	1.2%	0.8%	n/a	-29.4%	35	8
Births out-of-wedlock	22.9%	22.6%	22.7%	17.5%	21.5%	n/a	-6.1%	52	27

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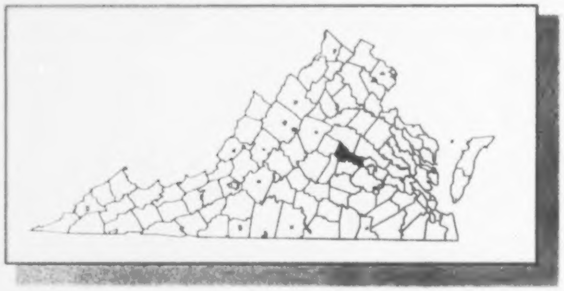
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 284.45 **Population per square mile:** 55.76

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	5.20%	6.10%	4.30%	3.70%	2.90%	n/a	-44.2%	32	15.5
Average per capita income	$24,000	$25,023	$26,179	$27,469	n/a	n/a	14.5%	8	7
Fiscal stress level	n/a	152.25	150.31	151.46	n/a	n/a	-0.5%	13	11
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	19%	21%	24%	23%	22%	22%	15.8%	35	29.5
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	41.3	43.1	41.7	41.8	45.1	35.3	-14.6%	47	35
Average daily school membership	1,663	1,715	1,712	1,734	1,772	n/a	6.6%	108	107
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	82.5	93.9	97.5	97.8	85.4	n/a	3.5%	127	126
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	407	416	2.2%	66	67
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	4,721	n/a	n/a	109

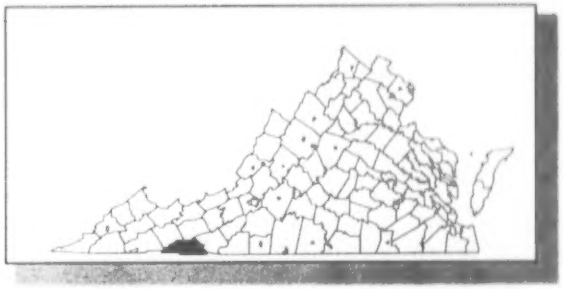
1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	200	1.26%	101	99	138	62	0	0	0
1 - 4 Years	786	4.96%	397	389	604	180	2	0	0
5 - 11 Years	1,286	8.11%	645	641	882	394	0	6	4
12 - 14 Years	511	3.22%	273	238	328	181	0	1	1
15 - 17 Years	563	3.55%	312	251	349	212	0	2	0
18 - 44 Years	6,872	43.33%	3,328	3,544	4,554	2,283	10	16	9
45 - 64 Years	3,825	24.12%	1,884	1,941	2,767	1,045	2	5	6
Over 65 Years	1,818	11.46%	809	1,009	1,205	604	3	4	2
Total	15,861	100.01%	7,749	8,112	10,827	4,961	17	34	22
Percent			48.86%	51.14%	68.26%	31.28%	0.11%	0.21%	.14%

GRAYSON

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	81.5%	81.9%	85.6%	80.9%	88.2%	n/a	8.2%	55	30
Low birth-weight babies	6.0%	6.8%	9.4%	6.6%	5.9%	n/a	-1.6%	38	29.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	0.0	0.0	12.5	0.0	5.9	n/a	-52.9%	12	61.5
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	23%	29%	27%	27%	27%	n/a	17.4%	64.5	80.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	13.0	14.2	8.4	12.4	14.1	10.1	-22.3%	124	107
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	75.8	38.1	0.0	38.3	n/a	-49.4%	28	101
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	83%	83%	89%	82%	83%	n/a	0.0%	67	68.5
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	57%	57%	74%	73%	68%	69%	21.1%	114	59
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	n/a	33.3%	30	55.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.5	1.4	1.4	n/a	-0.9%	29	29
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	18.7	29.5	35.3	37.7	21.6	n/a	15.5%	24	30
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.5	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	15	5
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	5.1	1.8	1.4	n/a	-73.2%	123	40
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	216.3	n/a	0.0%	24	85
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	3,784.6	2,595.5	3,460.7	n/a	-8.6%	24	13
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	1	0	0	1	n/a	0.0%	38.5	92
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0%	34.5	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	12	13	15	16	11	17	41.7%	52	65
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.6%	1.7%	n/a	13.1%	95	106
Births out-of-wedlock	18.5%	22.6%	16.3%	22.4%	19.4%	n/a	5.1%	23	16

COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 442.66 Population per square mile: 36.37

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	9.40%	7.30%	5.00%	4.50%	5.20%	n/a	-44.7%	100	73.5
Average per capita income	$12,358	$13,311	$13,937	$14,765	n/a	n/a	19.5%	133	126
Fiscal stress level	n/a	170.76	169.26	169.45	n/a	n/a	-0.8%	101	94
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	41%	41%	43%	43%	43%	44%	7.3%	111	97.5
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	36.9	45.9	53.5	55.4	43.3	41.4	12.1%	38	47
Average daily school membership	2,201	2,205	2,165	2,204	2,206	n/a	0.2%	98	98
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	76.1	70	74.7	78.4	81.5	n/a	7.1%	102	117
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	112	132	17.9%	117	112.5
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	10,852	n/a	n/a	126

DATA NOTES

Data are combined for Grayson County and Carroll County and Galax City for Children whose parents divorced this year

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	184	1.14%	92	92	171	10	0	0	3
1 - 4 Years	716	4.45%	365	351	680	26	3	2	5
5 - 11 Years	1,267	7.87%	675	592	1,213	46	0	0	8
12 - 14 Years	626	3.89%	327	299	604	16	0	1	5
15 - 17 Years	761	4.73%	390	371	711	35	0	4	11
18 - 44 Years	5,766	35.81%	2,945	2,821	5,546	172	5	8	35
45 - 64 Years	3,955	24.57%	1,866	2,089	3,839	100	7	3	6
Over 65 Years	2,825	17.55%	1,181	1,644	2,728	94	3	0	0
Total	16,100	100.01%	7,841	8,259	15,492	499	18	18	73
Percent			48.70%	51.30%	96.22%	3.10%	0.11%	0.11%	0.45%

GREENE

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	80.3%	87.0%	85.8%	86.8%	88.2%	n/a	9.9%	68	31
Low birth-weight babies	6.6%	5.6%	5.7%	9.6%	5.9%	n/a	-10.1%	57	32
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8.8	11.3	0.0	4.6	4.9	n/a	-43.8%	69	51
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	29%	14%	22%	24%	21%	n/a	-27.6%	38.5	108.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	6.1	5.8	8.8	5.6	6.2	8.8	45.5%	76	94
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	40.1	0.0	0.0	36.6	n/a	-8.7%	28	98
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	80%	77%	76%	73%	80%	n/a	0.0%	93	83
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	54%	55%	58%	59%	49%	50%	-7.4%	124	119
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	2%	5%	8%	7%	6%	n/a	200.0%	12	105.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	6.1	5.9	5.9	n/a	-4.2%	82	80
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	37.6	15.4	19.5	14.0	42.1	n/a	11.7%	86	92
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	5.4	0.0	2.3	n/a	-58.2%	124	58
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	2.5	1.4	1.4	n/a	-44.8%	69	41
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	0.0	108.9	0.0	489.2	391.4	n/a	259.3%	24	106
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	4,085.8	3,816.0	2,837.6	n/a	-30.6%	29	5
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	1	0	1	1	n/a	0.0%	38.5	92
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	221.2	221.2	n/a	0.0%	34.5	126.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	10	10	9	6	6	9	-10.0%	44.5	41
Children whose parents divorced this year	0.6%	1.0%	1.4%	1.7%	1.8%	n/a	180.2%	4	117
Births out-of-wedlock	22.8%	19.8%	27.3%	20.1%	29.6%	n/a	29.6%	51	67

COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

Square miles: 156.61 **Population per square mile: 80.25**

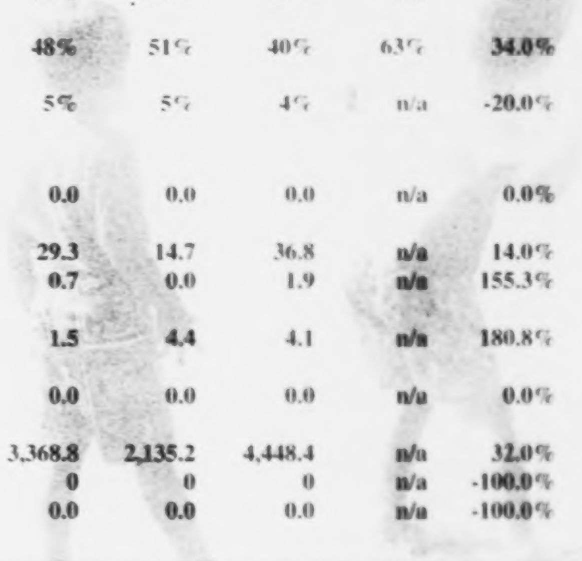
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	7.80%	6.50%	4.00%	3.90%	2.90%	n/a	-62.8%	79.5	15.5
Average per capita income	$14,090	$14,337	$14,455	$15,012	n/a	n/a	6.5%	109	121
Fiscal stress level	n/a	162.79	162.84	162.38	n/a	n/a	-0.3%	52	48
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	22%	25%	27%	29%	26%	24%	9.1%	46	33.5
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	46.2	41.9	43.3	42.1	38.9	39.2	-15.3%	54	42
Average daily school membership	1,807	1,876	2,027	2,141	2,203	n/a	21.9%	107	99
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	69.2	80.5	93.7	78.9	77.5	n/a	12.0%	51.5	90.5
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	265	314	18.5%	89	79
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3,432	n/a	n/a	94

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

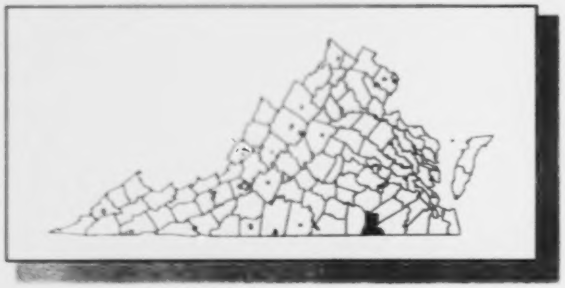
Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	210	1.67%	111	99	192	15	0	1	2
1 - 4 Years	836	6.65%	431	405	778	49	0	2	7
5 - 11 Years	1,327	10.56%	697	630	1,167	149	1	4	6
12 - 14 Years	570	4.53%	316	254	492	69	0	7	2
15 - 17 Years	452	3.60%	238	214	421	30	0	0	1
18 - 44 Years	5,379	42.80%	2,592	2,787	4,990	341	9	10	29
45 - 64 Years	2,544	20.24%	1,258	1,286	2,398	136	3	4	3
Over 65 Years	1,251	9.95%	583	668	1,178	65	0	3	5
Total	12,569	100.00%	6,226	6,343	11,616	854	13	31	55
Percent			49.53%	50.47%	92.42%	6.79%	0.10%	0.25%	0.44%

GREENSVILLE

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	66.9%	63.8%	67.0%	71.6%	67.0%	n/a	0.1%	126	131
Low birth-weight babies	8.9%	5.4%	11.9%	9.8%	12.4%	n/a	39.5%	106	124
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8.1	23.1	0.0	9.8	10.3	n/a	27.8%	64	99
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	15%	19%	28%	62%	51%	n/a	240.0%	121.5	4.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	1.7	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.1	-32.7%	14	1
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	47.1	0.0	43.5	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	113	24
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	66%	69%	68%	71%	71%	n/a	7.6%	126.5	119
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	47%	44%	48%	51%	40%	63%	34.0%	128	80.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	n/a	-20.0%	86	55.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0%	6.5	6.5
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	32.3	43.8	29.3	14.7	36.8	n/a	14.0%	74	80
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.7	0.0	1.9	n/a	155.3%	22.5	39
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.5	4.4	4.1	n/a	180.8%	37.5	111.5
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0%	24	15
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	3,368.8	2,135.2	4,448.4	n/a	32.0%	20	22
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	2	0	0	0	0	n/a	-100.0%	113.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	202.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	118	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	8	6	3	3	6	7	-12.5%	37.5	33.5
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.5%	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%	n/a	-27.4%	78.5	33.5
Births out-of-wedlock	54.0%	49.2%	55.0%	45.1%	49.5%	n/a	-8.4%	132	122



COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 295.46 **Population per square mile:** 36.38

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	8.30%	7.30%	6.30%	5.40%	5.80%	n/a	-30.1%	85	85
Average per capita income	$13,924	$13,614	$14,010	$15,195	n/a	n/a	9.1%	115.5	119.5
Fiscal stress level	n/a	174.45	173.75	174.03	n/a	n/a	-0.2%	116	112.5
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	47%	52%	56%	57%	58%	58%	23.4%	119	122
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	131.5	136.8	147.9	149.3	123.1	103.3	-21.5%	116.5	106.5
Average daily school membership	2,701	2,761	2,737	2,722	2,680	n/a	-0.8%	79.5	83.5
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	68	67.9	70.1	74	81.5	n/a	19.9%	38.5	117
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	130	120	-7.7%	108	119
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	8,630	n/a	n/a	120

DATA NOTES

Data are combined for Greensville County and Emporia City for
Middle schoolers passing all four spring physical fitness tests
Founded cases of child abuse or neglect

8th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile
6th graders passing all three Literacy Passport tests
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school
Foster care out of home placements
Children whose parents divorced this year

Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program
Children on AFDC
Average daily school membership
Instructional personnel rate

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	131	1.22%	67	64	51	80	0	0	0
1 - 4 Years	605	5.63%	317	288	216	382	4	2	1
5 - 11 Years	1,068	9.93%	547	521	368	698	0	2	0
12 - 14 Years	586	5.45%	323	263	205	377	0	3	1
15 - 17 Years	538	5.00%	266	272	197	337	0	3	1
18 - 44 Years	3,918	36.45%	1,853	2,065	1,574	2,321	3	11	9
45 - 64 Years	2,437	22.67%	1,142	1,295	1,200	1,223	5	5	4
Over 65 Years	1,467	13.65%	595	872	712	749	0	0	6
Total	10,750	100.00%	5,110	5,640	4,523	6,167	12	26	22
Percent			47.53%	52.47%	42.07%	57.37%	0.11%	0.24%	0.20%

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HALIFAX

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	65.0%	64.5%	65.4%	63.4%	66.3%	n/a	1.9%	133	132
Low birth-weight babies	6.5%	10.1%	7.6%	9.5%	10.0%	n/a	53.7%	55	111
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9.9	6.4	6.0	6.3	6.8	n/a	-30.8%	78	75
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	30%	29%	29%	26%	28%	n/a	-6.7%	34.5	76.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	6.2	3.7	6.7	6.9	9.4	7.0	13.8%	79	80
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	73.9	29.2	58.0	86.7	14.4	n/a	-80.5%	128	54
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	86%	86%	85%	84%	85%	n/a	-1.2%	50.5	53.5
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	73%	53%	65%	69%	55%	65%	-11.0%	37.5	74.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	5%	7%	8%	8%	10%	n/a	100.0%	86	133
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	2.4	2.4	2.4	n/a	-2.0%	50	50
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	37.8	37.1	41.6	29.5	27.1	n/a	-28.3%	87	49
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	2.3	3.2	2.3	n/a	0.0%	85	60
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.5	2.9	1.1	n/a	-30.0%	41	30
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	222.4	186.5	122.4	180.0	90.0	n/a	-59.5%	97	48
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	13,157.9	5,578.9	7,168.6	n/a	-45.5%	108	71
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	2	1	3	2	0	n/a	-100.0%	113.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	127.2	0.0	0.0	60.4	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	102	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	12	10	16	15	21	17	41.7%	52	65
Children whose parents divorced this year	2.2%	1.3%	1.4%	1.7%	1.4%	n/a	-34.8%	132	70
Births out-of-wedlock	41.3%	39.2%	41.8%	42.4%	39.6%	n/a	-4.0%	108	102

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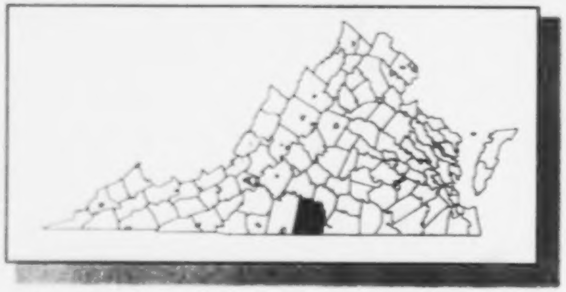
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 819.34 Population per square mile: 45.46

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	8.80%	8.60%	6.90%	6.60%	7.40%	n/a	-15.9%	90.5	106
Average per capita income	$13,886	$14,457	$14,727	$15,329	n/a	n/a	10.4%	117	117
Fiscal stress level	n/a	168.68	167.22	166.31	n/a	n/a	-1.4%	90	75
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	40%	40%	35%	42%	42%	44%	10.0%	108	97.5
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	86.4	95.5	91.8	92.7	84.9	79.5	-8.0%	93	89
Average daily school membership	6,567	6,466	6,472	6,474	6,474	n/a	-1.4%	39	42
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	50.3	38.9	42.9	39.2	39	n/a	-22.5%	2	1
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	421	375	-10.9%	63	71
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3,363	n/a	n/a	92

DATA NOTES

A weighted average was used to estimate data for the merger of South Boston City into Halifax County for:

Unemployment rate
Average per capita income
Fiscal stress level

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	418	1.12%	207	211	214	199	0	1	4
1 - 4 Years	1,754	4.71%	894	860	957	786	2	2	7
5 - 11 Years	3,489	9.37%	1,782	1,707	1,712	1,750	4	7	16
12 - 14 Years	1,679	4.51%	847	832	847	824	5	2	1
15 - 17 Years	1,655	4.44%	842	813	806	834	5	4	6
18 - 44 Years	13,353	35.85%	6,560	6,793	7,413	5,841	35	19	45
45 - 64 Years	8,323	22.34%	3,922	4,401	5,530	2,739	20	20	14
Over 65 Years	6,577	17.66%	2,583	3,994	4,397	2,142	15	2	21
Total	37,248	100.00%	17,637	19,611	21,876	15,115	86	57	114
Percent			47.35%	52.65%	58.73%	40.58%	0.23%	0.15%	0.31%

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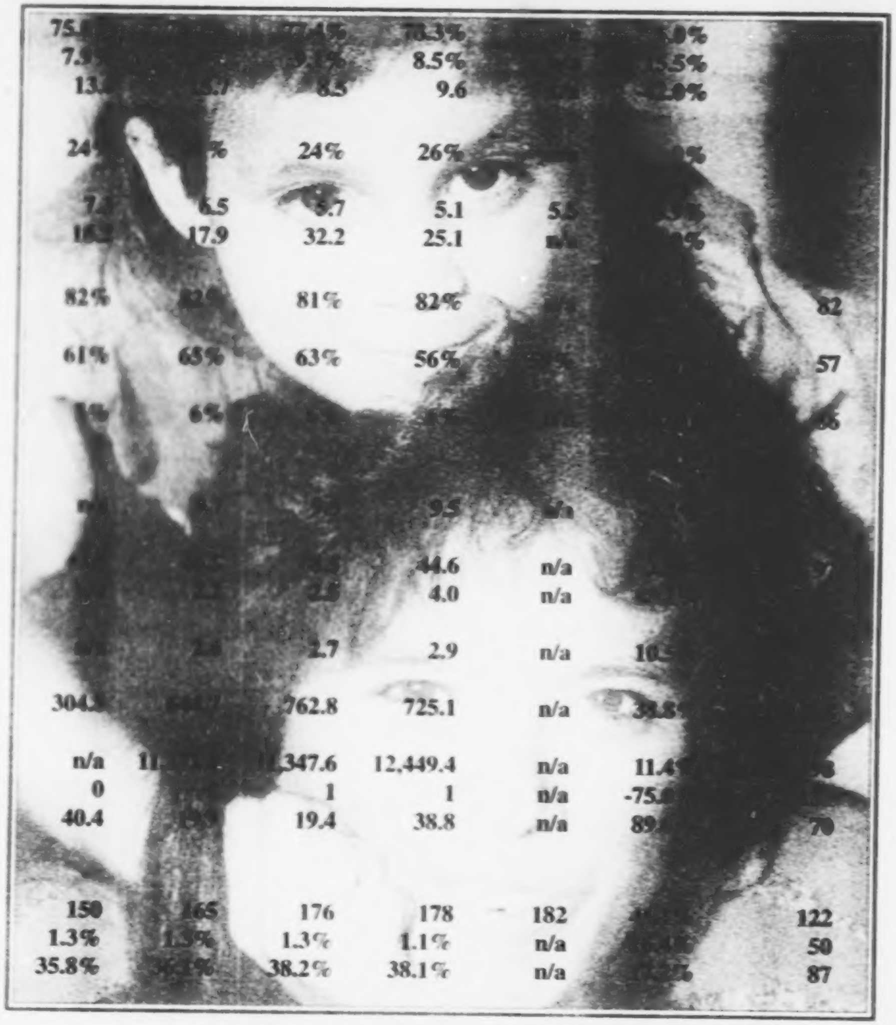
HAMPTON



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	74.5%	75.[illegible]	[illegible]	77.4%	78.3%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	105
Low birth-weight babies	7.4%	7.9[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	8.5%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	84
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	16.5	13.[illegible]	[illegible]	8.5	9.6	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	94
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	17%	24[illegible]	[illegible]	24%	26%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	86
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	6.1	7.[illegible]	6.5	5.7	5.1	5.5	[illegible]	[illegible]	63
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	29.5	16.2	17.9	32.2	25.1	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	74
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	81%	82%	82%	81%	82%	[illegible]	[illegible]	82	72
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	70%	61%	65%	63%	56%	[illegible]	[illegible]	57	96
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	5%	[illegible]	6%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	105.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	9.5	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	96
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	43.6	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	44.6	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	95
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	4.0	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	95
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	2.7	2.9	n/a	10.[illegible]	[illegible]	93
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	522.5	304.[illegible]	[illegible]	762.8	725.1	n/a	38.8[illegible]	[illegible]	120
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	11,[illegible]	11,347.6	12,449.4	n/a	11.4[illegible]	[illegible]	103
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	4	0	[illegible]	1	1	n/a	-75.[illegible]	[illegible]	92
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	20.5	40.4	[illegible]	19.4	38.8	n/a	89.[illegible]	70	85
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	129	150	165	176	178	182	[illegible]	122	126.5
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.1%	n/a	[illegible]	50	40
Births out-of-wedlock	32.5%	35.8%	[illegible]	38.2%	38.1%	n/a	[illegible]	87	96

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COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

Square miles: 51.82 Population per square mile: 2,694.53

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	6.00%	7.20%	6.20%	6.20%	5.50%	n/a	-8.3%	48	78.5
Average per capita income	$15,769	$16,458	$16,655	$16,972	n/a	n/a	7.6%	72	86
Fiscal stress level	n/a	173.12	173.66	174.80	n/a	n/a	1.0%	111	117
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	26%	29%	32%	35%	37%	38%	46.2%	62.5	85
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	106.7	125.9	133.6	143.0	146.3	133.0	24.6%	102	119
Average daily school membership	21,332	21,912	22,715	22,918	23,290	n/a	9.2%	11	11
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	67	66.2	65.8	66.4	67.2	n/a	0.3%	27.5	18
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	4,760	5,088	6.9%	11	11
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,409	n/a	n/a	46

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	2,077	1.49%	1,088	989	1,092	854	5	58	68
1 - 4 Years	8,830	6.32%	4,447	4,383	4,670	3,686	11	224	239
5 - 11 Years	13,644	9.77%	6,964	6,680	6,895	6,120	33	285	311
12 - 14 Years	5,458	3.91%	2,730	2,728	2,598	2,592	23	152	93
15 - 17 Years	5,161	3.70%	2,582	2,579	2,470	2,479	17	118	77
18 - 44 Years	63,955	45.80%	31,639	32,316	34,232	26,938	206	1,401	1,178
45 - 64 Years	26,780	19.18%	12,752	14,028	16,191	9,659	93	565	272
Over 65 Years	13,726	9.83%	5,581	8,145	9,164	4,315	40	107	100
Total	139,631	100.00%	67,783	71,848	77,312	56,643	428	2,910	2,338
Percent			48.54%	51.46%	55.37%	40.57%	0.31%	2.08%	1.67%

HANOVER

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	92.5%	94.9%	91.9%	93.8%	94.9%	n/a	2.6%	5	2
Low birth-weight babies	7.0%	7.1%	6.4%	6.7%	9.5%	n/a	34.9%	74	106
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11.7	3.3	2.2	5.2	2.1	n/a	-82.0%	98	32
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	24%	26%	25%	40%	38%	n/a	58.3%	58	28
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	2.6	3.8	3.8	2.1	3.4	3.0	16.4%	27	25
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	23.3	7.5	22.1	21.5	7.2	n/a	-69.1%	72	48
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	93%	93%	92%	93%	94%	n/a	1.1%	10.5	8
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	80%	68%	82%	79%	73%	80%	0.0%	16	10.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	n/a	-66.7%	30	3.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.8	1.7	1.7	n/a	-4.1%	41	40
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	13.1	10.4	15.0	14.3	13.6	n/a	3.3%	9	10
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.0	2.7	3.3	n/a	232.9%	36	79
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.9	1.9	1.4	n/a	56.8%	22	42
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	57.0	128.7	214.6	120.0	154.3	n/a	170.7%	59	73
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	5,202.9	5,502.2	5,930.8	n/a	14.0%	51	51
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	0	2	1	0	n/a	-100.0%	38.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	72.9	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	34.5	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	36	34	31	17	23	20	-44.4%	95.5	71
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.3%	1.5%	1.5%	1.3%	1.4%	n/a	6.1%	53	75
Births out-of-wedlock	15.4%	14.8%	13.6%	14.4%	15.9%	n/a	3.8%	10	6

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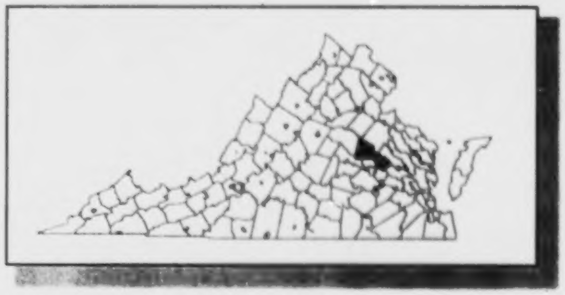
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 472.76 Population per square mile: 151.34

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	4.40%	4.90%	3.40%	2.80%	2.20%	n/a	-50.0%	16.5	4
Average per capita income	$19,784	$20,322	$21,277	$22,065	n/a	n/a	11.5%	21	20
Fiscal stress level	n/a	151.47	150.85	149.80	n/a	n/a	-1.1%	10	9
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	6%	9%	12%	13%	12%	13%	116.7%	2.5	6
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	16.0	19.1	19.1	20.3	19.9	18.2	14.3%	5	7
Average daily school membership	11,323	11,690	12,209	12,825	13,447	n/a	18.8%	19	18
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	69.2	69.5	69.9	68.6	68.2	n/a	-1.4%	51.5	25
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	4,345	4,771	9.8%	12	13
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,217	n/a	n/a	32

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	913	1.28%	462	451	794	104	2	6	7
1 - 4 Years	3,970	5.55%	2,010	1,960	3,494	418	5	22	31
5 - 11 Years	6,988	9.77%	3,560	3,428	6,135	793	12	24	24
12 - 14 Years	2,970	4.15%	1,572	1,398	2,537	396	12	13	12
15 - 17 Years	2,864	4.00%	1,538	1,326	2,381	443	5	21	14
18 - 44 Years	29,487	41.21%	14,443	15,044	26,059	3,024	65	148	191
45 - 64 Years	16,443	22.98%	8,154	8,289	14,616	1,677	43	59	48
Over 65 Years	7,914	11.06%	3,283	4,631	6,867	1,002	10	7	28
Total	71,549	100.00%	35,022	36,527	62,883	7,857	154	300	355
Percent			48.95%	51.05%	87.89%	10.98%	0.22%	0.42%	0.50%

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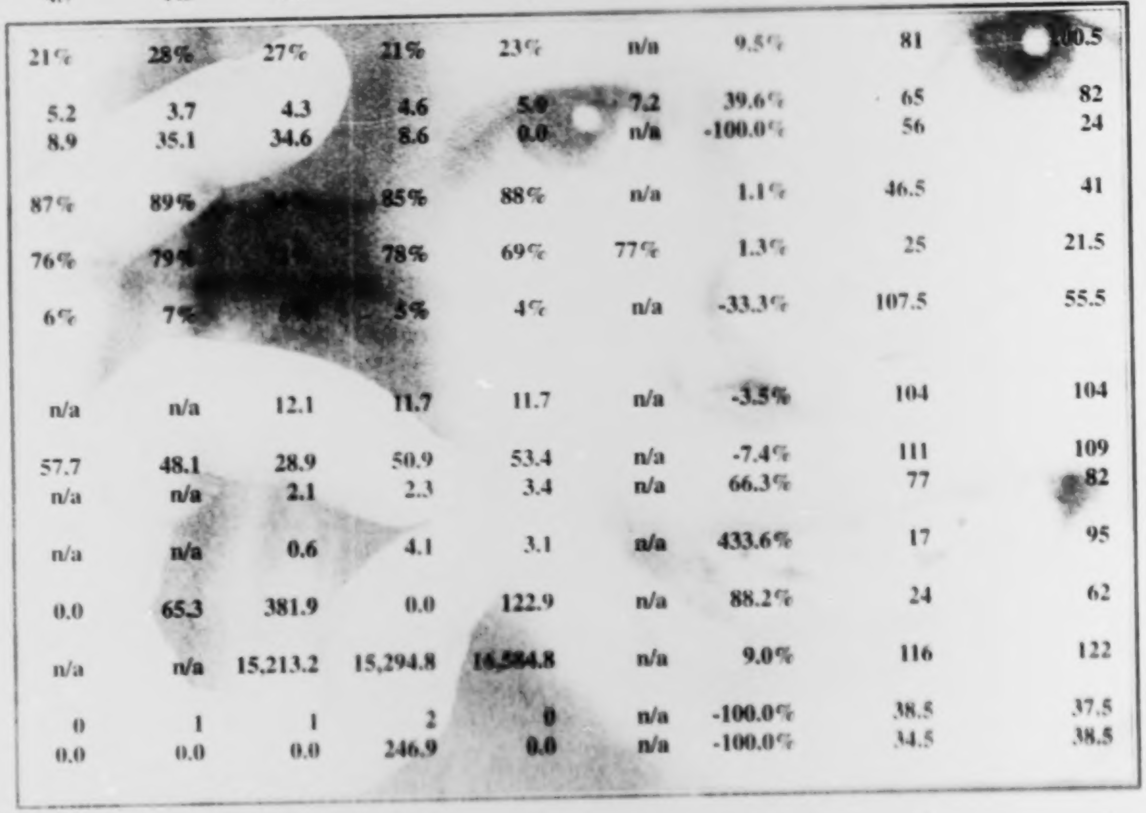

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	37.5%	41.1%	85.0%	82.4%	84.2%	n/a	124.5%	135	59
Low birth-weight babies	2.9%	4.7%	3.7%	2.9%	8.2%	n/a	177.2%	3	72
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.7	3.8	5.8	8.0	5.4	n/a	15.5%	39	53
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	21%	28%	27%	21%	23%	n/a	9.5%	81	100.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	5.2	3.7	4.3	4.6	5.0	7.2	39.6%	65	82
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	8.9	35.1	34.6	8.6	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	56	24
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	87%	89%	[illegible]	85%	88%	n/a	1.1%	46.5	41
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	76%	79%	[illegible]	78%	69%	77%	1.3%	25	21.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	6%	7%	[illegible]	5%	4%	n/a	-33.3%	107.5	55.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	12.1	11.7	11.7	n/a	-3.5%	104	104
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	57.7	48.1	28.9	50.9	53.4	n/a	-7.4%	111	109
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	2.1	2.3	3.4	n/a	66.3%	77	82
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.6	4.1	3.1	n/a	433.6%	17	95
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	0.0	65.3	381.9	0.0	122.9	n/a	88.2%	24	62
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	15,213.2	15,294.8	16,584.8	n/a	9.0%	116	122
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	1	1	2	0	n/a	-100.0%	38.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	246.9	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	34.5	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	32	32	37	36	42	36	12.5%	92	94
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.4%	1.6%	1.6%	1.4%	1.4%	n/a	5.2%	54.5	71.5
Births out-of-wedlock	11.6%	13.4%	28.8%	34.4%	36.1%	n/a	210.3%	2	87

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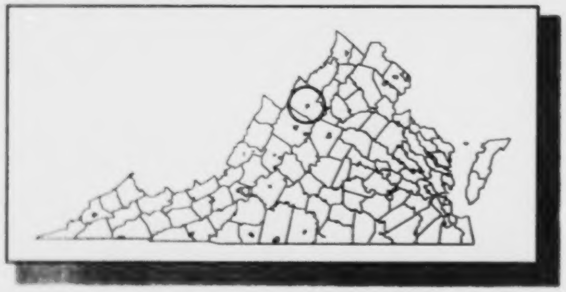
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 17.57 Population per square mile: 1,879.73

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	5.30%	3.70%	3.00%	2.20%	2.30%	n/a	-56.6%	33.5	6
Average per capita income	$16,655	$17,475	$18,169	$18,993	n/a	n/a	14.0%	57.5	46.5
Fiscal stress level	n/a	169.16	170.43	170.91	n/a	n/a	1.0%	93	98
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	26%	30%	34%	26%	45%	39%	50.0%	62.5	88.5
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	72.1	90.2	89.9	97.7	102.1	91.6	27.1%	79	99
Average daily school membership	3,136	3,272	3,394	3,452	3,498	n/a	11.5%	74	70
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	79.1	75.9	74	78.9	82.6	n/a	4.4%	118	120.5
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	534	698	30.7%	56	52
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	830	n/a	n/a	22

DATA NOTES

Data are combined for Harrisonburg City and Rockingham County for
Children whose parents divorced this year

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	338	1.02%	163	175	282	27	1	17	11
1 - 4 Years	1,351	4.09%	686	665	1,150	114	0	44	43
5 - 11 Years	2,107	6.38%	1,102	1,005	1,819	197	0	52	39
12 - 14 Years	818	2.48%	412	406	706	81	1	10	20
15 - 17 Years	810	2.45%	417	393	698	77	4	14	17
18 - 44 Years	19,141	57.97%	9,007	10,134	16,915	1,499	26	382	319
45 - 64 Years	4,620	13.99%	2,151	2,469	4,325	196	8	52	39
Over 65 Years	3,833	11.61%	1,347	2,486	3,696	114	1	8	14
Total	33,018	99.99%	15,285	17,733	29,591	2,305	41	579	502
Percent			46.29%	53.71%	89.62%	6.98%	0.12%	1.75%	1.52%

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	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	91.8%	91.7%	87.7%	89.1%	91.4%	n/a	-0.4%	8	12
Low birth-weight babies	6.8%	7.6%	7.9%	7.8%	9.0%	n/a	32.6%	65	96
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	12.4	8.0	7.6	8.2	8.5	n/a	-31.5%	103	85
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	21%	28%	29%	30%	30%	n/a	42.9%	81	64
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	3.1	3.2	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.7	49.0%	33	51
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	10.0	24.8	22.0	21.8	19.4	n/a	93.1%	58	63
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	87%	90%	92%	90%	92%	n/a	5.7%	46.5	15
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	70%	63%	68%	72%	70%	73%	4.3%	57	42.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	3%	4%	5%	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	66.7%	30	84.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.7	1.7	1.7	n/a	-2.4%	37	39
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	20.9	19.2	18.1	21.9	26.2	n/a	24.9%	36	44
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.6	2.6	2.5	n/a	51.5%	56	64
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.9	4.3	2.7	n/a	40.1%	55	85
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	220.0	235.2	342.1	303.4	436.9	n/a	98.6%	96	109
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	10,107.6	11,821.8	14,091.5	n/a	39.4%	96	111
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	1	2	0	2	4	n/a	300.0%	90	131
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	12.8	38.2	12.5	24.4	36.6	n/a	184.7%	69	83
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	88	79	85	66	95	97	10.2%	116	115
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.5%	1.7%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	n/a	11.9%	72	93
Births out-of-wedlock	22.9%	25.2%	26.0%	27.9%	26.0%	n/a	13.3%	53	46

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COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

Square miles: 238.13 **Population per square mile:** 962.40

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	4.30%	5.40%	3.90%	3.30%	2.90%	n/a	-32.6%	14.5	15.5
Average per capita income	$23,571	$24,192	$25,569	$26,661	n/a	n/a	13.1%	10	10
Fiscal stress level	n/a	159.83	159.09	158.74	n/a	n/a	-0.7%	39	36
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	12%	18%	21%	23%	26%	25%	108.3%	15	36.5
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	39.4	50.7	58.7	62.0	63.3	56.8	43.9%	43	68
Average daily school membership	32,514	33,250	34,211	34,820	35,877	n/a	10.3%	7	6
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	70.2	68.7	68.4	67.2	67	n/a	-4.6%	70.5	17
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	10,881	11,764	8.1%	3	3
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	597	n/a	n/a	9

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	3,092	1.35%	1,549	1,543	2,133	805	5	104	45
1 - 4 Years	12,552	5.48%	6,312	6,240	8,692	3,297	23	361	179
5 - 11 Years	20,403	8.90%	10,536	9,867	13,823	5,659	45	658	218
12 - 14 Years	8,278	3.61%	4,142	4,136	5,493	2,395	36	256	98
15 - 17 Years	8,200	3.58%	4,226	3,974	5,533	2,239	27	296	105
18 - 44 Years	101,143	44.13%	47,059	54,084	73,032	23,945	339	2,664	1,163
45 - 64 Years	46,000	20.07%	21,237	24,763	36,658	7,920	146	910	366
Over 65 Years	29,507	12.88%	11,276	18,231	26,287	2,820	46	214	140
Total	229,175	100.00%	106,337	122,838	171,651	49,080	667	5,463	2,314
Percent			46.40%	53.60%	74.90%	21.42%	0.29%	2.38%	1.01%

HENRY

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	75.0%	73.4%	76.9%	74.4%	76.8%	n/a	2.4%	93	112
Low birth-weight babies	9.3%	9.5%	7.1%	9.6%	11.0%	n/a	18.5%	112	117
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	15.3	16.5	6.3	6.1	8.1	n/a	-46.8%	119	83
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	18%	26%	19%	21%	22%	n/a	22.2%	104	104.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	5.2	5.1	5.7	5.9	6.5	3.7	-29.7%	66	36
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	29.3	58.6	29.3	29.6	19.7	n/a	-32.7%	82	64
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	77%	76%	73%	78%	80%	n/a	3.9%	106.5	83
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	66%	55%	63%	60%	56%	63%	-4.5%	82	80.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	5%	6%	7%	7%	6%	n/a	20.0%	86	105.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	3.3	3.3	3.3	n/a	-0.7%	59	59
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	37.9	30.5	33.3	37.5	29.3	n/a	-22.7%	88	59
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	2.8	2.9	4.1	n/a	48.7%	98	105
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	2.4	3.6	3.9	n/a	59.8%	66	108
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	177.3	110.1	87.6	152.2	261.0	n/a	47.2%	87	93
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	6,021.5	4,893.4	5,415.4	n/a	-10.1%	66	38
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	2	3	2	0	2	n/a	0.0%	113.5	114.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	87.7	43.8	87.7	86.8	86.8	n/a	-1.0%	90	100
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	36	25	23	29	24	23	-36.1%	95.5	74.5
Children whose parents divorced this year	2.0%	1.9%	2.2%	2.0%	1.8%	n/a	-9.0%	127	114
Births out-of-wedlock	32.1%	32.9%	34.3%	34.9%	36.9%	n/a	14.9%	84	88

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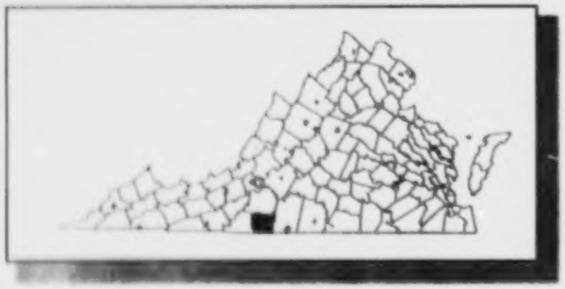
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 382.38 Population per square mile: 147.98

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	10.50%	7.20%	5.60%	7.80%	8.40%	n/a	-20.0%	114	113
Average per capita income	$16,669	$17,490	$17,764	$18,281	n/a	n/a	9.7%	55.5	61.5
Fiscal stress level	n/a	167.82	167.06	167.27	n/a	n/a	-0.3%	82	82
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	24%	24%	26%	27%	29%	32%	33.3%	55	60
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	56.4	65.9	62.3	62.5	60.4	55.4	-1.7%	65	65
Average daily school membership	9,023	9,017	9,032	8,988	8,990	n/a	-0.4%	29	31
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	75.9	74.9	76.6	77.1	79.6	n/a	4.9%	99	107.5
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,514	1,542	1.8%	26	27
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	14,236	n/a	n/a	129

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	696	1.23%	339	357	483	202	1	1	9
1 - 4 Years	2,902	5.13%	1,404	1,498	1,998	860	3	8	33
5 - 11 Years	4,943	8.74%	2,528	2,415	3,438	1,451	10	19	25
12 - 14 Years	2,294	4.05%	1,212	1,082	1,539	738	5	6	6
15 - 17 Years	2,304	4.07%	1,212	1,092	1,593	699	4	5	3
18 - 44 Years	22,248	39.32%	10,938	11,310	16,098	5,974	27	55	94
45 - 64 Years	13,930	24.62%	6,727	7,203	11,139	2,738	10	16	27
Over 65 Years	7,269	12.85%	3,104	4,165	5,985	1,262	2	4	16
Total	56,586	100.01%	27,464	29,122	42,273	13,924	62	114	213
Percent			48.53%	51.47%	74.71%	24.61%	0.11%	0.20%	0.38%

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HIGHLAND

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	80.0%	67.9%	81.0%	92.3%	100.0%	n/a	25.0%	70	1
Low birth-weight babies	5.0%	14.3%	4.8%	0.0%	16.7%	n/a	233.3%	22	134
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	0.0	35.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	12	15
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	58%	38%	41%	44%	35%	n/a	-39.7%	1	37
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	3.6	1.8	11.0	0.0	7.4	9.3	156.5%	41	96
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0%	28	24
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	92%	95%	100%	91%	92%	n/a	0.0%	[illegible]	15
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	75%	42%	70%	70%	81%	97%	29.3%	29.5	1
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	0%	1%	2%	0%	4%	n/a	300.0%	1.5	55.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0%	6.5	6.5
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	25.6	25.6	26.3	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	47	1
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.0	15.5	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	4.5	5
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	2.7	2.6	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	78	5.5
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0%	24	15
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	0	0	0	0	n/a	0.0%	38.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0%	34.5	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	3	3	2	1	1	0	-100.0%	15	3
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.6%	0.9%	1.8%	0.6%	1.1%	n/a	-31.6%	106	41
Births out-of-wedlock	5.0%	14.3%	19.0%	0.0%	22.2%	n/a	344.4%	1	31

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COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

Square miles: 415.88 **Population per square mile: 6.16**

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	5.40%	4.70%	4.80%	4.60%	8.50%	n/a	57.4%	36.5	114.5
Average per capita income	$15,404	$15,669	$16,609	$17,383	n/a	n/a	12.8%	76	78
Fiscal stress level	n/a	159.75	159.96	160.15	n/a	n/a	0.3%	38	39
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	30%	32%	36%	31%	31%	35%	16.7%	81.5	72.5
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	23.5	16.2	34.9	25.9	24.1	20.4	-13.2%	22	13
Average daily school membership	387	379	372	387	388	n/a	0.3%	135	135
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	100.8	108.2	107.5	103.4	107.0	n/a	6.2%	134	135
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	7	n/a	133.5	133
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2,635	n/a	n/a	78

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	24	0.94%	11	13	24	0	0	0	0
1 - 4 Years	114	4.45%	56	58	114	0	0	0	0
5 - 11 Years	234	9.14%	135	99	233	0	0	0	1
12 - 14 Years	95	3.71%	42	53	94	0	0	0	1
15 - 17 Years	73	2.85%	35	38	73	0	0	0	0
18 - 44 Years	857	33.48%	441	416	853	1	0	2	1
45 - 64 Years	648	25.31%	324	324	645	1	0	0	2
Over 65 Years	515	20.12%	223	292	514	1	0	0	0
Total	2,560	100.00%	1,267	1,293	2,550	3	0	2	5
Percent	416		49.49%	50.51%	99.61%	0.12%	0.00%	0.08%	0.20%

417

HOPEWELL

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	65.8%	76.7%	81.9%	79.7%	81.2%	n/a	23.4%	128	89
Low birth-weight babies	9.0%	10.4%	10.0%	10.3%	7.4%	n/a	-17.9%	111	62
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	14.3	2.5	5.4	12.9	8.5	n/a	-40.0%	117	86.5
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	23%	30%	24%	21%	13%	n/a	-43.5%	64.5	134
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	29.5	21.3	16.1	25.3	19.6	23.3	-20.8%	135	134
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	20.6	0.0	62.4	n/a	203.0%	28	120
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	72%	86%	83%	80%	78%	n/a	8.3%	117.5	96
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	47%	38%	50%	53%	41%	44%	-6.4%	128	126
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	6%	12%	6%	8%	7%	n/a	16.7%	107.5	119
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	4.3	4.2	4.2	n/a	-0.7%	66	66
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	70.3	64.1	65.1	57.5	64.4	n/a	-8.4%	120	123
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.5	2.7	4.2	n/a	753.4%	17	107
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	2.5	6.6	3.5	n/a	40.6%	67	103
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	540.0	579.9	585.7	1374.9	1322.1	n/a	144.8%	119	131
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	13,418.5	16,763.6	15,230.0	n/a	13.5%	111	118
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	0	2	0	0	n/a	-100.0%	38.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	554.3	0.0	109.8	n/a	-80.2%	34.5	107
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	26	28	30	32	35	52	100.0%	86	107.5
Children whose parents divorced this year	2.2%	1.7%	2.2%	1.4%	1.5%	n/a	-28.9%	131	84
Births out-of-wedlock	43.2%	51.6%	48.8%	53.2%	47.9%	n/a	10.7%	115	119

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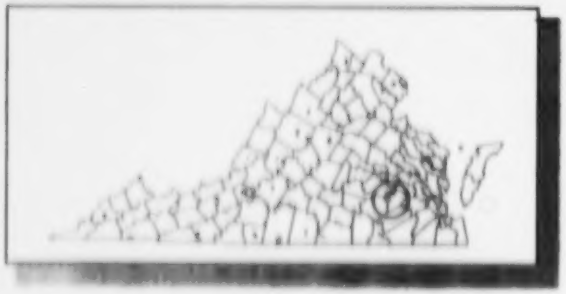
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 10.25 Population per square mile: 2,255.48

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	9.00%	10.90%	7.60%	6.60%	5.50%	n/a	-38.9%	92.5	78.5
Average per capita income	$15,978	$16,476	$16,541	$17,887	n/a	n/a	11.9%	65.5	67.5
Fiscal stress level	n/a	179.78	180.26	180.07	n/a	n/a	0.2%	127	128
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	37%	38%	50%	53%	51%	52%	40.5%	101.5	116.5
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	146.8	161.8	176.2	190.5	186.3	151.6	3.3%	124	127
Average daily school membership	3,992	4,084	4,069	4,084	4,053	n/a	1.5%	64	62
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	68	64.3	64.8	65.4	67.5	n/a	-0.7%	38.5	20
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	760	669	-12.0%	46	55
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	811	n/a	n/a	21

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	363	1.57%	178	185	225	129	0	5	4
1 - 4 Years	1,484	6.42%	768	716	862	570	4	17	31
5 - 11 Years	2,345	10.15%	1,191	1,154	1,345	900	6	36	58
12 - 14 Years	980	4.24%	485	495	595	337	1	28	19
15 - 17 Years	911	3.94%	476	435	575	296	9	19	12
18 - 44 Years	9,248	40.01%	4,438	4,810	6,199	2,685	32	165	167
45 - 64 Years	4,662	20.17%	2,239	2,423	3,654	883	16	70	39
Over 65 Years	3,120	13.50%	1,162	1,958	2,612	481	3	7	17
Total	23,113	100.00%	10,937	12,176	16,067	6,281	71	347	347
Percent			47.32%	52.68%	69.51%	27.18%	0.31%	1.50%	1.50%

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421

ISLE OF WIGHT

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	80.7%	83.0%	85.2%	84.8%	89.0%	n/a	10.2%	65	22
Low birth-weight babies	6.4%	10.0%	9.9%	6.8%	6.6%	n/a	3.2%	51	45
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.7	5.4	11.0	2.6	3.2	n/a	-70.5%	84	38
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	30%	32%	37%	37%	56%	n/a	86.7%	34.5	1
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	5.8	4.1	4.4	4.6	3.9	3.0	-48.4%	70	24
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.1	36.1	n/a	100.0%	28	96
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	82%	82%	80%	74%	74%	n/a	-9.8%	74	110
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	69%	65%	61%	70%	65%	58%	-15.9%	62.5	100.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	6%	5%	4%	1%	1%	n/a	-83.3%	107.5	3.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	5.1	5.0	5.0	n/a	-2.9%	73	73
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	28.1	40.2	43.6	32.1	22.1	n/a	-21.3%	59	33
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.4	2.0	0.7	n/a	-53.0%	44	12
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	4.2	1.8	2.9	n/a	-32.2%	111	90
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	488.5	190.4	93.2	135.7	226.2	n/a	-53.7%	115	88
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)									
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	n/a	n/a	4,517.9	3,936.7	6,696.8	n/a	48.2%	35	63
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0	1	1	2	2	n/a	100.0%	38.5	114.5
FAMILIES	0.0	96.8	95.1	184.3	92.2	n/a	-4.8%	34.5	105
Foster care out-of-home placements									
Children whose parents divorced this year									
Births out-of-wedlock	15	16	22	20	20	23	53.3%	64	74.5
	1.0%	1.0%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	n/a	17.2%	16	48
	32.1%	28.0%	31.0%	34.1%	28.7%	n/a	-10.5%	85	61

COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

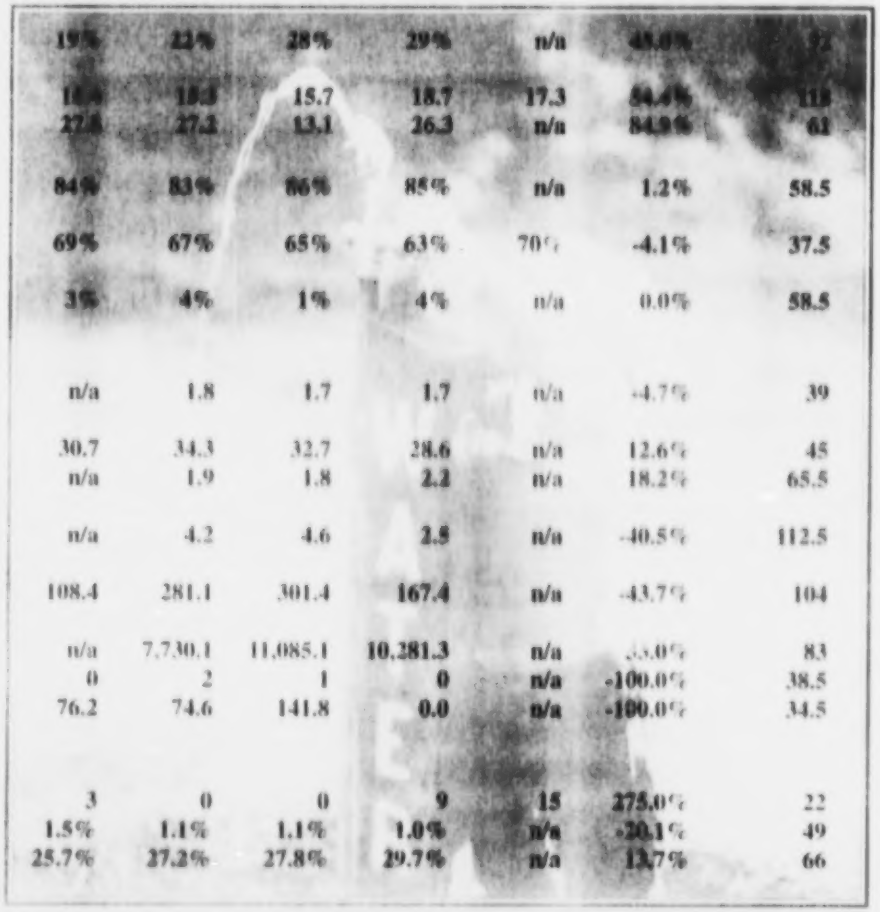
Square miles: 315.89 **Population per square mile:** 85.79

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	6.10%	7.50%	6.30%	6.10%	5.20%	n/a	-14.8%	51.5	73.5
Average per capita income	$17,073	$17,858	$18,111	$19,139	n/a	n/a	12.1%	52	45
Fiscal stress level	n/a	161.35	161.51	163.27	n/a	n/a	1.2%	42	52
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	31%	34%	34%	35%	34%	36%	16.1%	86.5	79
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	64.8	71.4	70.5	68.8	66.4	65.8	1.5%	73	77
Average daily school membership	4,198	4,236	4,275	4,418	4,551	n/a	8.4%	59	56
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	70.5	74.5	70.1	70.2	70.7	n/a	0.3%	74.5	39.5
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	746	797	6.8%	48	48
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3,132	n/a	n/a	89

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	364	1.34%	208	156	243	118	0	2	1
1 - 4 Years	1,647	6.08%	855	792	1,109	517	6	4	11
5 - 11 Years	2,767	10.21%	1,410	1,357	1,783	953	9	7	15
12 - 14 Years	1,125	4.15%	561	564	678	433	3	4	7
15 - 17 Years	1,085	4.00%	587	498	623	448	0	6	8
18 - 44 Years	10,996	40.58%	5,409	5,587	7,238	3,659	21	28	50
45 - 64 Years	5,960	21.99%	2,955	3,005	3,982	1,937	12	15	14
Over 65 Years	3,155	11.64%	1,258	1,897	2,132	1,009	2	6	6
Total	27,099	99.99%	13,243	13,856	17,788	9,074	53	72	112
Percent			48.87%	51.13%	65.64%	33.48%	0.20%	0.27%	0.41%

JAMES CITY



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	72.4%	86.8%	87.0%	80.0%	82.7%	n/a	14.3%	106	78
Low birth-weight babies	6.4%	4.7%	6.7%	5.6%	4.4%	n/a	-31.0%	52	10
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.3	2.1	12.2	2.1	15.5	n/a	262.4%	32	124
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	20%	19%	22%	28%	29%	n/a	45.0%	[illegible]	71
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	11.2	[illegible]	18.3	15.7	18.7	17.3	54.4%	118	131
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	14.2	27.8	27.2	13.1	26.3	n/a	84.9%	61	77
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	84%	84%	83%	86%	85%	n/a	1.2%	58.5	53.5
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	73%	69%	67%	65%	63%	70%	-4.1%	37.5	53
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	4%	3%	4%	1%	4%	n/a	0.0%	58.5	55.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.8	1.7	1.7	n/a	-4.7%	39	37
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	25.4	30.7	34.3	32.7	28.6	n/a	12.6%	45	54.5
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.9	1.8	2.2	n/a	18.2%	65.5	54.5
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	4.2	4.6	2.5	n/a	-40.5%	112.5	77.5
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	297.4	108.4	281.1	301.4	167.4	n/a	-43.7%	104	77
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	7,730.1	11,085.1	10,281.3	n/a	33.0%	83	91
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	0	2	1	0	n/a	-100.0%	38.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	76.2	74.6	141.8	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	34.5	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	4	3	0	0	9	15	275.0%	22	58
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.3%	1.5%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	n/a	-20.1%	49	30
Births out-of-wedlock	26.1%	25.7%	27.2%	27.8%	29.7%	n/a	13.7%	66	68

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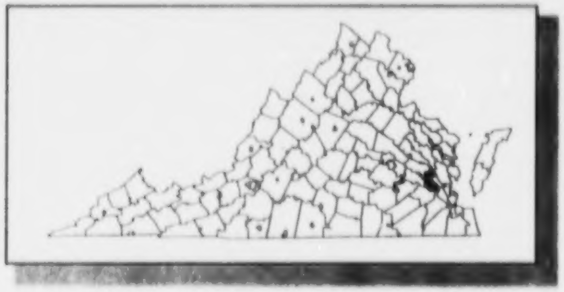
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 142.91 **Population per square mile:** 75.90

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	3.40%	3.30%	2.80%	3.00%	3.00%	n/a	-11.8%	4	20
Average per capita income	$20,958	$21,931	$22,914	$23,561	n/a	n/a	12.4%	15.5	17.5
Fiscal stress level	n/a	157.18	157.35	156.00	n/a	n/a	-0.8%	29	24
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	19%	24%	24%	26%	21%	27%	42.1%	35	44.5
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	39.9	45.1	37.6	38.5	41.9	38.7	-2.9%	44	40
Average daily school membership	6,154	6,303	6,397	6,678	6,765	n/a	9.9%	41.5	39.5
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	69.5	74.3	73	74.4	76.4	n/a	9.9%	58.5	84.5
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	338	293	-13.3%	73	83
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	34,963	n/a	n/a	133

DATA NOTES

Data are combined for James City County and Williamsburg City for:
Middle schoolers passing all four spring physical fitness tests
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile
6th graders passing all three Literacy Passport tests
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program
Average daily school membership
Instructional personnel rate

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	505	1.28%	269	236	379	111	0	6	9
1 - 4 Years	2,216	5.62%	1,158	1,058	1,653	507	0	25	31
5 - 11 Years	3,822	9.69%	1,974	1,848	2,831	878	4	74	35
12 - 14 Years	1,576	4.00%	749	827	1,132	402	3	31	8
15 - 17 Years	1,410	3.58%	675	735	1,034	330	7	24	15
18 - 44 Years	16,337	41.43%	8,066	8,271	12,533	3,316	34	244	210
45 - 64 Years	8,685	22.03%	4,202	4,483	7,008	1,462	17	109	89
Over 65 Years	4,878	12.37%	2,149	2,729	4,026	782	5	35	30
Total	39,429	100.00%	19,242	20,187	30,596	7,788	70	548	427
Percent	423		48.80%	51.20%	77.60%	19.75%	0.18%	1.39%	1.08%

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KING AND QUEEN

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	71.8%	84.3%	81.5%	74.2%	72.4%	n/a	1.0%	109	124
Low birth-weight babies	3.5%	9.6%	4.9%	19.6%	8.2%	n/a	131.3%	6	73
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11.8	0.0	12.3	41.2	10.2	n/a	-13.3%	99	96.5
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	46%	37%	32%	20%	31%	n/a	-32.6%	8.5	56.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	5.0	6.8	6.9	2.5	3.7	5.0	-0.1%	61	59
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0%	28	24
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	85%	86%	76%	82%	87%	n/a	2.4%	53.5	46
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	67%	76%	47%	60%	69%	84%	25.4%	75.5	7
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	7%	6%	4%	5%	3%	n/a	-57.1%	120.5	28.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	13.0	12.6	12.6	n/a	-2.5%	106	105
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	62.5	26.5	62.5	69.0	69.0	n/a	10.3%	114	126
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	4.6	4.5	1.1	n/a	-75.5%	121	23
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.0	11.2	1.1	n/a	-89.9%	6.5	31
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	0.0	0.0	0.0	180.5	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	24	15
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	4,444.4	3,790.6	3,429.6	n/a	-22.8%	33	12
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	0	0	0	0	n/a	0.0%	38.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0%	34.5	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	6	8	8	8	5	1	-83.3%	29.5	6.5
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.0%	1.1%	1.2%	0.7%	1.1%	n/a	12.4%	15	42
Births out-of-wedlock	36.5%	34.9%	38.3%	42.3%	41.8%	n/a	14.7%	98	105

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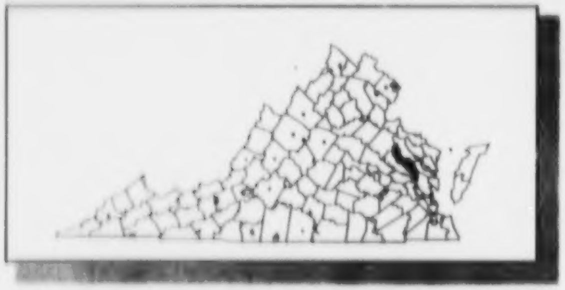
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 316.29 Population per square mile: 20.05

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	5.80%	7.10%	7.20%	5.80%	4.90%	n/a	-15.5%	43.5	64
Average per capita income	$15,653	$17,317	$17,193	$18,485	n/a	n/a	18.1%	73	58
Fiscal stress level	n/a	166.75	169.61	168.79	n/a	n/a	1.2%	75	89
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	55%	59%	60%	60%	67%	65%	18.2%	131	131
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	66.7	70.2	81.7	77.8	68.5	61.0	-8.5%	74	71
Average daily school membership	879	905	871	895	889	n/a	1.1%	130.5	130
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	80.6	76.3	82.4	80.7	85	n/a	5.5%	123	125
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	76	76	0.0%	123	126
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	6,289	n/a	n/a	113

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	91	1.44%	45	46	50	41	0	0	0
1 - 4 Years	358	5.65%	197	161	187	165	3	1	2
5 - 11 Years	604	9.53%	309	295	292	300	6	3	3
12 - 14 Years	287	4.53%	138	149	125	159	1	2	0
15 - 17 Years	267	4.21%	151	116	112	147	7	0	1
18 - 44 Years	2,345	36.99%	1,163	1,182	1,262	1,042	23	4	14
45 - 64 Years	1,424	22.46%	675	749	884	514	24	0	2
Over 65 Years	964	15.21%	430	534	548	406	4	0	6
Total	6,340	100.02%	3,108	3,232	3,460	2,774	68	10	28
Percent			49.02%	50.98%	54.57%	43.75%	1.07%	0.16%	0.44%

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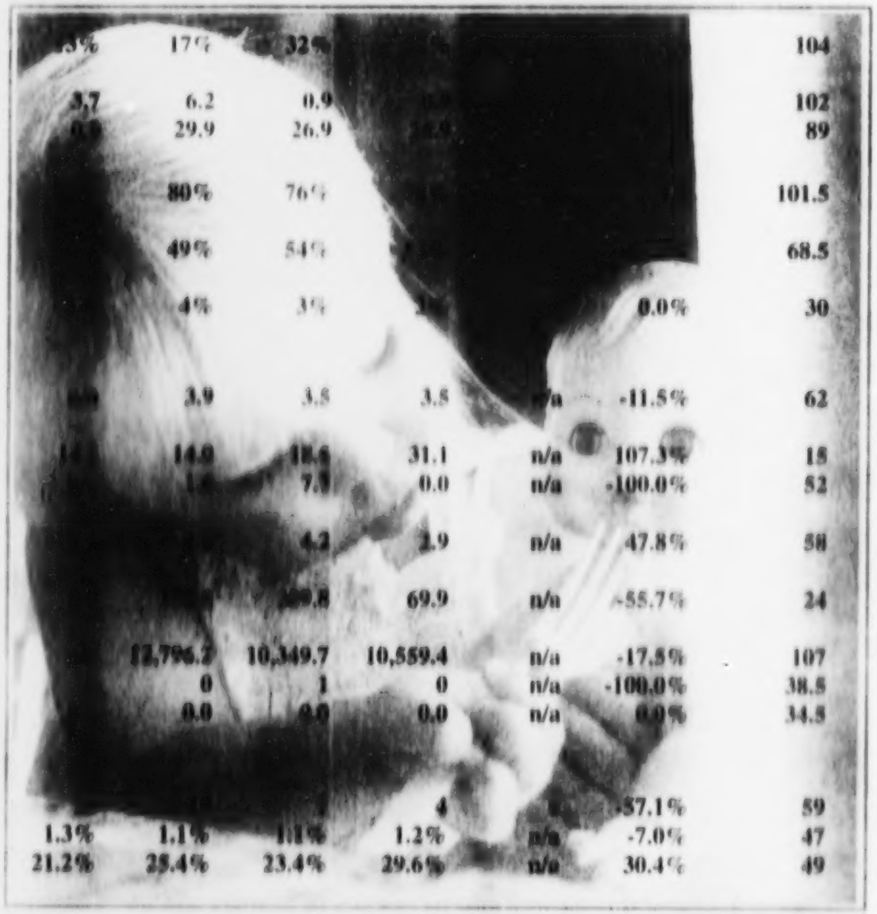
KING GEORGE

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
IEALTHY BIRTHS									
renatal care beginning in the first trimester	86.2%	88.7%	87.6%	86.7%	80.2%	n/a	-7.0%	26	97
ow birth-weight babies	4.4%	3.8%	8.1%	5.9%	6.5%	n/a	46.1%	14	43
nfant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9.9	4.7	9.6	3.9	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	77	15
HILDREN'S HEALTH									
iddle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	18%	[illegible]	17%	32%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	104	49.5
ictims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	8.6	3.7	6.2	0.9	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	102	65
hild death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	31.8	[illegible]	29.9	26.9	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	89	79
CHOOL SUCCESS									
th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	79%	[illegible]	80%	76%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	101.5	96
th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	68%	[illegible]	49%	54%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	68.5	109
th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	3%	[illegible]	4%	3%	[illegible]	[illegible]	0.0%	30	28.5
ISKY BEHAVIOR									
exually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	[illegible]	3.9	3.5	3.5	n/a	-11.5%	62	61
irths to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	15.0	[illegible]	14.0	[illegible]	31.1	n/a	107.3%	15	64
ncidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	7.3	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	52	5
ncidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	4.2	2.9	n/a	47.8%	58	94
uveniles arrested for violent crime per 100,000, ages 12-17)	0.0	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	69.9	n/a	-55.7%	24	41
ntake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	[illegible]	12,796.2	10,349.7	10,559.4	n/a	-17.5%	107	93
lotor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	[illegible]	0	1	0	n/a	-100.0%	38.5	37.5
een violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	[illegible]	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0%	34.5	38.5
AMILIES									
oster care out-of-home placements	14	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	4	[illegible]	-57.1%	59	29.5
hildren whose parents divorced this year	1.3%	1.3%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	n/a	-7.0%	47	50
irths out-of-wedlock	22.7%	21.2%	25.4%	23.4%	29.6%	n/a	30.4%	49	66



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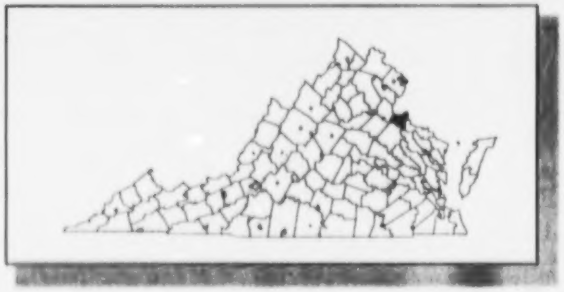
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 180.01 **Population per square mile:** 92.36

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	6.50%	8.30%	5.40%	3.80%	4.20%	n/a	-35.4%	57	50
Average per capita income	$18,271	$18,623	$19,473	$19,376	n/a	n/a	6.0%	33	42
Fiscal stress level	n/a	157.14	157.59	158.27	n/a	n/a	0.7%	28	33
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	17%	18%	22%	22%	24%	27%	58.8%	28	44.5
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	36.3	38.9	44.4	45.8	46.9	41.3	13.7%	37	46
Average daily school membership	2,547	2,569	2,516	2,611	2,724	n/a	6.9%	88	82
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	73	74.3	75	71.1	74.9	n/a	2.6%	81.5	72
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	201	274	36.3%	96	87
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	9,018	n/a	n/a	123

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	266	1.60%	132	134	205	47	0	5	9
1 - 4 Years	1,115	6.71%	554	561	810	267	1	12	25
5 - 11 Years	1,842	11.08%	876	966	1,376	431	4	8	23
12 - 14 Years	755	4.54%	373	382	574	163	1	6	11
15 - 17 Years	675	4.06%	353	322	502	153	2	14	4
18 - 44 Years	7,010	42.16%	3,559	3,451	5,311	1,511	21	71	96
45 - 64 Years	3,314	19.93%	1,735	1,579	2,657	615	13	22	7
Over 65 Years	1,649	9.92%	708	941	1,246	397	4	1	1
Total	16,626	100.00%	8,290	8,336	12,681	3,584	46	139	176
Percent			49.86%	50.14%	76.27%	21.56%	0.28%	0.84%	1.06%

KING WILLIAM

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	76.5%	86.7%	84.7%	82.8%	84.7%	n/a	10.7%	87	58
Low birth-weight babies	11.4%	9.2%	8.5%	11.5%	5.1%	n/a	-55.3%	128	16
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	13.4	0.0	22.7	0.0	6.4	n/a	-52.5%	111	66
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	25%	50%	51%	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	9.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	3.7	1.6	1.9	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	21
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	42.5	[illegible]	0.0	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	24
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	66%	[illegible]	70%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	76.5
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	60%	[illegible]	43%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	100.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	2%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	2%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	13
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	[illegible]	4.6	4.6	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	68
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	18.2	16.2	[illegible]	11.3	16.5	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	18
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	2.6	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	65
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	4.6	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	115
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	0.0	[illegible]	[illegible]	462.1	92.4	n/a	-52.7%	[illegible]	49
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	3,130.9	4,628.7	5,822.6	n/a	86.0%	15	46
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	2	0	0	0	0	n/a	-100.0%	113.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	213.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	[illegible]	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	8	8	9	4	4	5	[illegible]	[illegible]	24
Children whose parents divorced this year	0.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.1%	0.9%	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	11
Births out-of-wedlock	27.5%	26.0%	[illegible]	27.6%	26.8%	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	48

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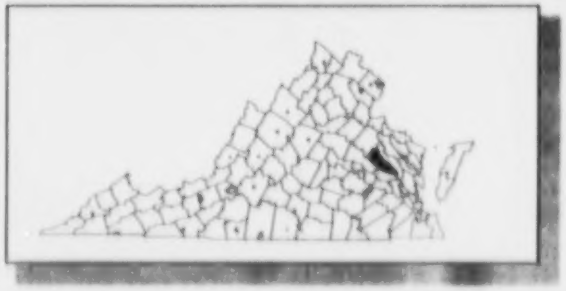
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 275.45 Population per square mile: 43.85

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	5.00%	5.30%	4.30%	4.60%	3.60%	n/a	-28.0%	26	35.5
Average per capita income	$18,489	$18,811	$19,106	$20,201	n/a	n/a	9.3%	30	36
Fiscal stress level	n/a	157.56	156.25	157.68	n/a	n/a	0.1%	30	27
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	28%	26%	32%	32%	32%	30%	7.1%	72.5	52
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	55.6	57.8	55.0	47.5	40.3	37.2	-33.2%	63	37
Average daily school membership	1,554	1,567	1,551	1,556	1,530	n/a	-1.5%	112	114
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	79.2	80.1	80.3	81	79.6	n/a	0.5%	120	107.5
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	323	269	-16.7%	76	88
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,364	n/a	n/a	40.5

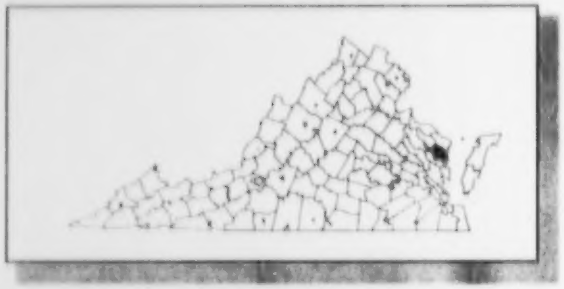
1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	177	1.47%	84	93	119	55	1	1	1
1 - 4 Years	702	5.81%	341	361	463	225	8	1	5
5 - 11 Years	1,238	10.25%	615	623	787	427	16	3	5
12 - 14 Years	569	4.71%	281	288	370	182	12	2	3
15 - 17 Years	513	4.25%	271	242	312	190	8	1	2
18 - 44 Years	4,765	39.45%	2,310	2,455	3,136	1,500	94	10	25
45 - 64 Years	2,524	20.90%	1,294	1,230	1,704	738	71	5	6
Over 65 Years	1,591	13.17%	639	952	1,010	533	44	2	2
Total	12,079	100.01%	5,835	6,244	7,901	3,850	254	25	49
Percent			48.31%	51.69%	65.41%	31.87%	2.10%	0.21%	0.41%

LANCASTER

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	74.1%	72.2%	82.3%	65.6%	75.7%	n/a	2.2%	98	116
Low birth-weight babies	9.6%	12.0%	11.5%	11.5%	11.2%	n/a	16.5%	116	119
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	22.2	18.5	0.0	10.4	9.3	n/a	-57.9%	131	91.5
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	8%	10%	28%	16%	30%	n/a	275.0%	135	64
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	0.9	6.7	2.7	3.1	5.7	4.0	347.0%	6	38
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	112.5	0.0	0.0	55.8	55.8	n/a	-50.4%	131	117
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	77%	71%	72%	72%	66%	n/a	-14.3%	106.5	127
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	71%	49%	59%	56%	52%	39%	-45.1%	52	131
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	n/a	-50.0%	58.5	13
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	10.6	10.4	10.4	n/a	-1.3%	101	101
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	23.3	34.5	28.9	39.8	51.1	n/a	119.9%	42	106
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.6	0.6	4.8	n/a	194.1%	57	115
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.0	0.6	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	6.5	5.5
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	0.0	0.0	395.8	390.6	260.4	n/a	-34.2%	24	92
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	3,957.8	5,338.5	11.849.0	n/a	199.4%	26	99
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	0	1	1	0	n/a	-100.0%	38.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	280.9	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	34.5	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	2	7	13	10	8	12	500.0%	9	48
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.4%	1.8%	1.1%	1.4%	1.2%	n/a	-13.1%	68	51
Births out-of-wedlock	39.3%	48.1%	46.9%	46.9%	50.5%	n/a	28.5%	101	124

COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 133.15 **Population per square mile:** 83.26

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	12.10%	15.70%	14.80%	14.00%	14.00%	n/a	15.7%	124	133
Average per capita income	$22,655	$23,330	$24,302	$25,751	n/a	n/a	13.7%	11	11
Fiscal stress level	n/a	156.30	155.74	155.59	n/a	n/a	-0.5%	23	20
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	37%	41%	43%	48%	46%	47%	27.0%	101.5	104
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	109.5	114.2	103.2	101.7	100.8	95.5	-12.8%	111	102
Average daily school membership	1,624	1,600	1,213	1,576	1,650	n/a	1.6%	109	111
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	66.9	60	82.9	58.5	57.3	n/a	-14.3%	26	2
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	78	128	64.1%	120.5	114
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	660	n/a	n/a	14

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	106	0.96%	64	42	58	47	0	0	1
1 - 4 Years	453	4.09%	229	224	239	208	0	0	/ 6
5 - 11 Years	934	8.43%	479	455	513	413	0	0	8
12 - 14 Years	406	3.66%	196	210	223	183	0	0	0
15 - 17 Years	362	3.27%	186	176	204	158	0	0	0
18 - 44 Years	3,101	27.97%	1,493	1,608	1,880	1,204	2	7	8
45 - 64 Years	2,791	25.18%	1,267	1,524	2,036	746	2	3	4
Over 65 Years	2,933	26.46%	1,268	1,665	2,393	531	3	2	4
Total	11,086	100.02%	5,182	5,904	7,546	3,490	7	12	31
Percent			46.74%	53.26%	68.07%	31.48%	0.06%	0.11%	0.28%

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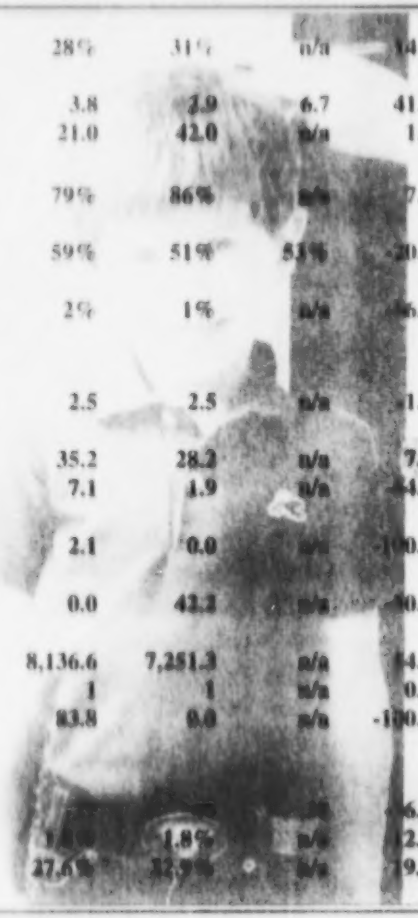

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	68.4%	70.1%	73.9%	79.4%	82.2%	n/a	20.2%	121	82
Low birth-weight babies	6.9%	5.6%	6.2%	5.9%	7.6%	n/a	8.8%	69.5	64
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	0.0	8.0	3.6	14.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	12	15
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	27%	25%	26%	28%	31%	n/a	14.8%	44.5	56.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	4.7	0.8	3.2	3.8	3.9	6.7	41.7%	58	77
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	41.5	20.8	20.9	21.0	42.0	n/a	1.0%	106	103
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	80%	80%	84%	79%	86%	n/a	7.5%	93	48
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	67%	48%	61%	59%	51%	53%	-20.9%	75.5	112.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	n/a	-66.7%	30	3.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	2.6	2.5	2.5	n/a	[illegible]	51	51
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	26.2	33.5	39.1	35.2	28.2	n/a	7.4%	49	53
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	5.2	7.1	1.9	n/a	-44.2%	123	37
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.0	2.1	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	6.5	5.5
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	0.0	85.0	0.0	0.0	42.3	n/a	[illegible]	24	36
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	4,684.8	8,136.6	7,251.3	n/a	[illegible]	39	72
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	1	1	0	1	1	n/a	0.0%	90	92
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	250.2	84.0	84.7	83.8	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	126	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	47	41	41	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	106	87.5
Children whose parents divorced this year	2.0%	1.9%	1.6%	[illegible]	1.8%	n/a	[illegible]	129	116
Births out-of-wedlock	27.4%	27.5%	26.4%	27.6%	32.9%	n/a	19.9%	70	78

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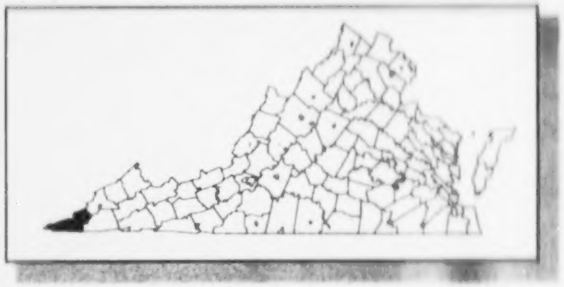
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 437.15 **Population per square mile:** 55.76

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	10.50%	14.90%	10.90%	10.50%	11.80%	n/a	12.4%	114	128
Average per capita income	$11,413	$12,306	$12,727	$13,552	n/a	n/a	18.7%	135	134
Fiscal stress level	n/a	173.05	173.44	174.03	n/a	n/a	0.6%	110	112.5
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	53%	54%	54%	55%	59%	63%	18.9%	128	129.5
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	139.6	148.1	150.8	156.3	152.8	147.0	5.3%	121	125
Average daily school membership	4,534	4,460	4,412	4,373	4,289	n/a	-5.4%	55	61
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	76.9	68.8	83.5	73.2	78.4	n/a	2.00%	108	95.5
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	301	281	-6.6%	80	85
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2,130	n/a	n/a	62

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	285	1.17%	154	131	274	1	0	1	9
1 - 4 Years	1,214	4.98%	612	602	1,195	6	1	1	11
5 - 11 Years	2,373	9.74%	1,174	1,199	2,345	10	3	3	12
12 - 14 Years	1,179	4.84%	583	596	1,163	6	3	0	7
15 - 17 Years	1,193	4.89%	625	568	1,184	2	2	1	4
18 - 44 Years	8,757	35.93%	4,319	4,438	8,660	36	13	9	39
45 - 64 Years	5,338	21.90%	2,549	2,789	5,295	10	5	5	23
Over 65 Years	4,035	16.55%	1,643	2,392	3,993	19	0	1	22
Total	24,374	100.00%	11,659	12,715	24,109	90	27	21	127
Percent			47.83%	52.17%	98.91%	0.37%	0.11%	0.09%	0.52%

LEXINGTON

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	65.2%	83.1%	87.7%	82.1%	79.2%	n/a	21.5%	132	102
Low birth-weight babies	6.7%	10.8%	5.5%	8.3%	5.6%	n/a	-17.6%	62	21.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0%	12	15
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	51%	55%	23%	38%	44%	n/a	-13.7%	3.5	16
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	7.0	0.0	1.2	1.1	6.8	6.8	-3.5%	87	78
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	304.0	n/a	0.0%	28	135
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	96%	94%	92%	95%	96%	n/a	0.0%	4	4.5
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	79%	69%	85%	70%	73%	69%	-12.7%	19	59
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	5%	4%	6%	4%	4%	n/a	-20.0%	86	55.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	6.0	5.8	5.8	n/a	-3.5%	79	78
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	14.3	27.8	14.1	54.1	67.6	n/a	373.0%	12	125
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	6.0	8.3	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	129	5
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.0	2.1	4.2	n/a	99.6%	6.5	113
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	0.0	0.0	0.0	578.0	289.0	n/a	-50.0%	24	96
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	7,185.6	18,497.1	12,716.8	n/a	77.0%	79	106
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	0	0	0	0	n/a	0.0%	38.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0%	34.5	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	3	3	4	0	0	0	-100.0%	15	3
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.2%	1.6%	1.7%	2.1%	2.4%	n/a	104.9%	36.5	128.5
Births out-of-wedlock	22.5%	32.3%	24.7%	22.6%	33.3%	n/a	48.3%	47	83

COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

Square miles: 2.49 **Population per square mile: 2,857.86**

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	6.90%	5.50%	4.80%	3.70%	2.80%	n/a	-59.4%	63	12.5
Average per capita income	$14,695	$15,146	$15,442	$16,216	n/a	n/a	10.4%	98	102
Fiscal stress level	n/a	174.70	175.14	175.34	n/a	n/a	0.4%	117	119
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	23%	24%	26%	26%	26%	20%	-13.0%	51	24.5
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	43.4	49.5	48.5	52.0	50.9	41.9	-3.5%	48	48
Average daily school membership	485	492	333	480	481	n/a	-0.8%	134	134
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	79.3	79.6	84.1	83.3	79.9	n/a	0.8%	121	109.5
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	211	211	0.0%	94	96
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	605	n/a	n/a	11

DATA NOTES

Data are combined for Lexington City and Rockbridge County for:
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school
Children whose parents divorced this year
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program

Data for Lexington City include grades K-7 only for:
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school
Average daily school membership
Instructional personnel rate

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	38	0.53%	18	20	31	6	0	0	1
1 - 4 Years	176	2.47%	80	96	142	30	1	1	2
5 - 11 Years	324	4.55%	173	151	252	63	2	3	4
12 - 14 Years	158	2.22%	89	69	133	22	1	0	2
15 - 17 Years	188	2.64%	114	74	155	30	0	1	2
18 - 44 Years	3,834	53.80%	2,617	1,217	3,325	370	14	94	31
45 - 64 Years	1,217	17.08%	543	674	1,027	176	7	2	5
Over 65 Years	1,192	16.73%	422	770	1,025	166	0	0	1
Total	7,127	100.02%	4,056	3,071	6,090	863	25	101	48
Percent			56.91%	43.09%	85.45%	12.11%	0.35%	1.42%	0.67%

LOUDOUN

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	90.9%	90.2%	91.9%	91.5%	90.0%	n/a	-1.0%	9	17
Low birth-weight babies	4.4%	4.4%	5.2%	5.4%	5.7%	n/a	28.8%	15	25
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8.9	8.4	6.6	7.6	4.0	n/a	-54.7%	70	44
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	22%	25%	22%	26%	26%	n/a	18.2%	71	86
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	0.7	1.2	2.0	2.2	2.8	1.8	147.1%	5	10
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	36.3	19.8	23.2	17.4	21.7	n/a	-40.2%	100	68
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	96%	94%	93%	92%	92%	n/a	-4.2%	4	15
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	83%	75%	79%	80%	75%	80%	-3.6%	10	10.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	n/a	0.0%	30	28.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.8	1.6	1.6	n/a	-7.7%	40	33
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	16.0	19.4	11.2	10.8	14.3	n/a	-10.9%	18	12
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	3.0	1.8	2.8	n/a	-7.4%	100	69
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.7	3.3	1.9	n/a	12.9%	46	61
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	172.9	260.4	153.0	247.2	294.3	n/a	70.2%	82	98
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	4,769.2	4,202.0	7,768.4	n/a	62.9%	42	73
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	1	1	1	2	n/a	100.0%	38.5	114.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	27.7	0.0	71.8	23.9	n/a	-13.6%	34.5	79
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	24	15	25	24	40	38	58.3%	81.5	95
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%	1.0%	1.1%	n/a	-8.3%	27	32
Births out-of-wedlock	12.2%	14.5%	12.5%	10.9%	12.1%	n/a	-0.9%	5	3

COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

Square miles: 519.92 Population per square mile: 207.96

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	3.50%	4.20%	3.30%	3.20%	2.90%	n/a	-17.1%	6.5	15.5
Average per capita income	$24,786	$25,682	$26,349	$27,176	n/a	n/a	9.6%	6	9
Fiscal stress level	n/a	136.22	137.87	138.47	n/a	n/a	1.7%	2	2
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	6%	7%	8%	11%	10%	10%	66.7%	2.5	3
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	17.4	22.0	22.6	20.8	20.0	18.1	3.9%	10	4
Average daily school membership	14,420	14,948	15,818	17,045	18,169	n/a	26.0%	14	12
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	76.5	74	69.9	71.7	71.3	n/a	-6.8%	106	46.5
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3,695	4,808	30.1%	15	12
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,335	n/a	n/a	38

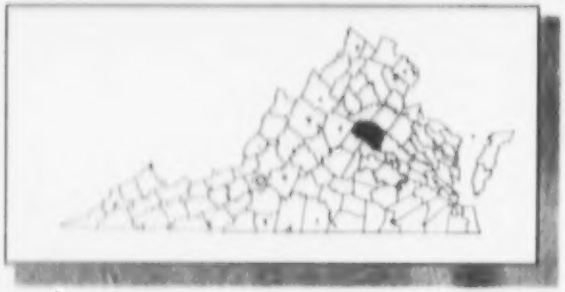
1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	1,882	1.74%	941	941	1,607	133	1	75	66
1 - 4 Years	7,557	6.99%	3,811	3,746	6,490	531	3	270	263
5 - 11 Years	11,125	10.29%	5,726	5,399	9,470	922	20	301	412
12 - 14 Years	4,320	4.00%	2,201	2,119	3,615	401	12	153	139
15 - 17 Years	4,176	3.86%	2,144	2,032	3,472	393	11	135	165
18 - 44 Years	50,838	47.02%	25,110	25,728	43,769	3,739	123	1,643	1,564
45 - 64 Years	21,333	19.73%	11,022	10,311	18,823	1,542	40	517	411
Over 65 Years	6,890	6.37%	2,765	4,125	6,048	685	10	77	70
Total	108,121	100.00%	53,720	54,401	93,294	8,346	220	3,171	3,090
Percent			49.69%	50.31%	86.29%	7.72%	0.20%	2.93%	2.86%

LOUISA

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	78.3%	82.4%	82.2%	80.5%	86.5%	n/a	10.5%	79	41
Low birth-weight babies	8.3%	6.8%	7.9%	10.3%	9.9%	n/a	20.3%	98	110
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9.2	0.0	10.3	3.0	6.4	n/a	-30.1%	73	67
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	21%	23%	30%	27%	32%	n/a	52.4%	81	49.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	5.9	5.9	5.8	2.3	2.3	1.3	-78.7%	72	3
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	48.2	47.0	23.0	45.5	22.8	n/a	-52.7%	114	71
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	77%	72%	77%	88%	89%	n/a	15.6%	106.5	33
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	55%	45%	65%	64%	65%	73%	32.7%	120	42.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	6%	6%	6%	8%	8%	n/a	33.3%	107.5	125.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	6.1	5.9	5.9	n/a	-2.8%	80	81
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	43.9	45.0	39.4	42.7	44.9	n/a	2.4%	98	97
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	7.6	3.0	3.4	n/a	-54.8%	134	83
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	4.1	6.2	4.8	n/a	16.7%	108	117
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	0.0	227.1	277.0	53.9	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	24	15
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	5,152.4	4,361.9	5,277.3	n/a	2.4%	49	34
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	2	1	0	2	1	n/a	-50.0%	113.5	92
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	239.5	0.0	0.0	110.5	221.0	n/a	-7.7%	124	125
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	11	6	7	12	8	16	45.5%	48	61.5
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.5%	2.1%	1.1%	1.5%	1.3%	n/a	-11.6%	75	54
Births out-of-wedlock	33.3%	30.3%	31.5%	33.1%	27.9%	n/a	-16.3%	91	56

COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 497.49 Population per square mile: 44.93

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	9.10%	10.90%	8.60%	8.20%	9.60%	n/a	5.5%	94	123
Average per capita income	$15,265	$15,877	$16,453	$17,292	n/a	n/a	13.3%	8'	81
Fiscal stress level	n/a	153.77	154.18	153.53	n/a	n/a	-0.2%	15	16
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	31%	33%	35%	34%	42%	37%	19.4%	86.5	82.5
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	66.8	64.9	68.0	65.5	62.8	56.7	-15.1%	75	67
Average daily school membership	3,563	3,614	3,671	3,710	3,774	n/a	5.9%	68	66
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	76.6	71.3	66.9	70.6	75.6	n/a	-1.3%	107	78.5
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	114	138	21.1%	116	111
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3,388	n/a	n/a	93

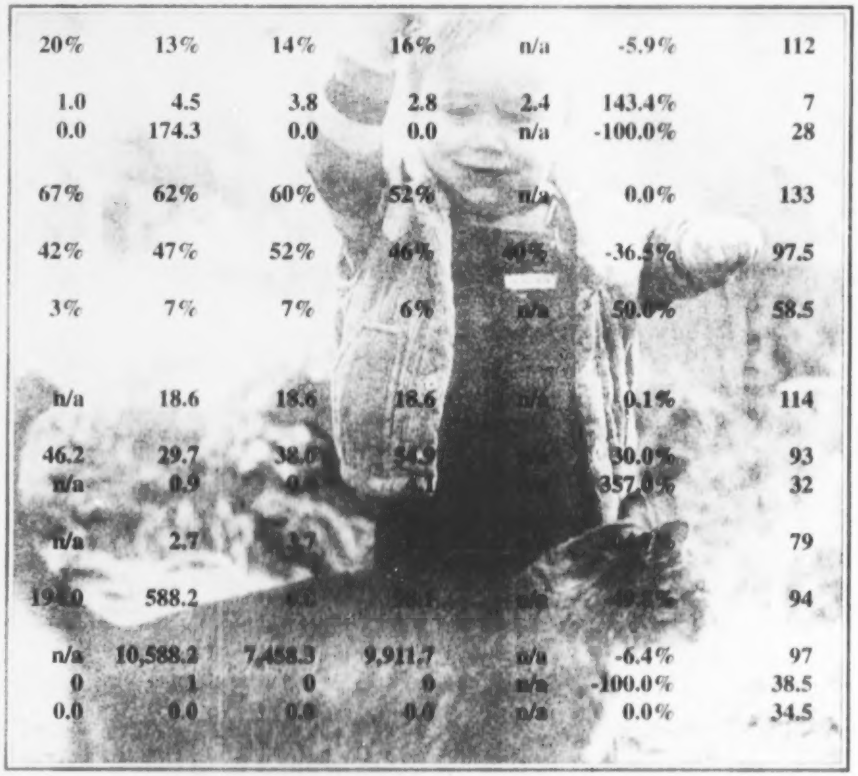
1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	293	1.31%	149	144	206	82	0	4	1
1 - 4 Years	1,210	5.41%	602	608	853	342	1	5	9
5 - 11 Years	2,229	9.97%	1,161	1,068	1,584	634	3	1	7
12 - 14 Years	952	4.26%	505	447	642	298	2	4	6
15 - 17 Years	905	4.05%	460	445	577	314	2	3	9
18 - 44 Years	8,661	38.75%	4,281	4,380	6,182	2,393	37	16	33
45 - 64 Years	4,878	21.82%	2,459	2,419	3,564	1,282	16	5	11
Over 65 Years	3,224	14.42%	1,408	1,816	2,418	789	13	1	3
Total	22,352	99.99%	11,025	11,327	16,026	6,134	74	39	79
Percent			49.32%	50.68%	71.70%	27.44%	0.33%	0.17%	0.35%

460

461

LUNENBURG



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	79.4%	79.5%	88.6%	83.5%	74.8%	n/a	-5.8%	73	118
Low birth-weight babies	12.1%	11.5%	14.3%	7.8%	8.4%	n/a	-30.4%	129	79
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	28.4	16.4	9.5	8.7	15.3	n/a	-46.2%	133	121
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	17%	20%	13%	14%	16%	n/a	-5.9%	112	127.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	1.0	1.0	4.5	3.8	2.8	2.4	143.4%	7	16
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	174.3	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	28	24
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	52%	67%	62%	60%	52%	n/a	0.0%	133	133.5
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	63%	42%	47%	52%	46%	40%	-36.5%	97.5	129.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	4%	3%	7%	7%	6%	n/a	50.0%	58.5	105.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	18.6	18.6	18.6	n/a	0.1%	114	115
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	42.2	46.2	29.7	38.0	54.9	[illegible]	30.0%	93	112
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.9	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	357.0%	32	104
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	2.7	3.7	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	79	135
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	195.5	[illegible]	588.2	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	[illegible]	94	52
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	10,588.2	7,458.3	9,911.7	n/a	-6.4%	97	89
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	0	1	0	0	n/a	-100.0%	38.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0%	34.5	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	5	4	7	10	8	5	0.0%	26.5	24
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.4%	1.8%	1.6%	2.0%	1.3%	n/a	-8.4%	59	52
Births out-of-wedlock	39.7%	34.4%	43.8%	43.5%	55.0%	n/a	38.4%	103	130

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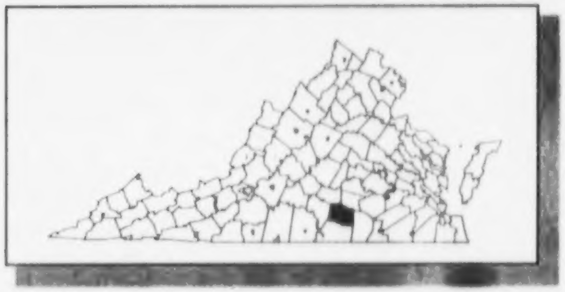
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



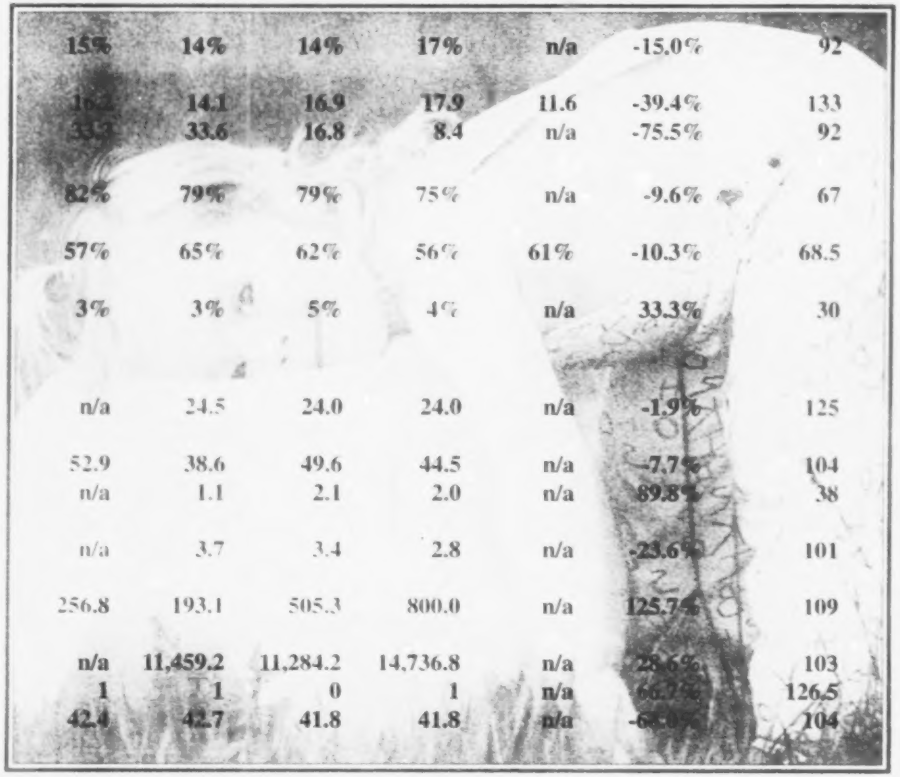
Square miles: 431.78 **Population per square mile: 25.78**

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	19.10%	12.50%	8.90%	9.50%	12.80%	n/a	-33.0%	135	130
Average per capita income	$12,736	$13,219	$13,114	$14,299	n/a	n/a	12.3%	129	130
Fiscal stress level	n/a	172.23	172.55	172.33	n/a	n/a	0.1%	106	102
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	53%	58%	60%	59%	58%	58%	9.4%	128	122
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	71.1	77.7	73.0	64.1	61.0	58.9	-17.2%	78	70
Average daily school membership	2,218	2,215	2,225	2,164	2,191	n/a	-1.2%	97	100
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	65.6	74.6	66.4	71.6	70.7	n/a	7.8%	17	39.5
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	140	124	-11.4%	106	116
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3,806	n/a	n/a	99

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	125	1.12%	57	68	69	52	0	3	1
1 - 4 Years	602	5.41%	301	301	344	253	0	1	4
5 - 11 Years	1,125	10.11%	614	511	596	519	3	5	2
12 - 14 Years	526	4.73%	290	236	262	259	1	3	1
15 - 17 Years	493	4.43%	256	237	253	237	1	1	1
18 - 44 Years	3,804	34.18%	1,882	1,922	2,194	1,573	6	8	23
45 - 64 Years	2,521	22.65%	1,209	1,312	1,619	891	0	2	9
Over 65 Years	1,934	17.38%	792	1,142	1,314	613	0	1	6
Total	11,130	100.01%	5,401	5,729	6,651	4,397	11	24	47
Percent			48.53%	51.47%	59.76%	39.51%	0.10%	0.22%	0.42%

LYNCHBURG



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	84.8%	80.3%	88.1%	85.9%	83.6%	n/a	-1.4%	30	61
Low birth-weight babies	8.3%	8.7%	7.1%	6.9%	8.7%	n/a	4.3%	99	86
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11.1	13.8	12.9	17.2	15.4	n/a	38.5%	93	123
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	20%	15%	14%	14%	17%	n/a	-15.0%	92	123.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	19.1	16.2	14.1	16.9	17.9	11.6	-39.4%	133	115
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	34.2	33.3	33.6	16.8	8.4	n/a	-75.5%	92	50
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	83%	82%	79%	79%	75%	n/a	-9.6%	67	106.5
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	68%	57%	65%	62%	56%	61%	-10.3%	68.5	88
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	3%	3%	3%	5%	4%	n/a	33.3%	30	55.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	24.5	24.0	24.0	n/a	-1.9%	125	125
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	48.2	52.9	38.6	49.6	44.5	n/a	-7.7%	104	94
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.1	2.1	2.0	n/a	89.8%	38	48
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	3.7	3.4	2.8	n/a	-23.6%	101	88
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	354.5	256.8	193.1	505.3	800.0	n/a	125.7%	109	121
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	11,459.2	11,284.2	14,736.8	n/a	28.6%	103	116
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	3	1	1	0	1	n/a	66.7%	126.5	92
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	130.8	42.4	42.7	41.8	41.8	n/a	-68.0%	104	86
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	111	120	134	140	143	145	30.6%	118.5	122
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.4%	1.6%	1.7%	1.7%	1.6%	n/a	11.6%	69	91
Births out-of-wedlock	41.2%	41.7%	42.2%	43.9%	43.4%	n/a	5.4%	107	111

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COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

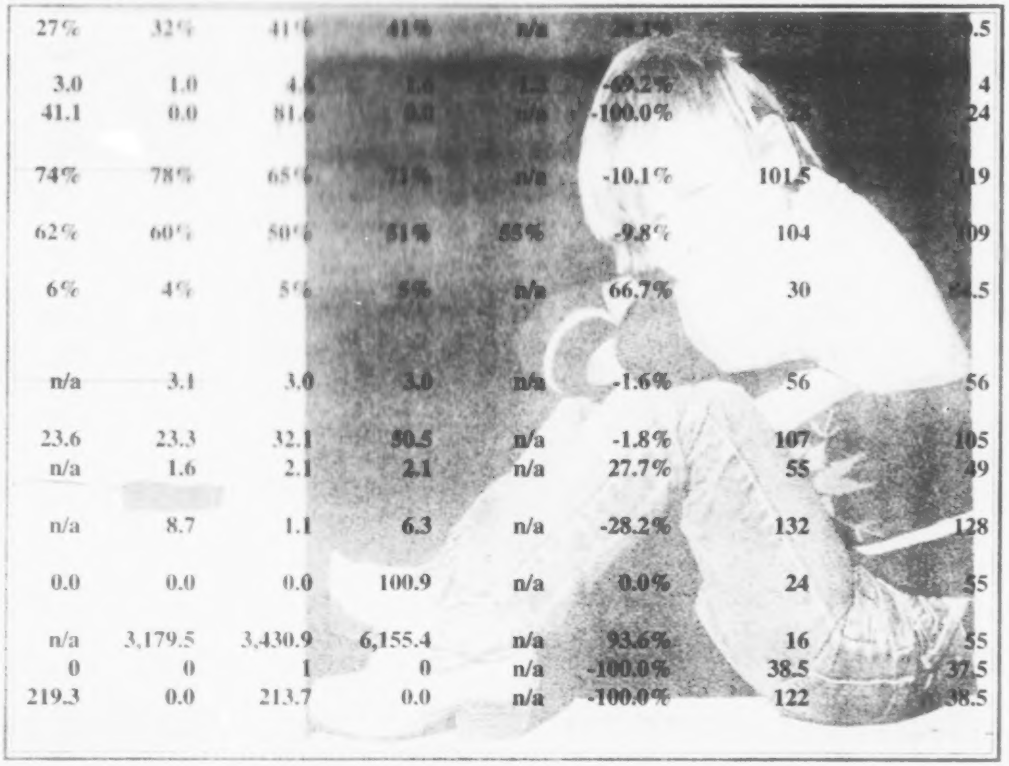
Square miles: 49.40 **Population per square mile: 1,356.58**

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	6.50%	6.70%	4.70%	4.50%	3.80%	n/a	-41.5%	57	41.5
Average per capita income	$17,184	$17,678	$18,619	$19,494	n/a	n/a	13.4%	47.5	40.5
Fiscal stress level	n/a	178.10	177.90	179.02	n/a	n/a	0.5%	124	127
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	27%	32%	35%	36%	36%	39%	44.4%	68.5	88.5
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	128.1	147.7	155.0	145.5	134.3	121.6	-5.0%	114	115
Average daily school membership	9,214	9,354	9,266	9,197	9,275	n/a	0.7%	27	28
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	75	73.1	72.6	77.2	78.6	n/a	4.8%	91	99
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3,163	3,631	14.8%	16	16
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,420	n/a	n/a	47

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	860	1.28%	443	417	500	348	0	6	6
1 - 4 Years	3,712	5.54%	1,913	1,799	2,168	1,483	6	29	26
5 - 11 Years	5,855	8.74%	2,964	2,891	3,503	2,261	4	47	40
12 - 14 Years	2,358	3.52%	1,145	1,213	1,394	923	7	18	16
15 - 17 Years	2,392	3.57%	1,202	1,190	1,455	883	13	29	12
18 - 44 Years	27,519	41.06%	12,638	14,881	19,171	7,785	59	312	192
45 - 64 Years	12,662	18.89%	5,783	6,879	9,437	3,062	16	97	50
Over 65 Years	11,657	17.39%	4,075	7,582	9,414	2,177	15	21	30
Total	67,015	99.99%	30,163	36,852	47,042	18,922	120	559	372
Percent			45.01%	54.99%	70.20%	28.24%	0.18%	0.83%	0.56%

MADISON



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	81.0%	83.5%	82.2%	77.6%	81.0%	n/a	0.0%	61	90.5
Low birth-weight babies	6.1%	5.7%	0.8%	6.6%	6.3%	n/a	3.5%	43	40
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	0.0	0.0	7.8	6.6	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	12	15
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	32%	27%	32%	41%	41%	n/a	28.1%	[illegible]	[illegible]
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	4.2	3.0	1.0	4.6	1.6	1.3	-69.2%	[illegible]	4
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	41.1	0.0	81.6	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	28	24
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	79%	74%	78%	65%	71%	n/a	-10.1%	101.5	119
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	61%	62%	60%	50%	51%	55%	-9.8%	104	109
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	3%	6%	4%	5%	5%	n/a	66.7%	30	84.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	3.1	3.0	3.0	n/a	-1.6%	56	56
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	51.4	23.6	23.3	32.1	50.5	n/a	-1.8%	107	105
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.6	2.1	2.1	n/a	27.7%	55	49
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	8.7	1.1	6.3	n/a	-28.2%	132	128
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.9	n/a	0.0%	24	55
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	3,179.5	3,430.9	6,155.4	n/a	93.6%	16	55
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	0	0	1	0	n/a	-100.0%	38.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	217.9	219.3	0.0	213.7	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	122	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	6	5	4	4	3	6	0.0%	29.5	29.5
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.4%	1.1%	0.5%	0.5%	1.4%	n/a	0.1%	58	63
Births out-of-wedlock	23.9%	26.6%	16.3%	28.9%	32.5%	n/a	36.0%	57	77

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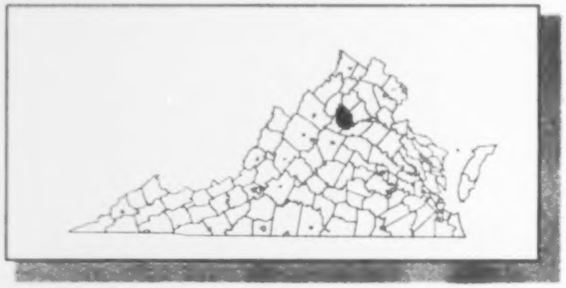
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



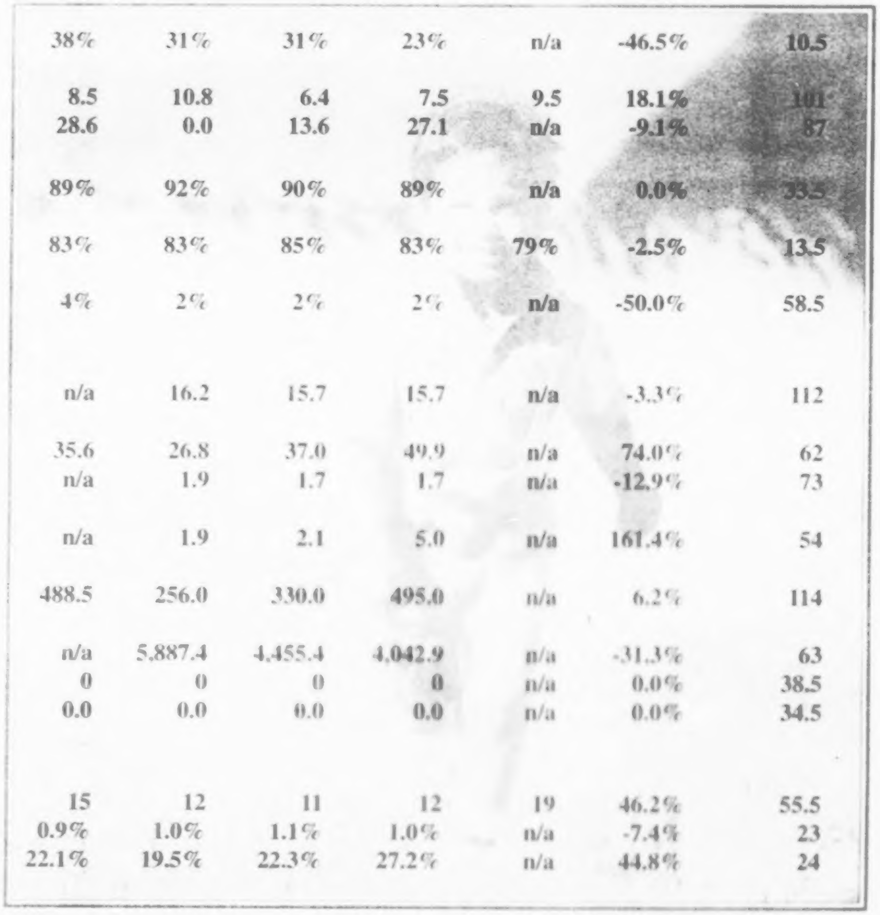
Square miles: 321.45   Population per square mile: 38.18

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	4.90%	5.10%	3.50%	3.60%	3.20%	n/a	-34.7%	23.5	29.5
Average per capita income	$14,047	$14,598	$15,071	$16,090	n/a	n/a	14.5%	111	105
Fiscal stress level	n/a	161.71	161.38	160.96	n/a	n/a	-0.5%	44	44
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	21%	21%	21%	23%	23%	24%	14.3%	43	33.5
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	30.9	37.4	39.4	41.7	35.5	29.6	-4.1%	30	23
Average daily school membership	1,868	1,883	1,838	1,884	1,919	n/a	2.7%	105	105
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	69.5	68.8	74.8	74.1	74.7	n/a	7.5%	58.5	70
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	177	164	-7.3%	99	105.5
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	4,780	n/a	n/a	110

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	151	1.23%	73	78	130	20	0	0	1
1 - 4 Years	655	5.34%	326	329	547	101	1	0	6
5 - 11 Years	1,274	10.38%	680	594	1,024	239	5	2	4
12 - 14 Years	523	4.26%	255	268	429	92	0	1	1
15 - 17 Years	468	3.81%	250	218	374	92	0	0	2
18 - 44 Years	4,537	36.96%	2,257	2,280	3,819	678	7	18	15
45 - 64 Years	2,762	22.50%	1,359	1,403	2,381	366	10	1	4
Over 65 Years	1,904	15.51%	827	1,077	1,637	257	8	0	2
Total	12,274	99.99%	6,027	6,247	10,341	1,845	31	22	35
Percent			49.10%	50.90%	84.25%	15.03%	0.25%	0.18%	0.29%

MANASSAS



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	88.9%	89.7%	84.9%	86.9%	90.7%	n/a	2.0%	16	14
Low birth-weight babies	4.3%	3.6%	4.9%	5.2%	4.6%	n/a	6.2%	11.5	12
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5.4	13.7	8.5	8.2	1.6	n/a	-70.7%	43	31
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	43%	38%	31%	31%	23%	n/a	-46.5%	10.5	100.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	8.0	8.5	10.8	6.4	7.5	9.5	18.1%	101	100
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	29.8	28.6	0.0	13.6	27.1	n/a	-9.1%	87	80
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	89%	89%	92%	90%	89%	n/a	0.0%	33.5	33
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	81%	83%	83%	85%	83%	79%	-2.5%	13.5	14
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	4%	4%	2%	2%	2%	n/a	-50.0%	58.5	13
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	16.2	15.7	15.7	n/a	-3.3%	112	112
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	28.7	35.6	26.8	37.0	49.9	n/a	74.0%	62	103
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.9	1.7	1.7	n/a	-12.9%	73	33
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.9	2.1	5.0	n/a	161.4%	54	120
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	466.2	488.5	256.0	330.0	495.0	n/a	6.2%	114	113
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	5,887.4	4,455.4	4,042.9	n/a	-31.3%	63	18
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	0	0	0	0	n/a	0.0%	38.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0%	34.5	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	13	15	12	11	12	19	46.2%	55.5	69
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.1%	0.9%	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	n/a	-7.4%	23	25
Births out-of-wedlock	18.8%	22.1%	19.5%	22.3%	27.2%	n/a	44.8%	24	53

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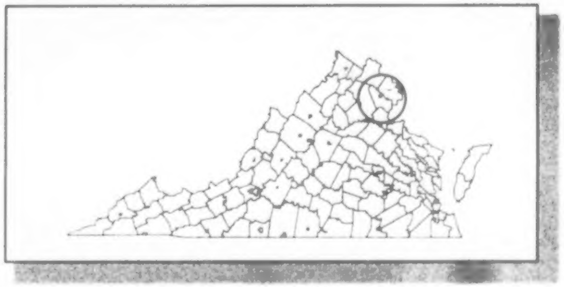
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



	1991	1992	1993	1994	Square miles: 10.01 1995	1996	Population per square mile: PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	3,175.27 CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	5.10%	6.00%	4.00%	3.70%	3.60%	n/a	-29.4%	29.5	35.5
Average per capita income	$19,531	$20,168	$20,793	$21,544	n/a	n/a	10.3%	24	23
Fiscal stress level	n/a	155.86	156.01	155.85	n/a	n/a	0.0%	22	22
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	11%	14%	16%	16%	18%	18%	63.6%	13.5	17
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	30.9	38.7	46.4	49.0	50.3	40.6	31.2%	31	43
Average daily school membership	4,783	5,028	5,234	5,353	5,407	n/a	13.0%	54	45
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	75.2	75.5	75.5	73.8	75.3	n/a	0.1%	93.5	76
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2,271	2,541	11.9%	21	20
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	799	n/a	n/a	19

DATA NOTES

Data are combined for Manassas City and Manassas Park City and Prince William County for:
Children whose parents divorced this year

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	658	2.07%	344	314	479	80	3	32	64
1 - 4 Years	2,466	7.76%	1,245	1,221	1,893	304	8	103	158
5 - 11 Years	3,621	11.39%	1,882	1,739	2,759	468	8	142	244
12 - 14 Years	1,287	4.05%	658	629	971	195	7	49	65
15 - 17 Years	1,137	3.58%	596	541	848	153	4	48	84
18 - 44 Years	16,151	50.81%	8,425	7,726	12,495	1,853	51	567	1,185
45 - 64 Years	4,820	15.16%	2,462	2,358	4,126	374	9	181	130
Over 65 Years	1,647	5.18%	616	1,031	1,460	123	4	46	14
Total	31,787	100.00%	16,228	15,559	25,031	3,550	94	1,168	1,944
Percent			51.05%	48.95%	78.75%	11.17%	0.30%	3.67%	6.12%

MANASSAS PARK

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	83.7%	89.2%	83.3%	87.9%	94.2%	n/a	12.5%	39	3
Low birth-weight babies	11.1%	10.2%	4.0%	2.3%	9.1%	n/a	-18.2%	126.5	97.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	19.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.5	n/a	-0.6%	128	130
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	19%	10%	16%	17%	18%	n/a	-5.3%	98	118
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	7.4	5.0	13.4	7.8	5.0	15.1	103.0%	93	128
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.9	n/a	0.0%	28	118
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	91%	87%	79%	74%	72%	n/a	-20.9%	20.5	114.5
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	55%	50%	64%	68%	52%	63%	14.5%	120	80.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	9%	5%	9%	8%	3%	n/a	-66.7%	131	28.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.6	1.6	1.6	n/a	0.7%	32	32
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	29.9	58.8	43.8	51.5	51.5	n/a	72.4%	65	107
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	2.2	0.7	2.7	n/a	22.8%	81	66
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.5	4.4	3.3	n/a	130.3%	36	100
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	170.1	498.3	487.0	163.4	163.4	n/a	-3.9%	81	74
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	11,363.6	9,967.3	5,392.2	n/a	-52.5%	101	36
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	0	0	0	0	n/a	0.0%	38.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0%	34.5	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	12	8	19	23	23	16	33.3%	52	61.5
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.1%	0.9%	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	n/a	-7.4%	23	25
Births out-of-wedlock	20.9%	25.9%	28.7%	28.9%	24.7%	n/a	18.0%	37	41

COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

Square miles: 1.83 **Population per square mile:** 3,809.66

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	4.30%	4.00%	2.20%	3.00%	2.20%	n/a	-48.8%	14.5	4
Average per capita income	$19,531	$20,168	$20,793	$21,544	n/a	n/a	10.3%	24	23
Fiscal stress level	n/a	165.93	166.76	166.45	n/a	n/a	0.3%	68	76
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	20%	22%	25%	26%	30%	31%	55.0%	40.5	55.5
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	63.5	80.3	81.2	78.5	79.4	71.6	12.8%	71	82
Average daily school membership	1,331	1,346	1,378	1,362	1,496	n/a	12.4%	117	116
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	83.2	76.7	77.2	79.2	74	n/a	-11.1%	129	66
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	146	165	13.0%	104	103.5
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	6,734	n/a	n/a	115

DATA NOTES

Data are combined for Manassas Park City and Manassas City and Prince William County for:

Children whose parents divorced this year

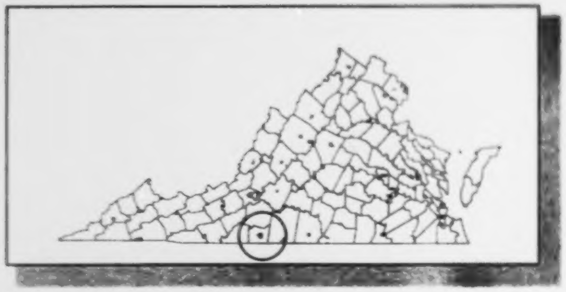
1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	134	1.92%	58	76	103	16	0	5	10
1 - 4 Years	553	7.92%	276	277	470	36	0	12	35
5 - 11 Years	893	12.80%	432	461	741	83	0	28	41
12 - 14 Years	312	4.47%	145	167	244	41	1	4	22
15 - 17 Years	300	4.30%	164	136	244	35	0	6	15
18 - 44 Years	3,405	48.80%	1,729	1,676	2,850	257	4	105	189
45 - 64 Years	1,120	16.05%	555	565	1,005	61	2	19	33
Over 65 Years	261	3.74%	101	160	236	10	1	3	11
Total	6,978	100.00%	3,460	3,518	5,893	539	8	182	356
Percent			49.58%	50.42%	84.45%	7.72%	0.11	2.61%	5.10%

MARTINSVILLE

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	65.3%	72.2%	66.4%	69.0%	68.5%	n/a	4.9%	131	130
Low birth-weight babies	6.9%	12.9%	10.4%	11.8%	8.8%	n/a	27.3%	69.5	89.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	13.9	15.5	9.5	43.7	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	114	15
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	37%	26%	30%	14%	15%	n/a	-59.5%	18	130
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	13.9	7.2	8.9	7.8	15.1	9.8	-30.1%	125	103
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	140.6	35.4	35.5	0.0	71.6	n/a	-49.1%	134	126
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	79%	72%	77%	79%	80%	n/a	1.3%	101.5	83
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	73%	58%	57%	56%	42%	59%	-19.2%	37.5	96
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	7%	7%	10%	9%	4%	n/a	-42.9%	120.5	55.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	23.1	22.9	22.9	n/a	-1.1%	122	122
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	63.8	54.2	57.4	70.0	76.7	n/a	20.2%	115	127
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	6.1	4.7	2.1	n/a	-64.9%	131	51
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	2.9	4.7	5.4	n/a	86.2%	84	124
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	746.3	580.4	577.6	653.1	489.8	n/a	-34.4%	124	112
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	25,660.1	24,081.6	22,204.1	n/a	-13.5%	127	127
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	1	0	0	0	0	n/a	-100.0%	90	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	170.6	170.6	n/a	0.0%	34.5	121
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	28	23	23	18	12	17	-39.3%	89.5	65
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.6%	1.9%	1.3%	1.5%	1.5%	n/a	-5.0%	104	85
Births out-of-wedlock	50.9%	46.9%	53.6%	53.7%	50.3%	n/a	-1.3%	128	123

COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 10.96 **Population per square mile:** 1,456.60

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	13.50%	8.60%	7.40%	9.80%	9.10%	n/a	-32.6%	131.5	119.5
Average per capita income	$16,669	$17,490	$17,764	$18,281	n/a	n/a	9.7%	55.5	61.5
Fiscal stress level	n/a	171.61	170.71	174.22	n/a	n/a	1.5%	103	114
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	32%	36%	38%	35%	40%	43%	34.4%	91	95
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	134.8	164.8	154.6	143.3	150.5	132.4	-1.8%	119	118
Average daily school membership	2,808	2,743	2,774	2,749	2,793	n/a	-0.5%	78	79
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	81.4	81.6	80.5	81.4	80.9	n/a	-0.6%	126	112
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	701	695	-0.9%	49	53
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	622	n/a	n/a	12

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	206	1.29%	108	98	79	125	0	0	2
1 - 4 Years	795	4.98%	396	399	369	423	1	1	1
5 - 11 Years	1,361	8.53%	660	701	679	671	3	5	3
12 - 14 Years	639	4.00%	319	320	304	331	0	4	0
15 - 17 Years	586	3.67%	286	300	292	290	1	2	1
18 - 44 Years	5,647	35.38%	2,683	2,964	3,106	2,510	9	14	8
45 - 64 Years	3,566	22.34%	1,534	2,032	2,546	1,009	3	6	2
Over 65 Years	3,159	19.79%	1,173	1,986	2,388	761	3	0	7
Total	15,959	99.98%	7,159	8,800	9,763	6,120	20	32	24
Percent			44.86%	55.14%	61.18%	38.35%	0.13%	0.20%	0.15%

MATHEWS

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	80.7%	81.9%	84.4%	81.1%	92.9%	n/a	15.1%	66	7
Low birth-weight babies	3.4%	6.0%	3.1%	8.1%	4.8%	n/a	39.7%	5	13
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11.4	0.0	0.0	27.0	11.9	n/a	4.8%	95	106
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	22%	27%	34%	29%	39%	n/a	77.3%	71	25.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	2.4	12.4	4.1	2.8	8.5	3.4	44.7%	23	31
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	75.4	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	28	24
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	90%	84%	88%	87%	90%	n/a	0.0%	26	27
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	71%	69%	69%	72%	75%	79%	11.3%	52	14
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	4%	4%	5%	5%	6%	n/a	50.0%	58.5	105.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	6.4	6.1	6.1	n/a	-3.4%	83	83
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	14.4	7.2	21.6	35.0	21.0	n/a	45.8%	13	28
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.0	5.5	2.4	n/a	-57.0%	4.5	62
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.1	1.6	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	28	5.5
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	325.7	161.8	2225.8	153.6	307.2	n/a	-5.7%	105	99
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	9,380.0	9,984.6	5,990.8	n/a	-36.1%	90	52
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	0	0	0	0	n/a	0.0%	38.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0%	34.5	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	0	3	4	4	5	1	-66.7%	2	6.5
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.6%	1.2%	1.5%	1.1%	0.8%	n/a	-50.0%	102	6
Births out-of-wedlock	27.3%	27.7%	23.4%	28.4%	23.8%	n/a	-12.7%	69	37

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COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

Square miles: 85.69 **Population per square mile: 103.43**

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	3.90%	4.60%	4.10%	4.40%	3.60%	n/a	-7.7%	10	35.5
Average per capita income	$19,310	$19,837	$20,313	$20,732	n/a	n/a	7.4%	28	32
Fiscal stress level	n/a	158.29	159.54	158.23	n/a	n/a	0.0%	32	32
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	20%	24%	25%	28%	26%	26%	30.0%	40.5	40
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	55.5	59.0	69.5	64.9	60.9	49.5	-10.7%	62	58
Average daily school membership	1,245	1,261	1,838	1,267	1,264	n/a	1.5%	119	121
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	77.4	75.6	74.8	78.4	75.6	n/a	-2.3%	111	78.5
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	76	165	117.1%	123	103.5
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2,783	n/a	n/a	83

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	68	0.77%	39	29	57	11	0	0	0
1 - 4 Years	334	3.77%	155	179	272	60	0	1	1
5 - 11 Years	704	7.94%	374	330	568	128	1	3	4
12 - 14 Years	322	3.63%	175	147	254	64	0	2	2
15 - 17 Years	329	3.71%	186	143	286	38	1	3	1
18 - 44 Years	2,738	30.89%	1,349	1,389	2,294	421	7	5	11
45 - 64 Years	2,275	25.67%	1,089	1,186	1,969	297	1	1	7
Over 65 Years	2,093	23.62%	878	1,215	1,811	273	2	0	7
Total	8,863	100.00%	4,245	4,618	7,511	1,292	12	15	33
Percent			47.90%	52.10%	84.75%	14.58%	0.14%	0.17%	0.37%

MECKLENBURG

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	69.2%	70.3%	68.8%	72.3%	69.8%	n/a	0.8%	118	128
Low birth-weight babies	8.5%	12.1%	9.7%	7.9%	6.4%	n/a	-25.1%	102	41
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5.9	19.8	17.6	8.5	10.6	n/a	80.9%	48	101
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	12%	14%	21%	15%	26%	n/a	116.7%	130.5	86
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	7.8	5.2	7.3	6.0	4.4	6.0	-22.6%	96	71
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	112.5	37.1	18.4	72.9	54.7	n/a	-51.4%	132	116
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	69%	81%	76%	79%	86%	n/a	24.6%	123	48
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	55%	46%	52%	56%	44%	52%	-5.5%	120	116.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	5%	7%	8%	6%	9%	n/a	80.0%	86	130
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	7.9	7.7	7.7	n/a	-2.5%	89	89
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	36.6	29.2	27.1	42.8	32.9	n/a	-10.2%	83	70
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	3.4	3.4	3.8	n/a	12.4%	104	90
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.8	4.5	3.2	n/a	78.7%	49	96
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	246.2 8	0.4	79.1	424.1	385.5	n/a	56.6%	100	104
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	7,354.7	8,751.0	8,828.1	n/a	20.0%	80	80
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	3	3	1	2	3	n/a	0.0%	126.5	124.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	252.3	166.0	0.0	0.0	238.7	n/a	-5.4%	127	128
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	15	12	16	20	21	24	60.0%	64	76.5
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.3%	1.6%	1.9%	1.2%	0.9%	n/a	-25.2%	43	14
Births out-of-wedlock	40.5%	39.3%	42.1%	42.1%	42.7%	n/a	5.5%	104	108

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COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

Square miles: 623.98 **Population per square mile:** 48.76

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	9.30%	9.30%	6.00%	6.00%	7.00%	n/a	-24.7%	97	100
Average per capita income	$14,582	$15,046	$15,363	$16,309	n/a	n/a	11.8%	100.5	100*
Fiscal stress level	n/a	166.20	166.23	165.31	n/a	n/a	-0.5%	70	65
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	40%	41%	42%	44%	44%	46%	15.0%	108	101.5
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	44.7	51.3	53.2	48.2	41.1	42.3	-5.4%	51	49
Average daily school membership	5,043	5,030	5,051	5,057	5,024	n/a	-0.4%	50	52
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	73.1	72.3	75.4	75.2	77.5	n/a	6.0%	84	90.5
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	269	289	7.4%	88	84
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,828	n/a	n/a	52

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	367	1.21%	186	181	188	178	0	0	1
1 - 4 Years	1,444	4.75%	716	728	746	694	0	1	3
5 - 11 Years	2,707	8.90%	1,380	1,327	1,357	1,341	1	5	3
12 - 14 Years	1,337	4.39%	667	670	655	674	1	5	2
15 - 17 Years	1,257	4.13%	649	608	588	662	0	3	4
18 - 44 Years	10,884	35.77%	5,487	5,397	6,130	4,696	9	19	30
45 - 64 Years	7,033	23.11%	3,262	3,771	4,733	2,268	5	14	13
Over 65 Years	5,399	17.74%	2,237	3,162	3,658	1,721	6	3	11
Total	30,428	100.00%	14,584	15,844	18,055	12,234	22	50	67
Percent			47.93%	52.07%	59.34%	40.21%	0.07%	0.16%	0.22%

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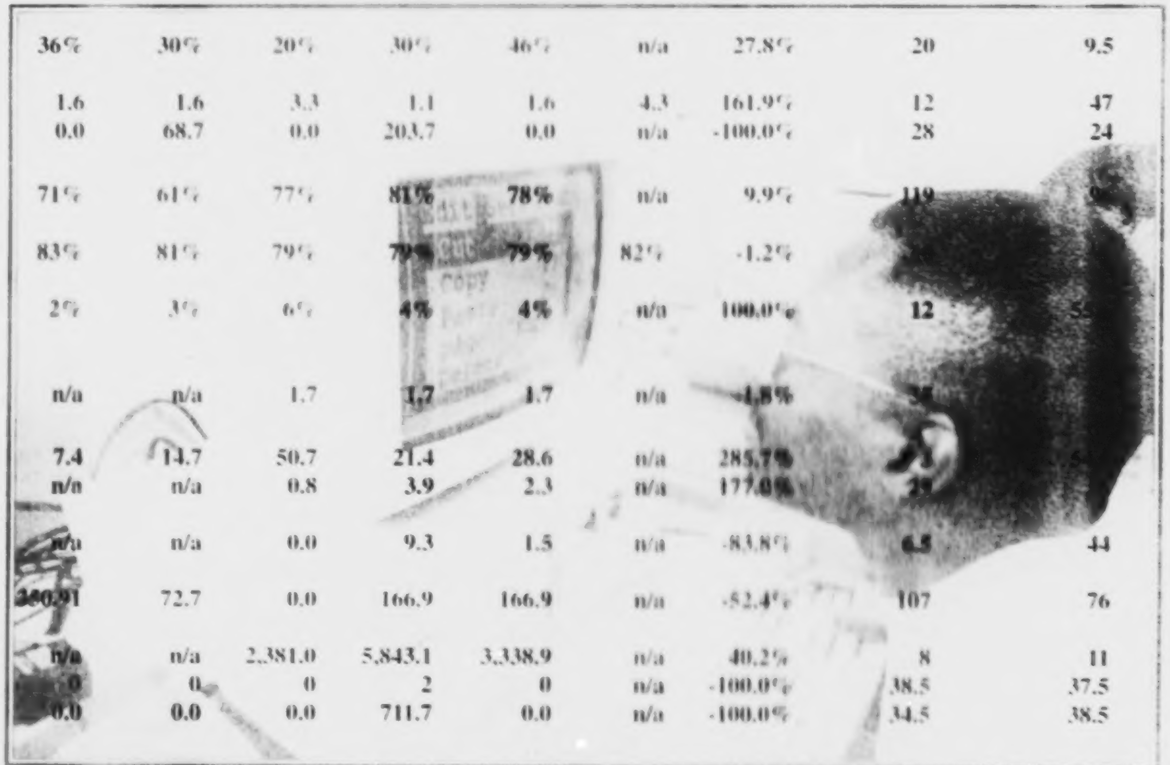
MIDDLESEX

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	73.3%	70.6%	75.8%	80.5%	82.8%	n/a	13.0%	102	75
Low birth-weight babies	7.9%	2.4%	1.1%	5.2%	3.1%	n/a	-60.5%	91	4
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	12	15
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	36%	30%	20%	30%	46%	n/a	27.8%	20	9.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	1.6	1.6	3.3	1.1	1.6	4.3	161.9%	12	47
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	68.7	0.0	203.7	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	28	24
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	71%	61%	77%	81%	78%	n/a	9.9%	119	[illegible]
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	83%	81%	79%	79%	79%	82%	-1.2%	[illegible]	[illegible]
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	2%	3%	6%	4%	4%	n/a	100.0%	12	[illegible]
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.7	1.7	1.7	n/a	-1.8%	[illegible]	[illegible]
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	7.4	14.7	50.7	21.4	28.6	n/a	285.7%	[illegible]	[illegible]
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.8	3.9	2.3	n/a	177.0%	[illegible]	[illegible]
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.0	9.3	1.5	n/a	-83.8%	6.5	44
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	350.91	72.7	0.0	166.9	166.9	n/a	-52.4%	107	76
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	2,381.0	5,843.1	3,338.9	n/a	40.2%	8	11
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	0	0	2	0	n/a	-100.0%	38.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	711.7	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	34.5	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	4	3	3	3	4	6	50.0%	22	29.5
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.2%	1.4%	1.1%	1.0%	1.8%	n/a	47.3%	38	112
Births out-of-wedlock	27.7%	34.1%	35.2%	27.3%	37.5%	n/a	35.3%	72	94



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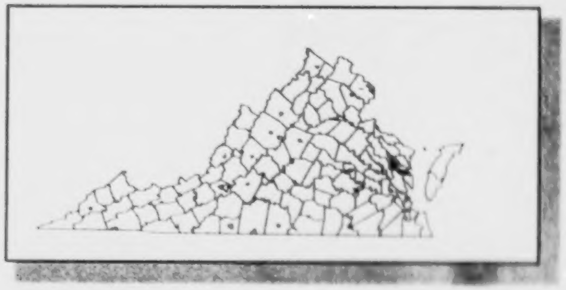
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 130.30 **Population per square mile:** 70.20

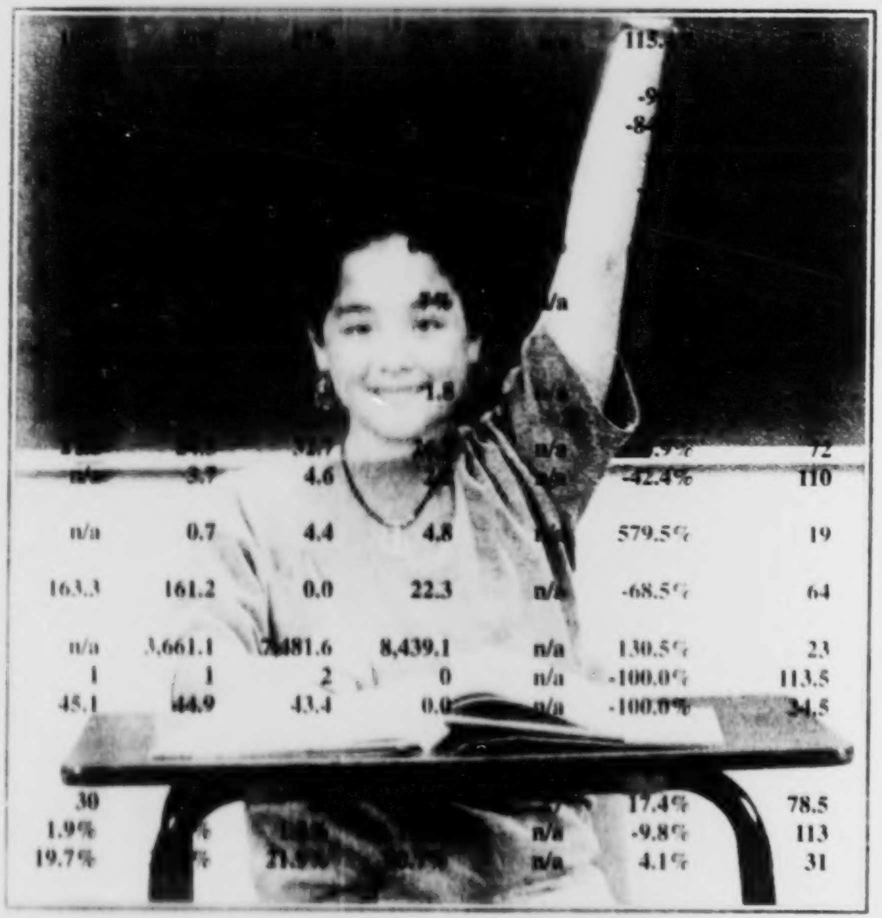
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	3.90%	5.10%	4.70%	5.20%	3.90%	n/a	0.0%	10	43
Average per capita income	$17,805	$18,675	$19,654	$20,768	n/a	n/a	16.6%	34	31
Fiscal stress level	n/a	158.53	159.23	157.95	n/a	n/a	-0.4%	34	30
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	31%	33%	33%	35%	34%	33%	6.5%	86.5	64
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	82.5	99.6	104.3	105.3	94.0	74.0	-10.3%	88	85
Average daily school membership	1,180	1,194	1,229	1,290	1,331	n/a	12.8%	123	119
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	74.2	81.1	79.3	69.7	72.4	n/a	-2.4%	88	54
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	122	125	2.5%	111	115
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3,461	n/a	n/a	95

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	98	1.07%	53	45	71	26	0	0	1
1 - 4 Years	400	4.37%	200	200	283	115	0	0	2
5 - 11 Years	755	8.25%	400	355	515	236	0	1	3
12 - 14 Years	318	3.48%	158	160	209	107	0	1	1
15 - 17 Years	281	3.07%	141	140	174	107	0	0	0
18 - 44 Years	2,849	31.15%	1,426	1,423	2,032	804	2	1	10
45 - 64 Years	2,369	25.90%	1,147	1,222	1,843	519	2	3	2
Over 65 Years	2,077	22.71%	887	1,190	1,618	443	2	5	9
Total	9,147	100.00%	4,412	4,735	6,745	2,357	6	11	28
Percent			48.23%	51.77%	73.74%	25.77%	0.07%	0.12%	0.31%

MONTGOMERY

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	81.5%	82.2%	82.5%	82.7%	84.8%	n/a	4.0%	56	57
Low birth-weight babies	5.8%	5.1%	5.6%	6.4%	7.5%	n/a	28.1%	35	63
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7.4	7.4	5.1	4.7	2.5	n/a	-66.5%	60	35
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	13%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	76.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	4.5	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	42
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	57.4	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	52
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	90%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	33
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	72%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	74.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	5%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	119
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	1.8	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	42
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	31.3	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	[illegible]	72	45
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	3.7	4.6	[illegible]	[illegible]	-42.4%	110	52
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.7	4.4	4.8	[illegible]	579.5%	19	118
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	70.8	163.3	161.2	0.0	22.3	n/a	-68.5%	64	32
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	3,661.1	7,481.6	8,439.1	n/a	130.5%	23	77
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	2	1	1	2	0	n/a	-100.0%	113.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	45.1	44.9	43.4	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	34.5	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	23	30	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	17.4%	78.5	81.5
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.7%	1.9%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	-9.8%	113	86
Births out-of-wedlock	19.9%	19.7%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	4.1%	31	21



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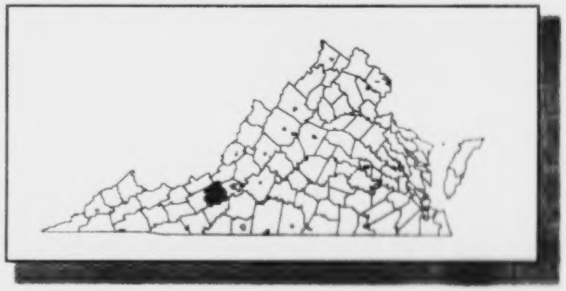
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 388.24 **Population per square mile:** 194.80

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	7.50%	5.60%	5.30%	3.80%	3.20%	n/a	-57.3%	72.5	29.5
Average per capita income	$13,056	$13,743	$14,172	$14,918	n/a	n/a	14.3%	122.5	124.5
Fiscal stress level	n/a	167.30	167.55	167.40	n/a	n/a	0.1%	79	84
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	22%	24%	26%	29%	33%	29%	31.8%	46	49.5
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	61.1	70.9	73.7	70.3	67.2	57.2	-6.5%	68	69
Average daily school membership	9,401	8,438	8,539	8,652	8,797	n/a	-6.4%	24	32
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	73.8	72.7	74.3	77.8	82.6	n/a	11.9%	87	120.5
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2,212	2,497	12.9%	22	21
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3,080	n/a	n/a	88

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	841	1.11%	462	379	746	40	0	53	2
1 - 4 Years	3,363	4.45%	1,737	1,626	3,017	135	1	170	40
5 - 11 Years	5,315	7.03%	2,733	2,582	4,832	277	4	168	34
12 - 14 Years	2,187	2.89%	1,144	1,043	2,018	110	0	49	10
15 - 17 Years	2,304	3.05%	1,203	1,101	2,134	121	1	32	16
18 - 44 Years	42,971	56.82%	23,154	19,817	37,714	1,830	40	2,804	583
45 - 64 Years	11,975	15.83%	5,898	6,077	11,416	361	19	114	65
Over 65 Years	6,672	8.82%	2,688	3,984	6,377	237	0	40	18
Total	75,628	100.00%	39,019	36,609	68,254	3,111	65	3,430	768
Percent			51.59%	48.41%	90.25%	4.11%	0.09%	4.54%	1.02%

NELSON

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	76.2%	83.9%	85.3%	84.3%	76.9%	n/a	1.0%	88	111
Low birth-weight babies	6.0%	8.1%	5.2%	11.4%	4.3%	n/a	-28.3%	37	9
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	0.0	6.7	8.6	7.1	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	12	15
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	42%	22%	26%	30%	30%	n/a	-28.6%	12.5	64
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	0.3	2.9	7.6	1.6	1.3	2.5	691.5%	3	17
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	40.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	28	24
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	74%	72%	73%	75%	64%	n/a	-13.5%	112.5	129.5
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	67%	55%	57%	66%	56%	73%	9.0%	75.5	42.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	4%	2%	2%	2%	6%	n/a	50.0%	58.5	105.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	4.9	4.8	4.8	n/a	-2.0%	69	69
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	20.2	16.1	12.0	27.1	27.1	n/a	34.6%	30	50
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	3.4	6.3	6.2	n/a	83.9%	105	130
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	4.8	1.9	1.9	n/a	-60.4%	119	60
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	95.9	n/a	0.0%	24	51
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	2,348.3	2,972.2	3,259.8	n/a	38.8%	7	9
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	0	0	0	0	n/a	0.0%	38.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0%	34.5	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	11	12	14	12	13	10	-9.1%	48	43
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.6%	1.4%	2.0%	2.3%	1.0%	n/a	-37.2%	108	28
Births out-of-wedlock	31.1%	26.2%	40.5%	35.7%	30.8%	n/a	-1.1%	82	70

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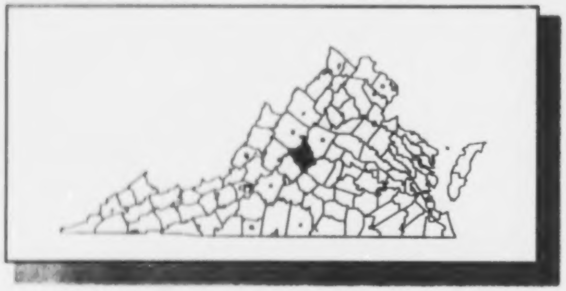

Square miles: 472.38 **Population per square mile:** 28.29

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	6.60%	7.70%	4.90%	4.00%	3.70%	n/a	-43.9%	60	39
Average per capita income	$14,358	$15,370	$15,882	$16,503	n/a	n/a	14.9%	105	97
Fiscal stress level	n/a	162.62	162.01	160.95	n/a	n/a	-1.0%	51	43
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	29%	32%	33%	35%	33%	35%	20.7%	77	72.5
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	56.5	70.3	74.2	65.3	56.5	45.2	-20.0%	66	53
Average daily school membership	2,009	2,037	2,068	2,063	2,088	n/a	3.9%	103	104
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	75.6	78	71.1	72.7	78.3	n/a	3.6%	96	94
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	223	235	5.4%	92	93
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,966	n/a	n/a	58

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	159	1.19%	64	95	129	29	0	0	1
1 - 4 Years	684	5.12%	345	339	535	144	0	1	4
5 - 11 Years	1,300	9.73%	654	646	985	288	1	6	20
12 - 14 Years	521	3.90%	280	241	396	118	3	0	4
15 - 17 Years	522	3.91%	264	258	377	138	1	1	5
18 - 44 Years	4,921	36.83%	2,479	2,442	3,847	999	6	13	56
45 - 64 Years	3,043	22.77%	1,496	1,547	2,462	569	3	4	5
Over 65 Years	2,213	16.56%	956	1,257	1,811	390	3	3	6
Total	13,363	100.01%	6,538	6,825	10,542	2,675	17	28	101
Percent			48.93%	51.07%	78.89%	20.02%	0.13%	0.21%	0.76%

NEW KENT

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	88.0%	90.1%	86.4%	86.2%	88.3%	n/a	0.4%	19	29
Low birth-weight babies	7.8%	12.3%	10.5%	9.4%	9.0%	n/a	14.5%	87	93
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6.0	0.0	30.9	14.5	13.8	n/a	129.0%	50	114.5
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	21%	25%	19%	32%	34%	n/a	61.9%	81	40.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	1.8	1.4	[illegible]	4.3	5.0	4.3	131.9%	16	45
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	47.2	[illegible]	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	28	24
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	92%	88%	[illegible]	89%	93%	n/a	1.1%	15.5	11
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	67%	[illegible]	[illegible]	73%	63%	76%	13.4%	75.5	27
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	n/a	0.0%	30	28.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	3.2	[illegible]	3.1	n/a	-2.4%	57	57
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	21.6	[illegible]	[illegible]	20.7	8.3	n/a	-61.8%	39	6
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	1.5	4.0	n/a	20.1%	102	100
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	3.3	1.9	6.2	n/a	85.6%	94	127
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	111.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	71	15
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	2,143.6	5,125.5	5,020.9	n/a	134.2%	5	29
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	1	1	0	1	n/a	[illegible]	38.5	92
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	206.2	203.3	[illegible]	[illegible]	196.5	n/a	[illegible]	119	124
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	3	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	54
Children whose parents divorced this year	0.6%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	123
Births out-of-wedlock	21.7%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	22

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COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

Square miles: 209.83 Population per square mile: 53.73

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	5.10%	5.70%	4.80%	4.30%	3.20%	n/a	-37.3%	29.5	29.5
Average per capita income	$17,549	$18,364	$19,363	$20,398	n/a	n/a	16.2%	41	35
Fiscal stress level	n/a	151.77	151.81	152.50	n/a	n/a	0.5%	12	12
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	16%	16%	16%	19%	18%	16%	0.0%	25.5	10.5
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	25.3	35.8	44.8	45.0	36.5	30.1	19.0%	24	28
Average daily school membership	2,522	2,633	2,411	2,637	2,760	n/a	9.4%	90	81
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	81.1	83.1	75.7	79.6	76.9	n/a	-5.2%	125	87
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	123	123	n/a	110	117
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2,611	n/a	n/a	76

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	148	1.31%	76	72	116	26	3	3	0
1 - 4 Years	634	5.62%	335	299	509	105	8	8	4
5 - 11 Years	1,083	9.61%	569	514	807	258	9	5	4
12 - 14 Years	447	3.96%	227	220	332	102	7	2	4
15 - 17 Years	509	4.51%	267	242	371	125	4	2	7
18 - 44 Years	4,876	43.25%	2,427	2,449	3,694	1,061	75	17	29
45 - 64 Years	2,555	22.66%	1,289	1,266	1,986	534	20	3	12
Over 65 Years	1,022	9.07%	451	571	727	282	12	0	1
Total	11,274	99.99%	5,641	5,633	8,542	2,493	138	40	61
Percent			50.04%	49.96%	75.77%	22.11%	1.22%	0.35%	0.54%

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NEWPORT NEWS

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	73.1%	73.3%	76.9%	78.4%	80.9%	n/a	10.8%	104	92
Low birth-weight babies	8.4%	7.7%	9.0%	8.7%	9.1%	n/a	7.9%	101	99
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.9	10.1	10.6	9.9	14.4	n/a	32.3%	89	116
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	14%	15%	23%	26%	25%	[illegible]	78.6%	[illegible]	92.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	6.7	5.9	5.6	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	92
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	34.3	[illegible]	23.1	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	75
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	62
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	48
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	7%	[illegible]	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	119
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	[illegible]	[illegible]	30.6	29.7	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	131	[illegible]
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	[illegible]	[illegible]	61.3	53.3	53.9	n/a	[illegible]	112	[illegible]
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	[illegible]	[illegible]	1.9	3.3	1.9	n/a	[illegible]	72	[illegible]
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	[illegible]	0.9	10.9	5.6	n/a	544.0%	21	[illegible]
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	[illegible]	[illegible]	689.8	480.4	1259.2	n/a	46.0%	[illegible]	[illegible]
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	[illegible]	n/a	14,935.9	15,539.7	15,095.7	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	[illegible]	[illegible]	1	[illegible]	0	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	32.6	78.5	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	334	309	296	328	404	522	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.6%	1.7%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Births out-of-wedlock	34.8%	35.1%	36.5%	36.5%	37.1%	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

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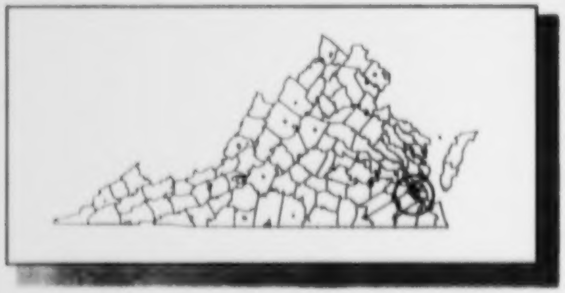
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: **68.34** **Population per square mile:** **2,621.26**

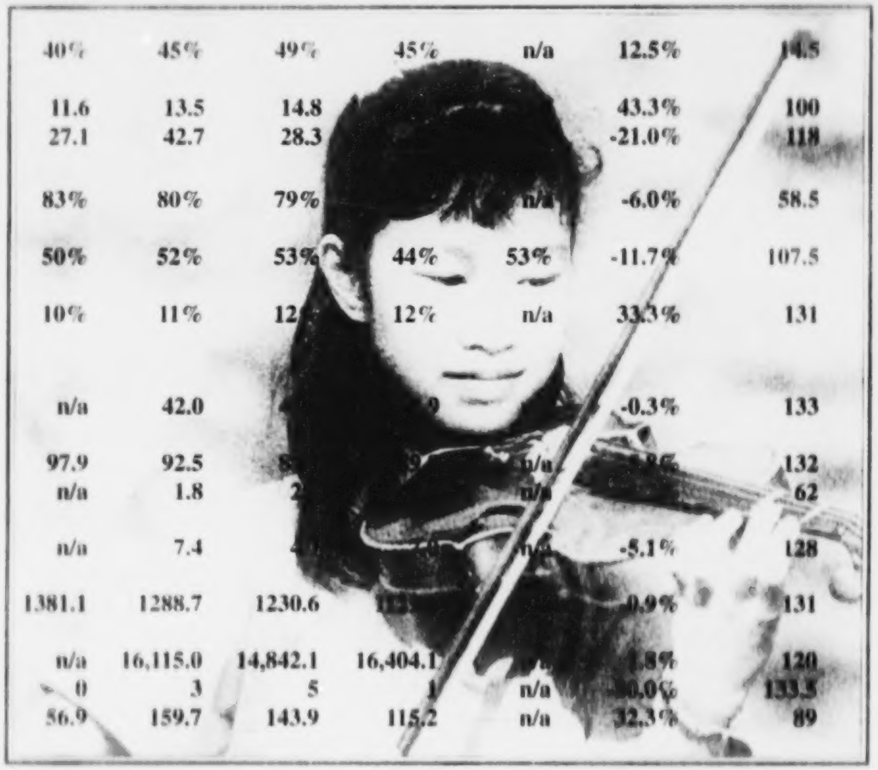
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	6.00%	7.00%	6.30%	6.40%	5.60%	n/a	-6.7%	48	81.5
Average per capita income	$15,975	$16,816	$17,198	$17,708	n/a	n/a	10.8%	67	74.5
Fiscal stress level	n/a	175.70	175.49	177.04	n/a	n/a	0.8%	121	122
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	36%	38%	40%	40%	44%	48%	33.3%	99	106.5
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	135.8	144.8	153.9	155.5	155.8	139.1	2.5%	120	122
Average daily school membership	28,782	29,390	29,842	30,373	30,656	n/a	6.5%	9	9
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	62.8	61.5	64.7	62.1	64.1	n/a	2.1%	6	6.5
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	6,445	6,933	7.6%	8	8
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	985	n/a	n/a	29

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	3,401	1.90%	1,706	1,695	1,815	1,391	6	91	98
1 - 4 Years	13,199	7.37%	6,782	6,417	6,900	5,453	27	383	436
5 - 11 Years	19,042	10.63%	9,834	9,208	9,553	8,282	76	505	626
12 - 14 Years	7,191	4.01%	3,661	3,530	3,540	3,124	46	260	221
15 - 17 Years	6,548	3.66%	3,245	3,303	3,303	2,806	33	213	193
18 - 44 Years	82,974	46.32%	42,257	40,717	49,211	28,758	386	2,466	2,153
45 - 64 Years	29,628	16.54%	13,847	15,781	19,609	8,596	77	959	387
Over 65 Years	17,152	9.57%	6,661	10,491	11,981	4,832	19	174	146
Total	179,135	100.00%	87,993	91,142	105,912	63,242	670	5,051	4,260
Percent			49.12%	50.88%	59.12%	35.30%	0.37%	2.82%	2.38%

NORFOLK

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	68.2%	69.6%	71.7%	70.1%	71.7%	n/a	5.0%	123	125
Low birth-weight babies	10.7%	10.5%	10.2%	10.2%	10.3%	n/a	-2.9%	124	113
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	13.0	17.9	13.1	12.8	13.8	n/a	6.2%	108	114.5
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	40%	40%	45%	49%	45%	n/a	12.5%	14.5	12.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	8.0	11.6	13.5	14.8	[illegible]	[illegible]	43.3%	100	114
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	55.0	27.1	42.7	28.3	[illegible]	[illegible]	-21.0%	118	107
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	84%	83%	80%	79%	[illegible]	n/a	-6.0%	58.5	88.5
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	60%	50%	52%	53%	44%	53%	-11.7%	107.5	112.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	9%	10%	11%	[illegible]	12%	n/a	33.3%	131	135
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	42.0	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	-0.3%	133	133
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	95.3	97.9	92.5	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	[illegible]	132	134
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.8	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	[illegible]	62	36
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	7.4	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	-5.1%	128	133
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	1139.2	1381.1	1288.7	1230.6	[illegible]	[illegible]	-0.9%	131	128
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	16,115.0	14,842.1	16,404.1	n/a	1.8%	120	121
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	5	0	3	5	1	n/a	[illegible]	133.5	92
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	87.0	56.9	159.7	143.9	115.2	n/a	32.3%	89	109
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	433	385	352	382	444	432	-0.2%	131	130
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	n/a	-4.3%	84	74
Births out-of-wedlock	43.3%	43.1%	45.0%	44.8%	46.6%	n/a	7.5%	116	118



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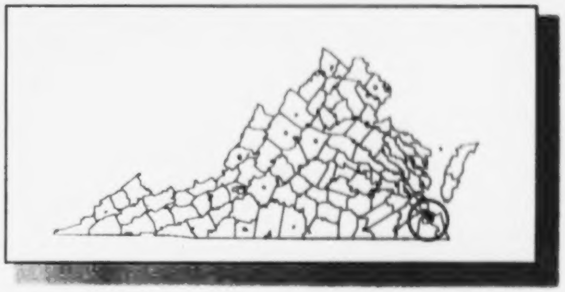
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



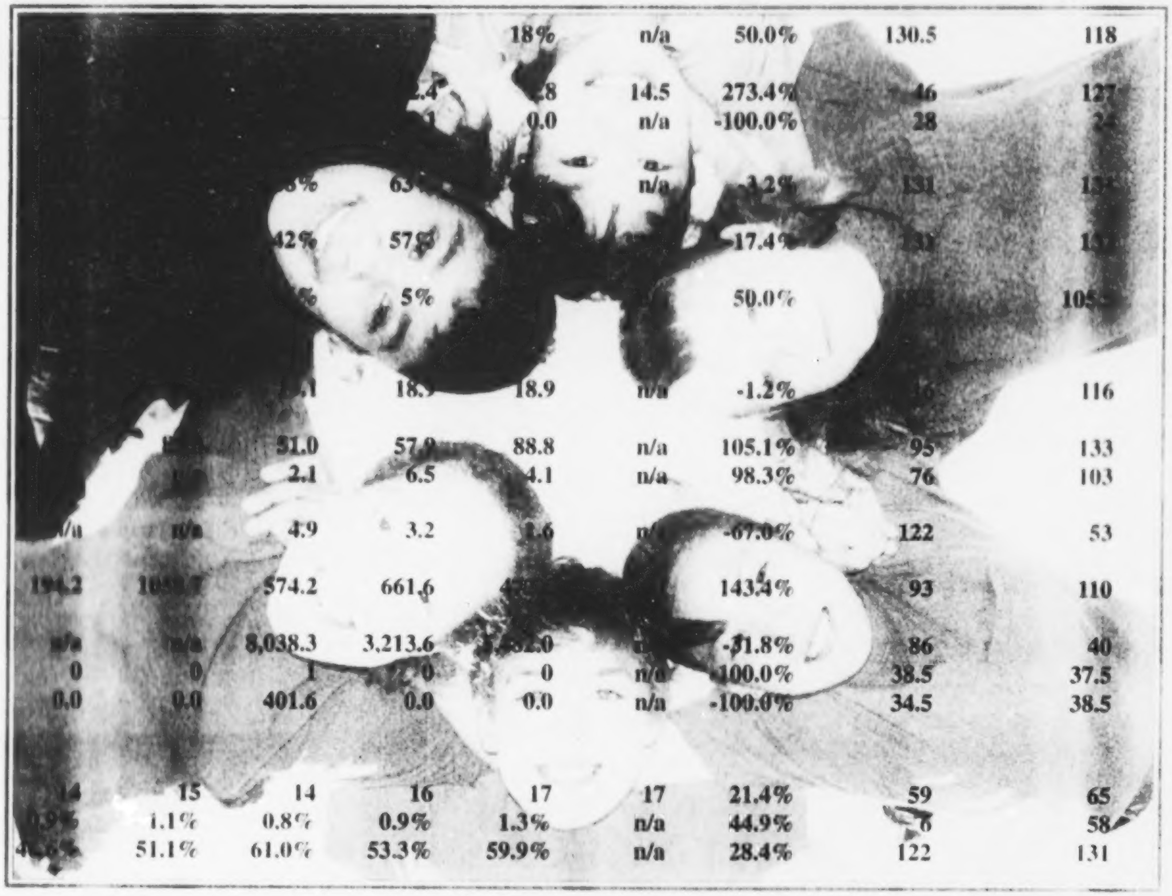
Square miles: **53.76** **Population per square mile:** **4,491.28**

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	6.20%	7.40%	6.60%	7.10%	6.20%	n/a	0.0%	53	91.5
Average per capita income	$15,817	$16,424	$17,180	$17,888	n/a	n/a	13.1%	70	66
Fiscal stress level	n/a	184.58	184.56	184.67	n/a	n/a	0.0%	135	135
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	56%	54%	55%	60%	63%	63%	12.5%	132	129.5
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	205.3	223.0	235.3	236.0	223.9	194.9	-5.1%	131	132
Average daily school membership	35,014	35,333	34,774	34,352	34,352	n/a	-1.9%	6	7
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	66.7	62.9	67.5	70.8	71.7	n/a	7.5%	24	50
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	7,209	7,512	4.2%	7	7
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	782	n/a	n/a	18

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	4,302	1.78%	2,213	2,089	2,036	1,967	10	138	151
1 - 4 Years	16,020	6.63%	8,149	7,871	7,249	7,742	33	499	497
5 - 11 Years	22,153	9.18%	11,267	10,886	9,349	11,534	96	648	526
12 - 14 Years	7,842	3.25%	4,002	3,840	2,923	4,497	25	271	126
15 - 17 Years	6,947	2.88%	3,472	3,475	2,575	3,964	31	272	105
18 - 44 Years	123,449	51.13%	71,992	51,457	67,881	47,664	746	4,092	3,066
45 - 64 Years	33,943	14.06%	15,552	18,391	19,088	12,902	159	1,384	410
Over 65 Years	26,791	11.10%	10,343	16,448	17,280	8,812	41	428	230
Total	241,447	100.01%	126,990	114,457	128,381	99,082	1,141	7,732	5,111
Percent			52.60%	47.40%	53.17%	41.04%	0.47%	3.20%	2.12%

NORTHAMPTON



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	68.4%	68.2%	64.4%	69.1%	81.8%	n/a	19.5%	122	85
Low birth-weight babies	7.3%	6.3%	13.7%	10.9%	7.3%	n/a	0.6%	79	59
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5.2	5.7	6.8	6.1	14.6	n/a	181.8%	42	117
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	18%	n/a	50.0%	130.5	118
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	14.5	273.4%	46	127
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	28	24
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	-3.2%	131	[illegible]
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	[illegible]	[illegible]	42%	57%	[illegible]	[illegible]	-17.4%	[illegible]	[illegible]
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	5%	[illegible]	[illegible]	50.0%	[illegible]	105
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	18.9	n/a	-1.2%	[illegible]	116
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	[illegible]	[illegible]	51.0	57.9	88.8	n/a	105.1%	95	133
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	[illegible]	[illegible]	2.1	6.5	4.1	n/a	98.3%	76	103
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	4.9	3.2	1.6	n/a	-67.0%	122	53
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	194.2	[illegible]	574.2	661.6	[illegible]	[illegible]	143.4%	93	110
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	8,038.3	3,213.6	[illegible]	[illegible]	-31.8%	86	40
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	0	1	[illegible]	0	n/a	-100.0%	38.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	401.6	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	34.5	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	14	15	14	16	17	17	21.4%	59	65
Children whose parents divorced this year	0.9%	1.1%	0.8%	0.9%	1.3%	n/a	44.9%	[illegible]	58
Births out-of-wedlock	46.6%	51.1%	61.0%	53.3%	59.9%	n/a	28.4%	122	131

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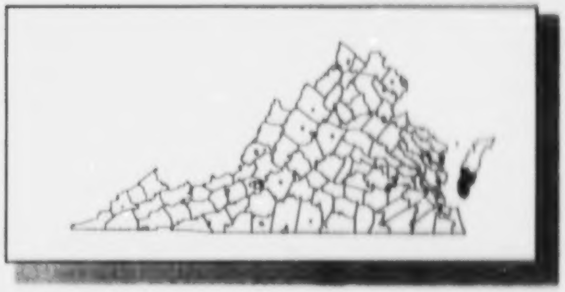
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 207.38 **Population per square mile: 62.66**

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	9.30%	9.50%	7.30%	6.60%	8.90%	n/a	-4.3%	97	118
Average per capita income	$14,883	$15,479	$15,633	$16,847	n/a	n/a	13.2%	89	89
Fiscal stress level	n/a	172.15	174.17	173.69	n/a	n/a	0.9%	105	108
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	52%	57%	57%	58%	59%	60%	15.4%	124	127
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	175.9	184.3	183.3	180.2	178.4	156.6	-10.9%	129	128
Average daily school membership	2,530	2,447	2,431	2,464	2,452	n/a	-3.1%	89	95
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	77.5	73.7	76.2	54.7	59.5	n/a	-23.2%	112	3
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	306	429	40.2%	78	66
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	843	n/a	n/a	24

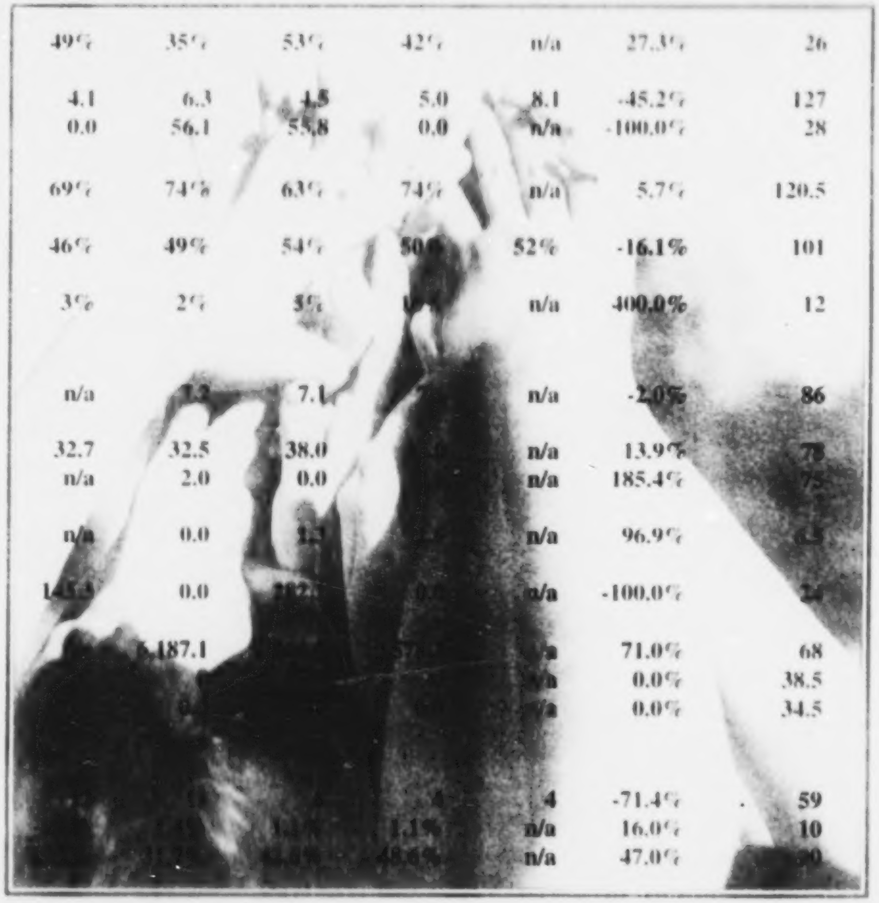
1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	173	1.33%	84	89	67	100	0	0	6
1 - 4 Years	672	5.17%	332	340	261	383	2	2	24
5 - 11 Years	1,398	10.76%	702	696	544	805	0	3	46
12 - 14 Years	552	4.25%	272	280	208	333	1	0	10
15 - 17 Years	506	3.89%	247	259	197	294	0	1	14
18 - 44 Years	4,226	32.52%	1,985	2,241	2,071	2,027	13	6	109
45 - 64 Years	2,817	21.68%	1,255	1,562	1,538	1,236	5	5	33
Over 65 Years	2,650	20.39%	1,120	1,530	1,605	1,039	1	0	5
Total	12,994	99.99%	5,997	6,997	6,491	6,217	22	17	247
Percent			46.15%	53.85%	49.95%	47.85%	0.17%	0.13%	1.90%

520

521

NORTHUMBERLAND



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	74.2%	71.0%	81.7%	83.5%	77.6%	n/a	4.6%	97	108
Low birth-weight babies	7.3%	3.7%	7.3%	10.4%	9.3%	n/a	28.8%	80	103
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	0.0	0.0	12.2	0.0	9.3	n/a	-23.4%	12	91.5
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	33%	49%	35%	53%	42%	n/a	27.3%	26	18
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	14.8	4.1	6.3	4.5	5.0	8.1	-45.2%	127	90
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	56.1	55.8	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	28	24
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	70%	69%	74%	63%	74%	n/a	5.7%	120.5	110
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	62%	46%	49%	54%	50%	52%	-16.1%	101	116.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	2%	3%	2%	5%	[illegible]	n/a	400.0%	12	133
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	[illegible]	7.1	[illegible]	n/a	-2.0%	86	86
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	33.3	32.7	32.5	38.0	[illegible]	n/a	13.9%	78	83
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	2.0	0.0	[illegible]	n/a	185.4%	75	128
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.0	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	96.9%	[illegible]	80
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	0.0	[illegible]	0.0	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	-100.0%	[illegible]	15
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	71.0%	68	94
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	0.0%	38.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	0.0%	34.5	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	14	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	4	-71.4%	59	17
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.0%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	1.1%	n/a	16.0%	10	43
Births out-of-wedlock	33.1%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	47.0%	[illegible]	120

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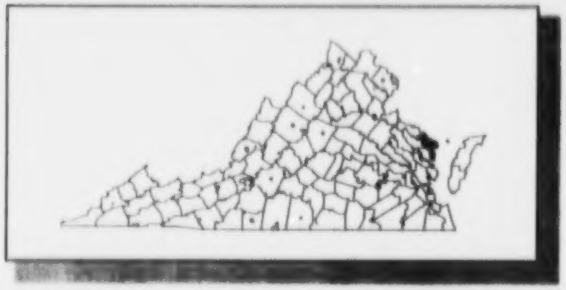
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



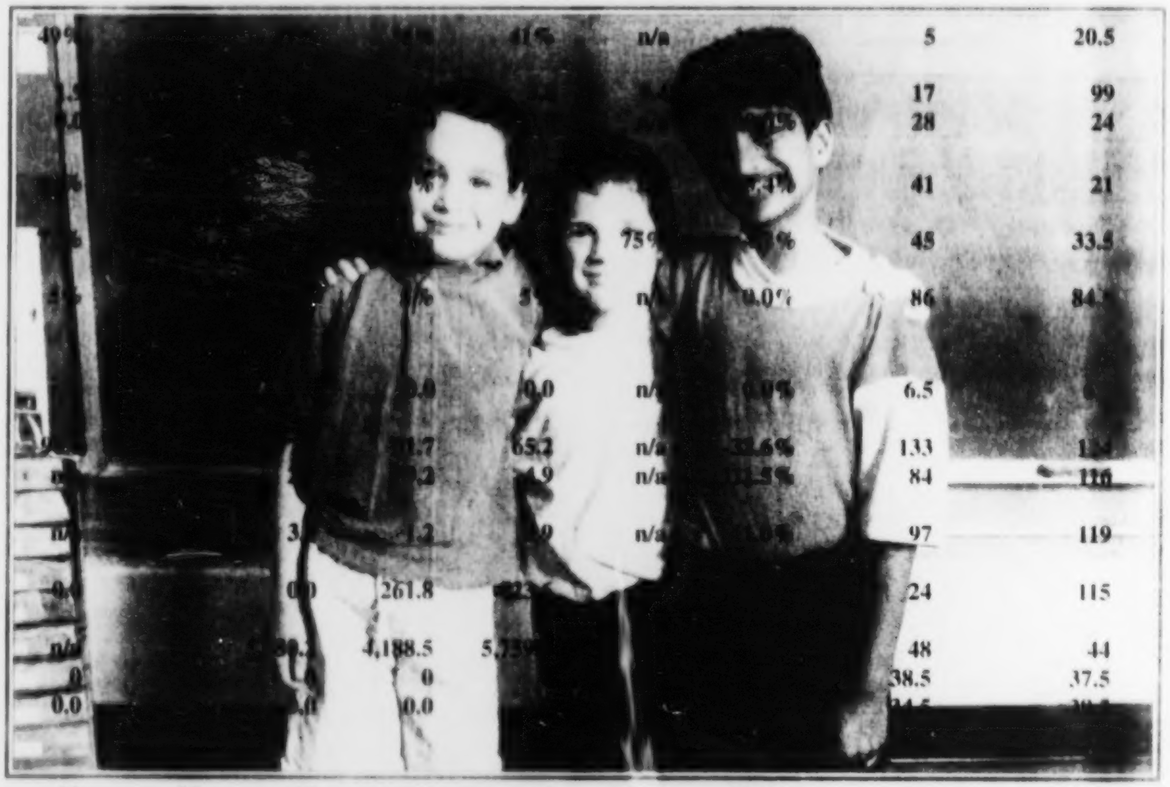
Square miles: **192.31** **Population per square mile:** **57.83**

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	10.80%	13.80%	13.50%	12.90%	12.70%	n/a	17.6%	119.5	129
Average per capita income	$17,659	$18,993	$19,650	$20,550	n/a	n/a	16.4%	39	33
Fiscal stress level	n/a	156.83	156.88	158.02	n/a	n/a	0.8%	26	31
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	39%	42%	44%	49%	48%	46%	17.9%	106	101.5
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	70.3	77.0	83.4	74.4	73.9	55.5	-21.2%	76	66
Average daily school membership	1,361	1,437	1,469	1,520	1,544	n/a	13.4%	116	113
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	67.5	68.1	65.9	64.8	67.4	n/a	-0.1%	32	19
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	143	143	0.00%	105	110
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2,339	n/a	n/a	71

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	105	0.94%	49	56	55	49	1	0	0
1 - 4 Years	473	4.25%	224	249	277	192	0	2	2
5 - 11 Years	931	8.37%	455	476	503	423	0	0	5
12 - 14 Years	387	3.48%	194	193	226	159	0	0	2
15 - 17 Years	322	2.90%	164	158	175	146	0	1	0
18 - 44 Years	3,173	28.53%	1,523	1,650	2,022	1,122	3	9	17
45 - 64 Years	2,902	26.09%	1,358	1,544	2,197	691	5	4	5
Over 65 Years	2,829	25.44%	1,276	1,553	2,173	649	0	3	4
Total	11,122	100.00%	5,243	5,879	7,628	3,431	9	19	35
Percent			47.14%	52.86%	68.58%	30.85%	0.08%	0.17%	0.31%

NORTON



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	75.0%	78.5%	84.6%	84.7%	82.7%	n/a	10.3%	92	79
Low birth-weight babies	7.4%	13.8%	9.0%	5.1%	11.5%	n/a	56.9%	81	121
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	0.0	15.4	25.6	33.9	19.2	n/a	25.0%	12	129
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	49%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	41%	n/a	[illegible]	5	20.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	17	99
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	28	24
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	41	21
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	75%	[illegible]	45	33.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	86	[illegible]
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	0.0	[illegible]	[illegible]	6.5	[illegible]
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	65.2	n/a	[illegible]	133	[illegible]
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	[illegible]	84	116
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	[illegible]	97	119
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	[illegible]	[illegible]	0.0	261.8	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	24	115
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	4,188.5	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	48	44
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	[illegible]	[illegible]	0	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	38.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	[illegible]	[illegible]	0.0	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	11	10	10	6	4	8	-27.3%	48	37.5
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.5%	1.7%	2.3%	2.2%	2.7%	n/a	78.2%	85.5	130.5
Births out-of-wedlock	26.5%	32.3%	34.6%	15.3%	42.3%	n/a	59.8%	67	106

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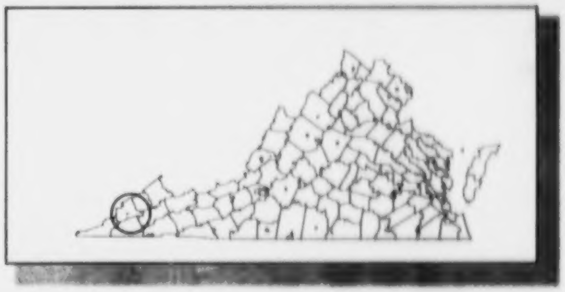
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 7.26 Population per square mile: 567.17

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	10.00%	9.00%	8.60%	9.70%	13.10%	n/a	31.0%	106.5	131
Average per capita income	$15,082	$16,101	$16,810	$17,376	n/a	n/a	15.2%	85.5	79.5
Fiscal stress level	n/a	173.79	174.90	175.00	n/a	n/a	0.7%	113.5	118
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	36%	39%	40%	41%	39%	40%	11.1%	99	91
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	199.3	203.2	213.2	199.2	184.1	179.4	-10.0%	130	130
Average daily school membership	879	902	867	866	820	n/a	-6.7%	130.5	132
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	69.9	69.1	68	66.9	70.9	n/a	1.4%	65.5	41.5
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	217	237	9.2%	93	91
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	327	n/a	n/a	2

DATA NOTES

Data are combined for Norton City and Wise County for

Children whose parents divorced this year

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	46	1.12%	23	23	41	3	1	0	1
1 - 4 Years	206	5.00%	98	108	187	16	1	0	2
5 - 11 Years	425	10.32%	227	198	370	35	2	9	9
12 - 14 Years	197	4.78%	105	92	176	16	0	4	1
15 - 17 Years	185	4.49%	93	92	159	20	2	4	0
18 - 44 Years	1,611	39.10%	760	851	1,458	123	4	16	10
45 - 64 Years	854	20.73%	376	478	816	31	0	2	5
Over 65 Years	596	14.47%	207	389	563	26	3	1	3
Total	4,120	100.01%	1,889	2,231	3,770	270	13	36	31
Percent			45.85%	54.15%	91.50%	6.55%	0.32%	0.87%	0.75%

523

529

NOTTOWAY

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	78.0%	74.4%	70.2%	78.7%	78.5%	n/a	0.7%	80	104
Low birth-weight babies	12.8%	12.5%	10.7%	9.2%	12.4%	n/a	-3.2%	132	126
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	13.8	25.0	0.0	5.7	5.6	n/a	-58.9%	112	54.5
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	31%	26%	35%	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	41.9%	32.5	16
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	4.7	4.7	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	-12.4%	56.5	43
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	37.6	37.6	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	300.3%	104	134
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	73%	69%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	115	119
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	58%	62%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	112.5	33.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	5%	8%	[illegible]	[illegible]	6%	[illegible]	[illegible]	86	105.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	[illegible]	15.4	15.4	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	110
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	52.0	40.9	[illegible]	58.2	58.2	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	116
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	[illegible]	4.5	8.6	n/a	[illegible]	39	134
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	4.1	2.0	2.9	n/a	[illegible]	110	89
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	264.6	262.0	260.2	427.4	512.8	n/a	[illegible]	102	114
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	6,938.4	[illegible]	9,230.8	n/a	[illegible]	74	83
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	0	0	0	1	n/a	0.0%	38.5	92
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0%	34.5	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	10	16	19	23	15	20	100.0%	44.5	71
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.2%	2.2%	1.4%	1.9%	1.1%	n/a	-7.4%	31.5	37
Births out-of-wedlock	46.8%	46.3%	51.7%	42.0%	46.3%	n/a	-1.0%	123	117

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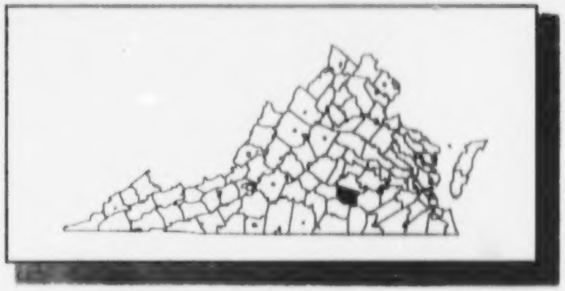
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 314.73 **Population per square mile: 48.53**

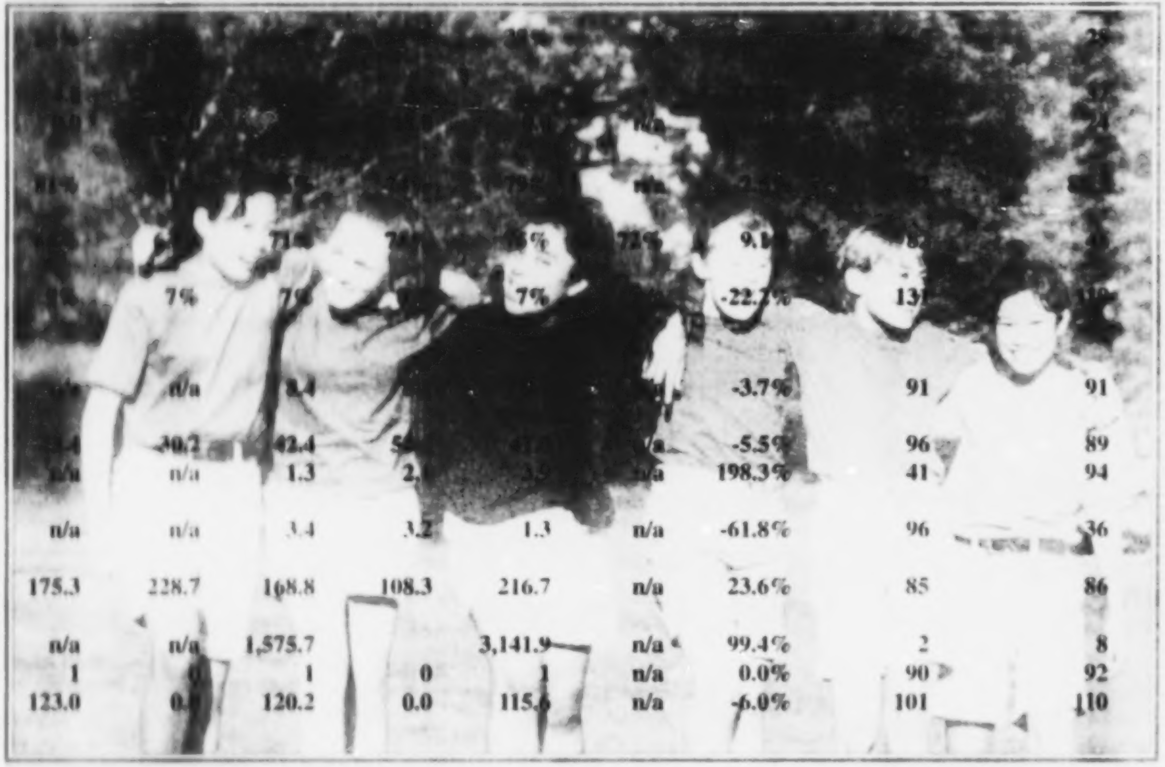
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	7.20%	6.80%	6.50%	7.10%	5.50%	n/a	-23.6%	69.5	78.5
Average per capita income	$14,287	$14,701	$15,134	$15,723	n/a	n/a	10.1%	106	113
Fiscal stress level	n/a	170.57	170.55	170.95	n/a	n/a	0.2%	100	99
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	45%	47%	49%	52%	52%	49%	8.9%	115	109.5
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	107.1	122.1	126.0	126.5	132.7	110.9	3.6%	104	111
Average daily school membership	2,366	2,376	2,415	2,456	2,453	n/a	3.7%	93	94
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	61.5	60	59.2	60.9	62.9	n/a	2.3%	5	4
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	126	92	-27.0%	109	121
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,874	n/a	n/a	53

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	169	1.11%	79	90	80	87	0	0	2
1 - 4 Years	689	4.51%	365	324	390	292	1	5	1
5 - 11 Years	1,370	8.97%	678	692	725	633	0	8	4
12 - 14 Years	600	3.93%	307	293	301	295	1	1	2
15 - 17 Years	570	3.73%	295	275	290	278	0	1	1
18 - 44 Years	5,775	37.81%	3,289	2,486	3,008	2,689	34	22	22
45 - 64 Years	3,244	21.24%	1,593	1,651	2,032	1,197	4	5	6
Over 65 Years	2,857	18.70%	1,162	1,695	1,744	1,107	0	3	3
Total	15,274	100.00%	7,768	7,506	8,570	6,578	40	45	41
Percent			50.86%	49.14%	56.11%	43.07%	0.26%	0.29%	0.27%

ORANGE

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	78.9%	84.5%	78.4%	83.1%	83.3%	n/a	5.6%	75	65
Low birth-weight babies	4.3%	5.8%	6.9%	7.6%	6.1%	n/a	42.8%	11.5	34
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.6	3.6	19.3	10.3	10.2	n/a	185.7%	30	98
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	28
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	81%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	79%	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	[illegible]	[illegible]	71%	70%	[illegible]	72%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	[illegible]	7%	7%	[illegible]	7%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	[illegible]	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	-3.7%	91	91
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	[illegible]	30.2	42.4	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	-5.5%	96	89
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.3	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	198.3%	41	94
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	3.4	3.2	1.3	n/a	-61.8%	96	36
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	175.3	228.7	168.8	108.3	216.7	n/a	23.6%	85	86
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	1,575.7	[illegible]	3,141.9	n/a	99.4%	2	8
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	1	0	1	0	1	n/a	0.0%	90	92
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	123.0	0.0	120.2	0.0	115.6	n/a	-6.0%	101	110
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	12	10	9	8	11	11	-8.3%	52	45
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.2%	1.2%	1.8%	1.1%	1.4%	n/a	24.3%	28	76
Births out-of-wedlock	28.3%	28.2%	31.7%	32.8%	39.6%	n/a	39.8%	73	101



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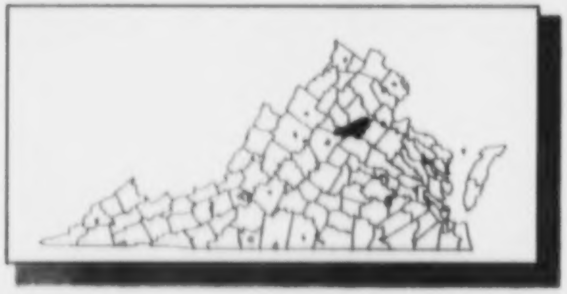
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 341.73 **Population per square mile:** 68.57

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	8.50%	8.40%	5.30%	4.60%	4.70%	n/a	-44.7%	86.5	60.5
Average per capita income	$15,770	$16,114	$17,116	$17,603	n/a	n/a	11.6%	71	76
Fiscal stress level	n/a	159.08	159.07	158.62	n/a	n/a	-0.3%	37	35
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	26%	28%	30%	29%	30%	29%	11.5%	62.5	49.5
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	41.0	48.4	51.9	47.8	44.1	38.8	-5.3%	46	41
Average daily school membership	3,769	3,775	3,785	3,781	3,807	n/a	1.0%	65	65
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	71.6	70.5	73.3	74.8	77.1	n/a	7.7%	78	88.5
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	452	687	52.0%	59	54
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,947	n/a	n/a	57

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	273	1.16%	132	141	228	40	0	1	4
1 - 4 Years	1,218	5.20%	609	609	1,002	202	0	5	9
5 - 11 Years	2,308	9.85%	1,227	1,081	1,835	449	3	4	17
12 - 14 Years	981	4.19%	497	484	753	217	1	2	8
15 - 17 Years	865	3.69%	450	415	678	176	0	2	9
18 - 44 Years	8,601	36.70%	4,229	4,372	7,111	1,397	20	29	44
45 - 64 Years	5,326	22.73%	2,584	2,742	4,630	671	8	7	10
Over 65 Years	3,862	16.48%	1,678	2,184	3,410	435	1	0	16
Total	23,434	100.00%	11,406	12,028	19,647	3,587	33	50	117
Percent			48.67%	51.33%	83.84%	15.31%	0.14%	0.21%	0.50%

PAGE

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	83.0%	[illegible]	83.0%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	44	53
Low birth-weight babies	5.1%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	23	61
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7.2	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	59	88
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	26%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	48	37
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	4.0	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	4.0	[illegible]	[illegible]	48	40
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	98.3	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	24.2	n/a	[illegible]	130	72
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	81%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	82	62
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	67%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	74%	76%	[illegible]	75.5	27
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	5%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	3%	n/a	[illegible]	86	28.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	[illegible]	18	18
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	52.3	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	[illegible]	109	102
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	[illegible]	61	101
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	[illegible]	2.6	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	76	11
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	176.0	520.8	[illegible]	56.7	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	86	59
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	6,340	5,722	[illegible]	n/a	1.9%	71	59
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	1	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	-100.0%	90	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	-100.0%	34.5	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	12	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	52	37.5
Children whose parents divorced this year	2.0%	1.8%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	128	73
Births out-of-wedlock	30.8%	27.1%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	79	74

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COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

Square miles: **311.14** **Population per square mile:** **72.46**

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	12.90%	11.10%	7.30%	6.90%	7.40%	n/a	-42.6%	126.5	106
Average per capita income	$14,372	$15,151	$15,719	$16,439	n/a	n/a	14.4%	104	98
Fiscal stress level	n/a	164.20	164.91	164.13	n/a	n/a	0.0%	56	57
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	19%	24%	27%	29%	31%	32%	68.4%	35	60
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	35.8	41.5	35.5	32.5	34.4	27.4	-23.6%	36	21
Average daily school membership	3,391	3,428	3,444	3,431	3,481	n/a	2.7%	71	71
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	68	66.6	69.4	70	70.2	n/a	3.2%	38.5	36
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	20	90	350.00%	131	123
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	5,423	n/a	n/a	111

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	267	1.18%	132	135	254	8	0	5	0
1 - 4 Years	1,165	5.17%	570	595	1,112	29	3	4	17
5 - 11 Years	2,067	9.17%	1,072	995	2,008	36	3	7	13
12 - 14 Years	899	3.99%	462	437	871	16	4	5	3
15 - 17 Years	866	3.84%	436	430	841	14	2	5	4
18 - 44 Years	8,381	37.17%	4,241	4,140	8,141	165	8	28	39
45 - 64 Years	5,301	23.51%	2,656	2,645	5,145	119	7	11	19
Over 65 Years	3,600	15.97%	1,478	2,122	3,508	73	1	7	11
Total	22,546	100.00%	11,047	11,499	21,880	460	28	72	106
Percent			49.00%	51.00%	97.05%	2.04%	0.12%	0.32%	0.47%

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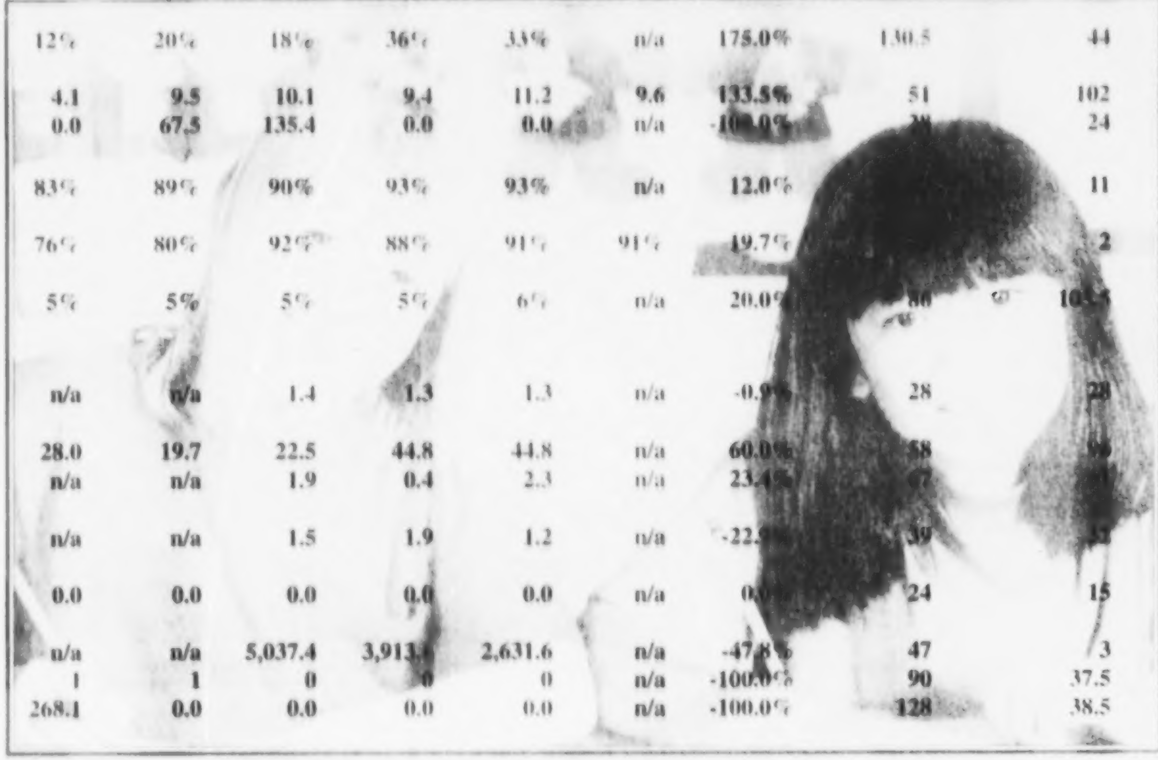
PATRICK

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	84.9%	81.4%	84.2%	81.5%	81.2%	n/a	-4.3%	29	88
Low birth-weight babies	6.5%	5.8%	7.2%	5.4%	8.8%	n/a	36.3%	53.5	89.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.8	12.8	26.3	6.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	85	15
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	12%	20%	18%	36%	33%	n/a	175.0%	130.5	44
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	4.1	9.5	10.1	9.4	11.2	9.6	133.5%	51	102
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	67.5	135.4	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	[illegible]	24
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	83%	89%	90%	93%	93%	n/a	12.0%	[illegible]	11
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	76%	80%	92%	88%	91%	91%	19.7%	[illegible]	2
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	n/a	20.0%	86	103.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.4	1.3	1.3	n/a	-0.9%	28	28
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	28.0	19.7	22.5	44.8	44.8	n/a	60.0%	58	[illegible]
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.9	0.4	2.3	n/a	23.4%	67	[illegible]
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.5	1.9	1.2	n/a	-22.[illegible]	39	[illegible]
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0%	24	15
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	5,037.4	3,913.[illegible]	2,631.6	n/a	-47.8%	47	3
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	1	1	0	0	0	n/a	-100.0%	90	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	268.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	128	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	2	3	3	7	9	11	450.0%	9	45
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.8%	1.6%	1.7%	1.8%	1.8%	n/a	1.0%	118	115
Births out-of-wedlock	19.5%	21.2%	19.1%	25.0%	27.6%	n/a	42.0%	29	55



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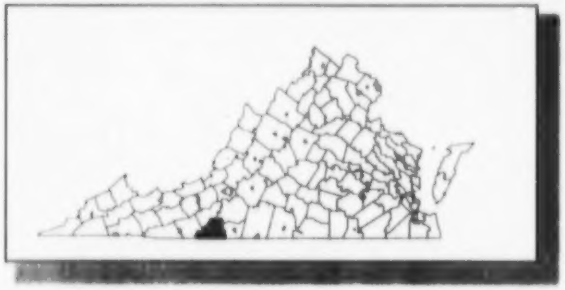
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 483.16 **Population per square mile: 36.46**

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	7.50%	5.00%	3.70%	4.50%	6.60%	n/a	-12.0%	72.5	95.5
Average per capita income	$13,991	$14,433	$14,992	$15,735	n/a	n/a	12.5%	112	112
Fiscal stress level	n/a	165.90	165.00	164.35	n/a	n/a	-0.9%	66.5	59
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	25%	27%	27%	27%	29%	32%	28.0%	57.5	60
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	51.2	59.9	57.5	54.8	61.6	62.6	22.3%	59	75
Average daily school membership	2,691	2,666	2,662	2,610	2,588	n/a	-3.8%	83	89
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	74.8	69	75	71.8	73.6	n/a	-1.6%	89	62.5
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	105	151	43.8%	118	109
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	8,737	n/a	n/a	121

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	162	0.92%	82	80	146	12	0	0	4
1 - 4 Years	772	4.38%	390	382	682	78	0	2	10
5 - 11 Years	1,431	8.12%	715	716	1,279	130	2	2	18
12 - 14 Years	733	4.16%	363	370	645	82	0	0	6
15 - 17 Years	749	4.25%	392	357	648	93	1	1	6
18 - 44 Years	6,327	35.91%	3,243	3,084	5,713	553	4	5	52
45 - 64 Years	4,430	25.14%	2,199	2,231	4,175	239	4	5	7
Over 65 Years	3,014	17.11%	1,275	1,739	2,831	166	5	6	6
Total	17,618	99.99%	8,659	8,959	16,119	1,353	16	21	109
Percent			49.15%	50.85%	91.49%	7.68%	0.09%	0.12%	0.62%

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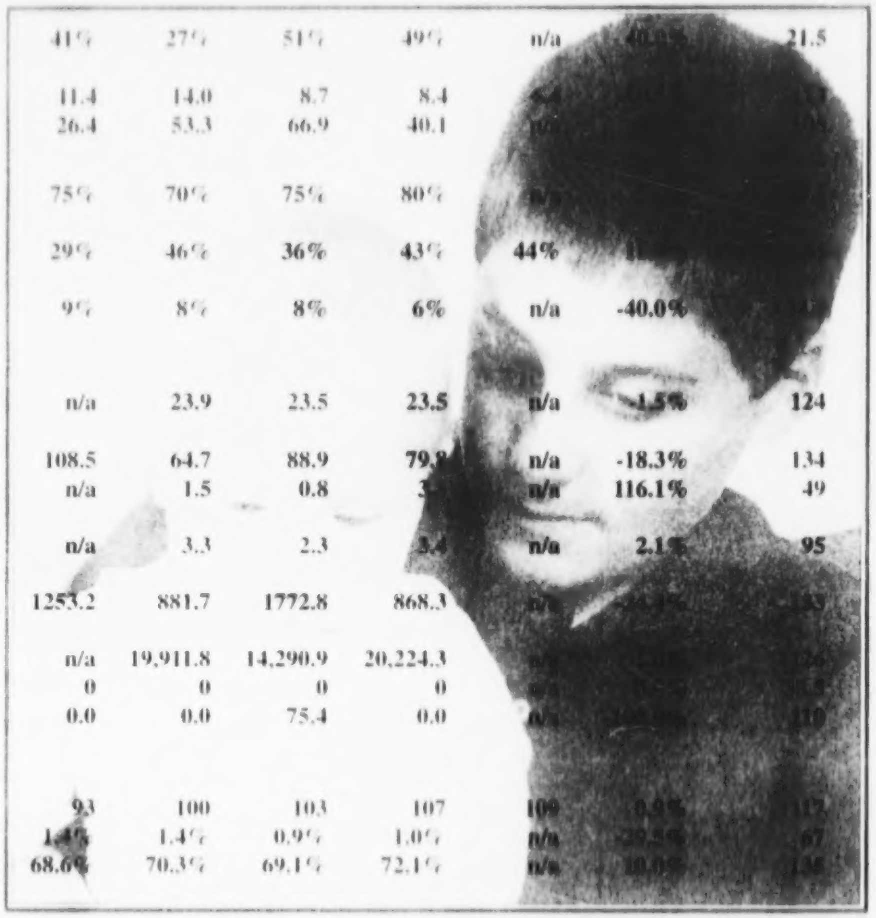
PETERSBURG



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	71.6%	68.4%	74.3%	74.8%	72.6%	n/a	1.4%	110	123
Low birth-weight babies	10.6%	12.5%	11.6%	12.5%	13.3%	n/a	25.3%	123	128
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	14.2	14.1	11.1	10.0	27.0	n/a	90.5%	116	135
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	35%	41%	27%	51%	49%	n/a	40.0%	21.5	7
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	12.9	11.4	14.0	8.7	8.4	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	74
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	40.5	26.4	53.3	66.9	40.1	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	102
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	76%	75%	70%	75%	80%	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	83
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	37%	29%	46%	36%	43%	44%	[illegible]	[illegible]	126
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	10%	9%	8%	8%	6%	n/a	-40.0%	[illegible]	105.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	23.9	23.5	23.5	n/a	-1.5%	124	124
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	97.8	108.5	64.7	88.9	79.8	n/a	-18.3%	134	128
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.5	0.8	[illegible]	n/a	116.1%	49	78
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	3.3	2.3	3.4	n/a	2.1%	95	102
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	1148.1	1253.2	881.7	1772.8	868.3	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	124
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	19,911.8	14,290.9	20,224.3	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	126
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	0	0	0	0	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	159.4	0.0	0.0	75.4	0.0	n/a	[illegible]	110	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	108	93	100	103	107	109	0.9%	[illegible]	117.5
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	0.9%	1.0%	n/a	[illegible]	67	19
Births out-of-wedlock	65.5%	68.6%	70.3%	69.1%	72.1%	n/a	10.0%	[illegible]	135

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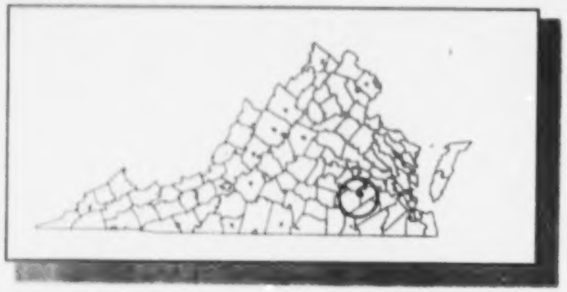
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 22.88 **Population per square mile: 1,686.50**

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	10.30%	12.20%	9.40%	8.70%	7.00%	n/a	-32.0%	111	100
Average per capita income	$17,665	$18,321	$18,797	$18,738	n/a	n/a	6.1%	37	54
Fiscal stress level	n/a	183.16	182.73	184.38	n/a	n/a	0.7%	133	134
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	62%	68%	67%	68%	68%	69%	11.3%	133	133
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	239.3	256.5	273.2	269.3	253.0	229.9	-3.9%	133	133
Average daily school membership	5,749	5,872	5,972	6,073	6,142	n/a	6.8%	44	44
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	61.1	59.4	60.3	61.3	69.5	n/a	13.7%	4	31.5
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,133	1,167	3.0%	37	38
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	805	n/a	n/a	20

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	608	1.58%	304	304	87	507	0	4	10
1 - 4 Years	2,361	6.12%	1,220	1,141	334	1,981	5	18	23
5 - 11 Years	3,679	9.54%	1,823	1,856	399	3,227	11	24	18
12 - 14 Years	1,438	3.73%	744	694	155	1,271	1	7	4
15 - 17 Years	1,326	3.44%	662	664	182	1,129	2	8	5
18 - 44 Years	15,540	40.28%	7,220	8,320	2,911	12,339	38	138	114
45 - 64 Years	7,636	19.79%	3,368	4,268	2,428	5,046	21	102	39
Over 65 Years	5,995	15.54%	2,239	3,756	2,956	2,987	8	21	23
Total	38,583	100.02%	17,580	21,003	9,452	28,487	86	322	236
Percent			45.56%	54.44%	24.50%	73.83%	0.22%	0.83%	0.61%

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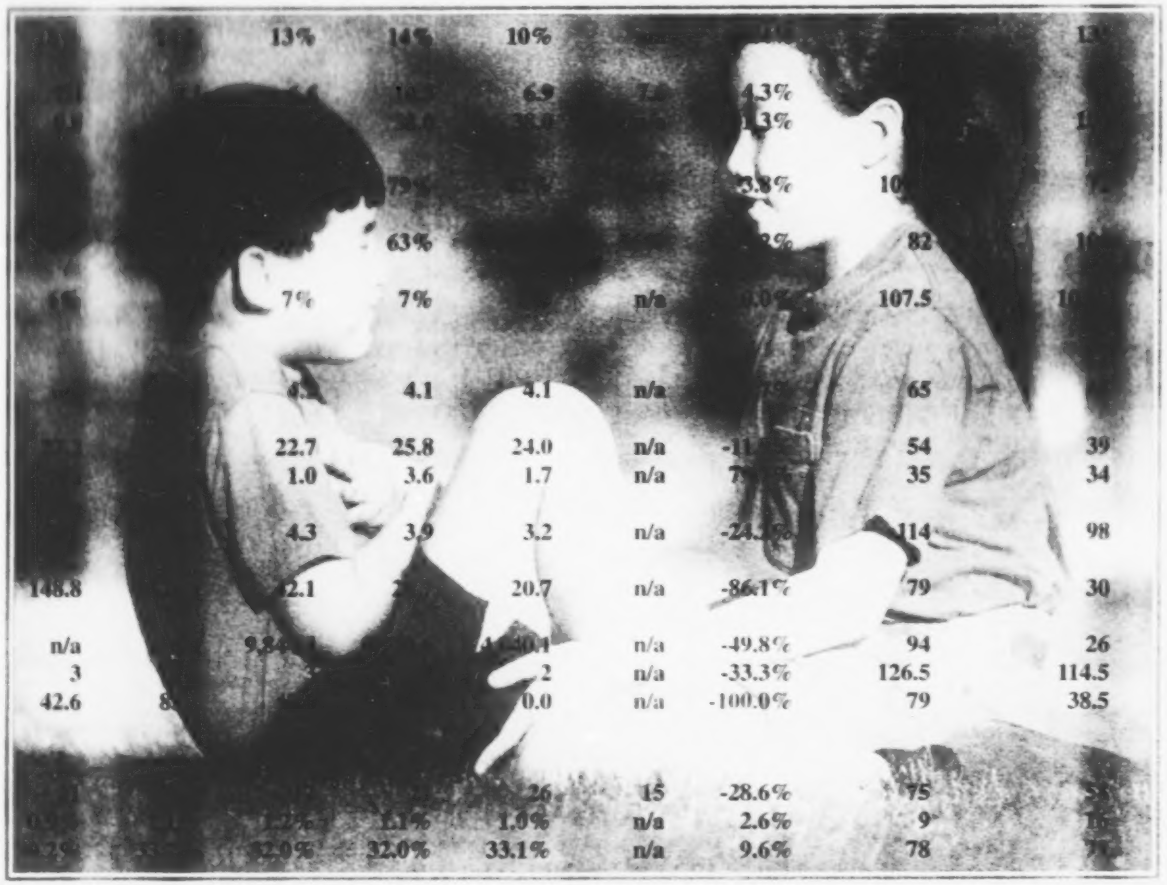
PITTSYLVANIA



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	84.8%	81.6%	86.7%	88.4%	85.8%	n/a	1.1%	31	47
Low birth-weight babies	6.1%	11.5%	8.7%	11.4%	8.6%	n/a	39.5%	44	85
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.8	15.8	23.6	15.8	3.4	n/a	-68.4%	88	40
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	[illegible]	[illegible]	13%	14%	10%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	6.9	7.0	4.3%	[illegible]	[illegible]
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	79%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	63%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	82	[illegible]
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	[illegible]	[illegible]	7%	7%	[illegible]	n/a	[illegible]	107.5	[illegible]
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	4.1	4.1	n/a	[illegible]	65	[illegible]
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	[illegible]	[illegible]	22.7	25.8	24.0	n/a	[illegible]	54	39
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	[illegible]	[illegible]	1.0	3.6	1.7	n/a	[illegible]	35	34
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	[illegible]	[illegible]	4.3	3.9	3.2	n/a	[illegible]	114	98
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	148.8	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	20.7	n/a	-86.1%	79	30
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	-49.8%	94	26
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	3	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	2	n/a	-33.3%	126.5	114.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	42.6	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	79	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	26	15	-28.6%	75	[illegible]
Children whose parents divorced this year	[illegible]	[illegible]	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	n/a	2.6%	9	[illegible]
Births out-of-wedlock	[illegible]	[illegible]	32.0%	32.0%	33.1%	n/a	9.6%	78	[illegible]

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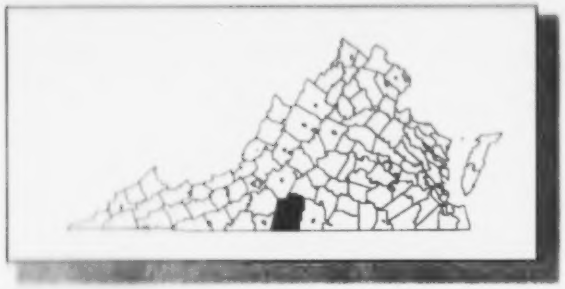
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 970.85 Population per square mile: 57.70

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	9.80%	8.10%	5.60%	7.10%	8.60%	n/a	-12.2%	104	116
Average per capita income	$14,828	$15,676	$16,310	$16,719	n/a	n/a	12.8%	93.5	94.5
Fiscal stress level	n/a	164.74	164.56	164.48	n/a	n/a	-0.2%	59	60
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	28%	31%	31%	33%	34%	35%	25.0%	72.5	72.5
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	55.1	62.6	58.7	55.6	52.9	48.1	-12.7%	61	56
Average daily school membership	9,634	9,476	9,357	9,186	9,256	n/a	-3.9%	22	29
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	68.7	69.1	69.4	70.6	71.6	n/a	4.2%	47	49
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	440	445	1.1%	61	65
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	10,122	n/a	n/a	125

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	655	1.17%	334	321	440	209	0	0	6
1 - 4 Years	2,727	4.87%	1,424	1,303	1,857	851	0	7	12
5 - 11 Years	5,361	9.57%	2,722	2,639	3,583	1,746	8	8	16
12 - 14 Years	2,441	4.36%	1,286	1,155	1,574	858	2	1	6
15 - 17 Years	2,397	4.28%	1,271	1,126	1,490	897	3	3	4
18 - 44 Years	21,790	38.90%	10,801	10,989	15,278	6,382	25	28	77
45 - 64 Years	12,899	23.03%	6,344	6,555	9,660	3,185	7	20	27
Over 65 Years	7,744	13.83%	3,301	4,443	5,928	1,784	2	0	30
Total	56,014	100.01%	27,483	28,531	39,810	15,912	47	67	178
Percent			49.06%	50.94%	71.07%	28.41%	0.08%	0.12%	0.32%

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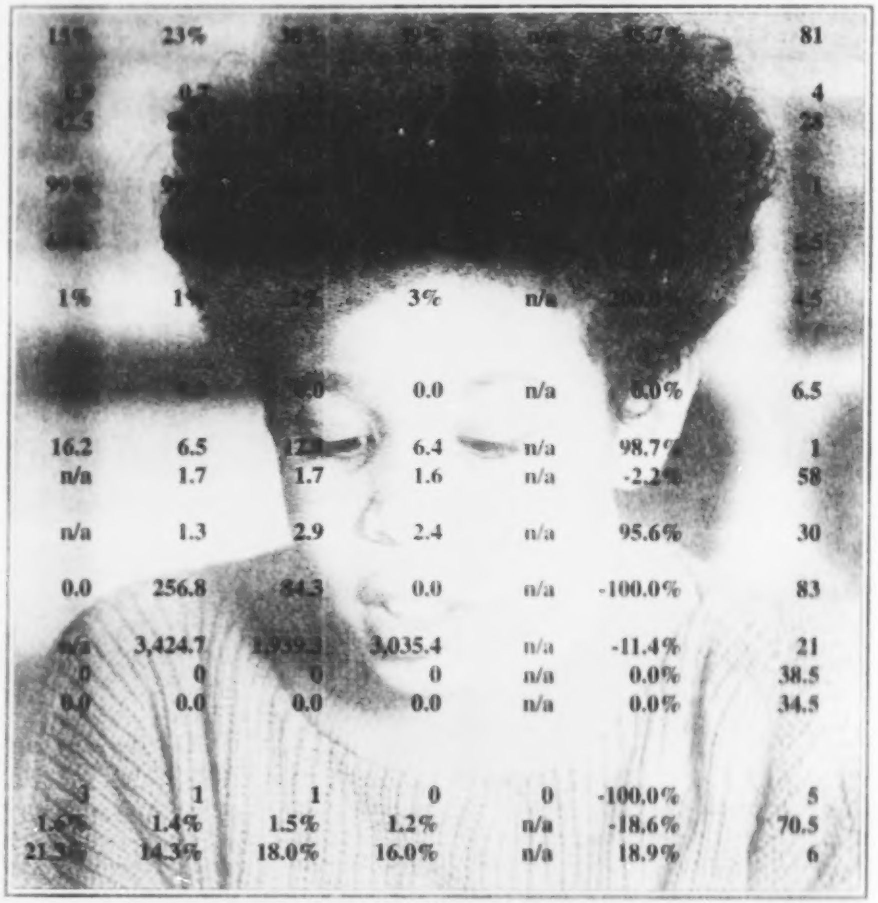
POQUOSON



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	86.5%	86.6%	91.4%	88.3%	89.0%	n/a	2.8%	24	21
Low birth-weight babies	3.8%	6.3%	1.9%	7.2%	3.0%	n/a	-22.0%	8	3
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	0.0	15.7	19.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	12	15
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	21%	15%	23%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	81	25.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	0.6	[illegible]	0.7	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	4	2
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	28	24
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	98%	99%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	1	2
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	85%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	8
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	n/a	200.0%	4.5	28.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0%	6.5	6.5
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	3.2	16.2	6.5	[illegible]	6.4	n/a	98.7%	1	2
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.7	1.7	1.6	n/a	-2.2%	58	32
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.3	2.9	2.4	n/a	95.6%	30	74
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	173.0	0.0	256.8	84.3	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	83	15
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	3,424.7	1,939.3	3,035.4	n/a	-11.4%	21	7
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	0	0	0	0	n/a	0.0%	38.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0%	34.5	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	1	3	1	1	0	0	-100.0%	5	3
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.4%	1.6%	1.4%	1.5%	1.2%	n/a	-18.6%	70.5	45.5
Births out-of-wedlock	13.5%	21.3%	14.3%	18.0%	16.0%	n/a	18.9%	6	7

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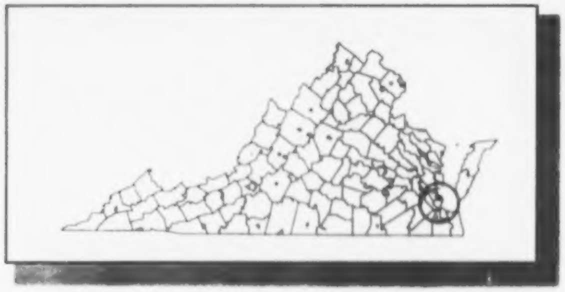
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 15.52 **Population per square mile:** 737.63

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	3.40%	3.70%	3.10%	3.20%	3.00%	n/a	-11.8%	4	20
Average per capita income	$20,244	$20,839	$20,848	$21,384	n/a	n/a	5.6%	19.5	25.5
Fiscal stress level	n/a	154.84	155.39	155.39	n/a	n/a	0.4%	18	19
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	6%	50.0%	1	1
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	20.3	22.5	22.1	22.4	21.7	18.8	-7.20%	14.5	9.5
Average daily school membership	2,303	2,322	2,397	2,402	2,451	n/a	6.4%	94	96
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	69.5	64.6	65.2	67.2	66.6	n/a	-4.2%	58.5	15
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	375	305	-18.7%	68	80.5
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	11,005	n/a	n/a	127

DATA NOTES

Data are combined for Poquoson City and York County for:

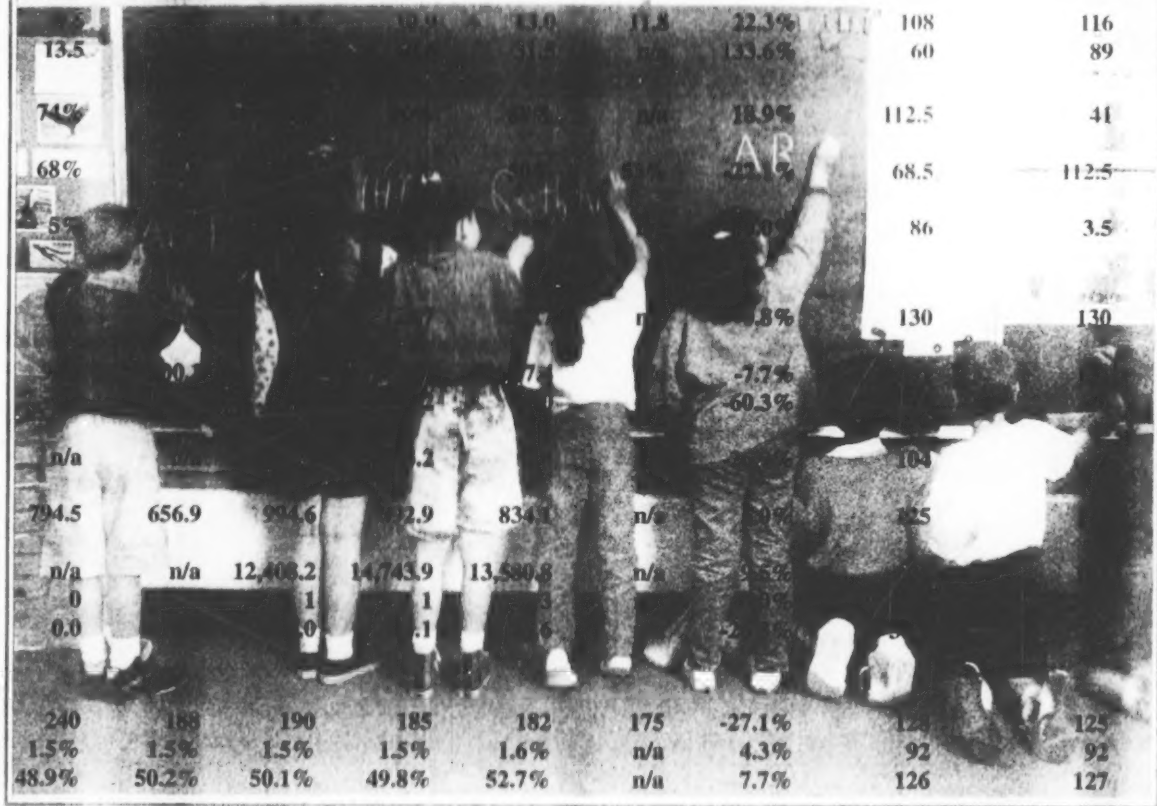
Founded cases of child abuse or neglect
Foster care out-of-home placements
Children whose parents divorced this year
Children on AFDC

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	124	1.08%	67	57	121	0	0	0	3
1 - 4 Years	564	4.93%	312	252	543	7	0	10	4
5 - 11 Years	1,220	10.66%	650	570	1,167	7	1	27	18
12 - 14 Years	586	5.12%	296	290	559	2	3	14	8
15 - 17 Years	600	5.24%	288	312	575	3	2	16	4
18 - 44 Years	4,513	39.43%	2,221	2,292	4,352	43	12	65	41
45 - 64 Years	2,816	24.60%	1,469	1,347	2,753	16	6	25	16
Over 65 Years	1,024	8.95%	383	641	1,004	6	1	8	5
Total	11,447	100.01%	5,686	5,761	11,074	84	25	165	99
Percent			49.67%	50.33%	96.74%	0.73%	0.22%	1.44%	0.86%

PORTSMOUTH

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	65.9%	70.1%	77.9%	73.8%	73.8%	n/a	11.9%	127	119
Low birth-weight babies	10.9%	11.7%	10.7%	11.6%	11.6%	n/a	6.3%	125	122
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20.8	16.3	11.3	15.4	11.9	n/a	-42.9%	130	106
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	11%	13%	16%	15%	17%	n/a	54.5%	133.5	123.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	10.9	13.0	11.8	22.3%	108	116
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	13.5	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	133.6%	60	89
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	74%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	18.9%	112.5	41
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	68%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	68.5	112.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	5%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	86	3.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	130	130
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	-7.7%	[illegible]	[illegible]
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	-60.3%	[illegible]	[illegible]
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	104	[illegible]
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	794.5	656.9	994.6	[illegible]	834.1	n/a	[illegible]	125	[illegible]
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	12,408.2	14,743.9	13,580.8	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	[illegible]	1	1	3	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	240	188	190	185	182	175	-27.1%	[illegible]	125
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.6%	n/a	4.3%	92	92
Births out-of-wedlock	48.9%	50.2%	50.1%	49.8%	52.7%	n/a	7.7%	126	127



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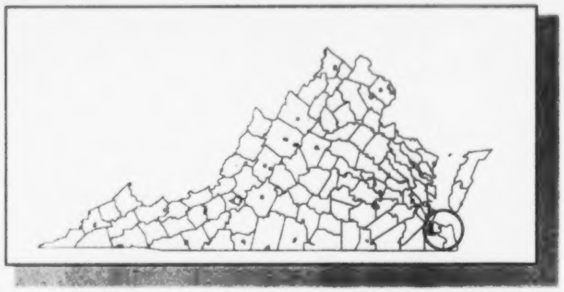
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: **33.14** **Population per square mile:** **3,122.04**

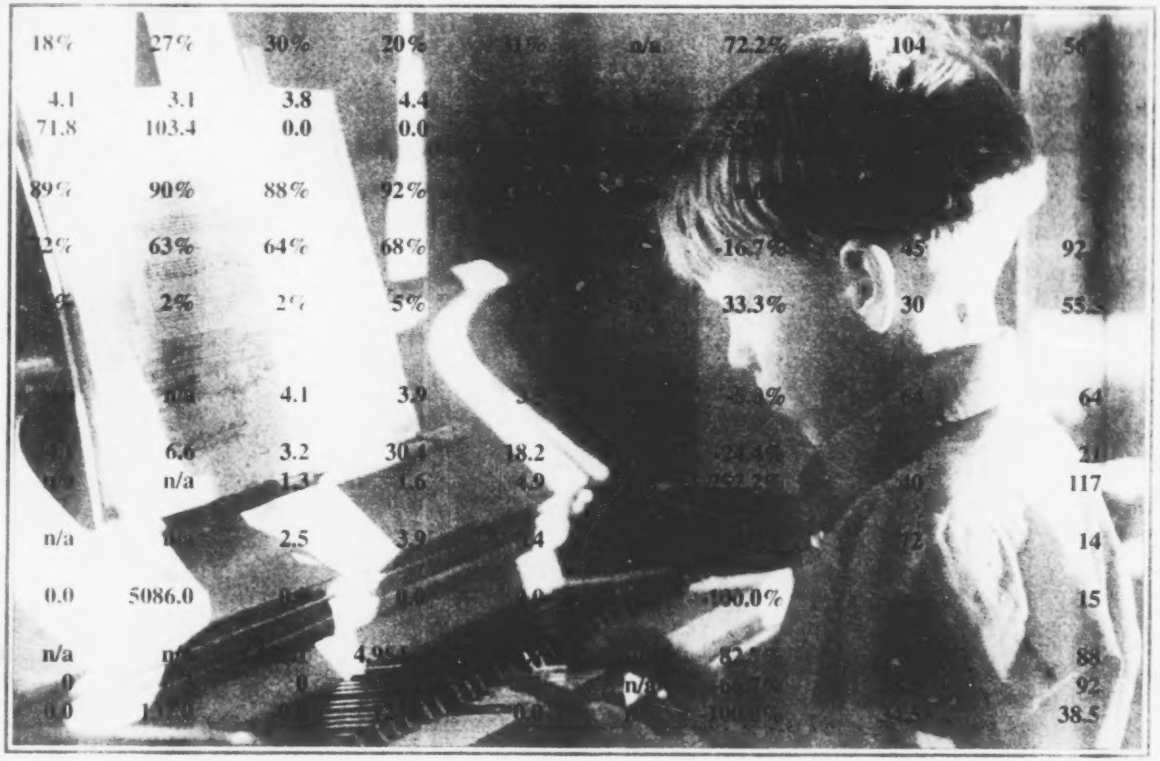
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	7.60%	8.60%	7.50%	8.80%	7.00%	n/a	-7.9%	75	100
Average per capita income	$15,550	$16,079	$16,683	$16,965	n/a	n/a	9.1%	74	87
Fiscal stress level	n/a	181.42	182.53	182.34	n/a	n/a	0.5%	130	132
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	53%	56%	56%	60%	59%	58%	9.4%	128	122
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	210.3	221.2	224.7	217.1	214.3	192.5	-8.5%	132	131
Average daily school membership	18,011	18,249	18,003	17,538	17,378	n/a	-3.5%	12	13
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	63.9	67.3	63.8	66.1	69.6	n/a	8.9%	10	33
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2,842	2,978	4.8%	19	19
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,222	n/a	n/a	34

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	1,736	1.68%	902	834	785	905	4	7	35
1 - 4 Years	6,890	6.66%	3,539	3,351	2,948	3,766	10	60	106
5 - 11 Years	10,868	10.50%	5,583	5,285	4,023	6,591	36	101	117
12 - 14 Years	4,435	4.29%	2,260	2,175	1,532	2,823	10	33	37
15 - 17 Years	4,077	3.94%	2,063	2,014	1,486	2,502	10	43	36
18 - 44 Years	42,056	40.64%	20,524	21,532	20,773	20,217	178	426	462
45 - 64 Years	18,648	18.02%	8,459	10,189	9,922	8,343	62	225	96
Over 65 Years	14,767	14.27%	5,700	9,067	8,741	5,865	21	64	76
Total	103,477	100.00%	49,030	54,447	50,210	51,012	331	959	965
Percent			47.38%	52.62%	48.52%	49.30%	0.32%	0.93%	0.93%

POWHATAN

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	93.3%	92.6%	93.2%	89.4%	92.5%	n/a	-0.8%	4	8
Low birth-weight babies	4.3%	3.0%	5.9%	5.3%	9.3%	n/a	113.8%	13	101
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9.6	0.0	4.5	4.1	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	76	15
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	18%	27%	30%	20%	31%	n/a	72.2%	104	56
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	4.1	3.1	3.8	4.4	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	71.8	103.4	0.0	0.0	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	89%	90%	88%	92%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	[illegible]	63%	64%	68%	[illegible]	[illegible]	-16.7%	45	92
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	[illegible]	2%	2%	5%	[illegible]	[illegible]	33.3%	30	[illegible]
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	[illegible]	n/a	4.1	3.9	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	64
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	[illegible]	6.6	3.2	30.4	18.2	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	[illegible]	n/a	1.3	1.6	4.9	[illegible]	[illegible]	40	117
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	[illegible]	2.5	3.9	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	72	14
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	0.0	5086.0	[illegible]	0.0	0.0	[illegible]	-100.0%	[illegible]	15
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	88
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	[illegible]	0	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	92
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	[illegible]	0.0	[illegible]	0.0	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	7	5	7	5	7	5	-28.6%	33	24
Children whose parents divorced this year	0.9%	0.9%	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%	n/a	39.9%	7	55
Births out-of-wedlock	17.3%	16.3%	15.8%	18.3%	17.6%	n/a	1.8%	18	12



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COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

Square miles: 261.30 **Population per square mile: 69.40**

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	4.80%	4.70%	3.50%	3.30%	2.70%	n/a	-43.8%	21	10.5
Average per capita income	$15,378	$15,832	$16,375	$17,025	n/a	n/a	10.7%	77	85
Fiscal stress level	n/a	154.31	154.69	153.88	n/a	n/a	-0.3%	16	18
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	13%	17%	18%	19%	20%	17%	30.8%	16.5	14
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	18.2	23.7	26.5	24.3	23.1	22.1	21.9%	11	14
Average daily school membership	2,247	2,359	2,383	2,539	2,633	n/a	17.2%	96	87
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	66.2	63.5	64.6	64.9	66.4	n/a	0.3%	21	14
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	355	400	12.7%	69	70
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	7,664	n/a	n/a	117

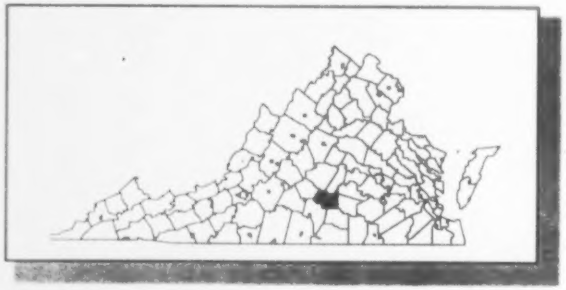
1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	211	1.16%	114	97	188	18	0	1	4
1 - 4 Years	880	4.85%	430	450	779	95	1	3	2
5 - 11 Years	1,488	8.21%	763	725	1,294	188	2	2	2
12 - 14 Years	731	4.03%	366	365	596	133	0	1	1
15 - 17 Years	803	4.43%	474	329	576	220	3	1	3
18 - 44 Years	8,483	46.78%	5,189	3,294	6,068	2,357	25	11	22
45 - 64 Years	3,899	21.50%	2,134	1,765	3,185	700	3	7	4
Over 65 Years	1,640	9.04%	742	898	1,191	446	3	0	0
Total	18,135	100.00%	10,212	7,923	13,877	4,157	**37**	**26**	**38**
Percent			56.31%	43.69%	76.52%	22.92%	0.20%	0.14%	**0.21%**

PRINCE EDWARD

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	80.8%	83.9%	82.2%	83.8%	85.4%	n/a	5.8%	64	49
Low birth-weight babies	14.1%	9.2%	8.4%	8.8%	12.4%	n/a	-12.0%	133	125
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9.4	13.8	4.4	0.0	13.3	n/a	41.4%	75	112
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	46%	38%	36%	34%	41%	n/a	-10.9%	8.5	20.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	7.2	9.7	7.4	1.3	3.0	4.3	-40.8%	89	46
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	34.4	0.0	98.4	0.0	32.4	n/a	-5.9%	94	92
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	69%	73%	76%	68%	84%	n/a	21.7%	123	62
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	60%	60%	56%	50%	57%	66%	10.0%	107.5	70
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	7%	4%	5%	5%	6%	n/a	-14.3%	120.5	105.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	16.0	15.5	15.5	n/a	-3.0%	111	111
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	18.7	21.1	44.0	36.8	34.0	n/a	81.9%	25	72
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.4	1.2	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	12	5
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	8.9	1.9	5.0	n/a	-44.0%	133	121
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	0.0	1331.2	0.0	73.7	73.7	n/a	-94.5%	24	44
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	8,586.6	7,590.3	9,653.6	n/a	12.4%	87	87
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	1	1	0	0	n/a	-100.0%	38.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	154.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	34.5	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	15	15	15	9	7	8	-46.7%	64	37.5
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.2%	1.6%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	n/a	-42.7%	40	2
Births out-of-wedlock	48.8%	45.2%	51.1%	44.4%	51.3%	n/a	5.1%	125	126

COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



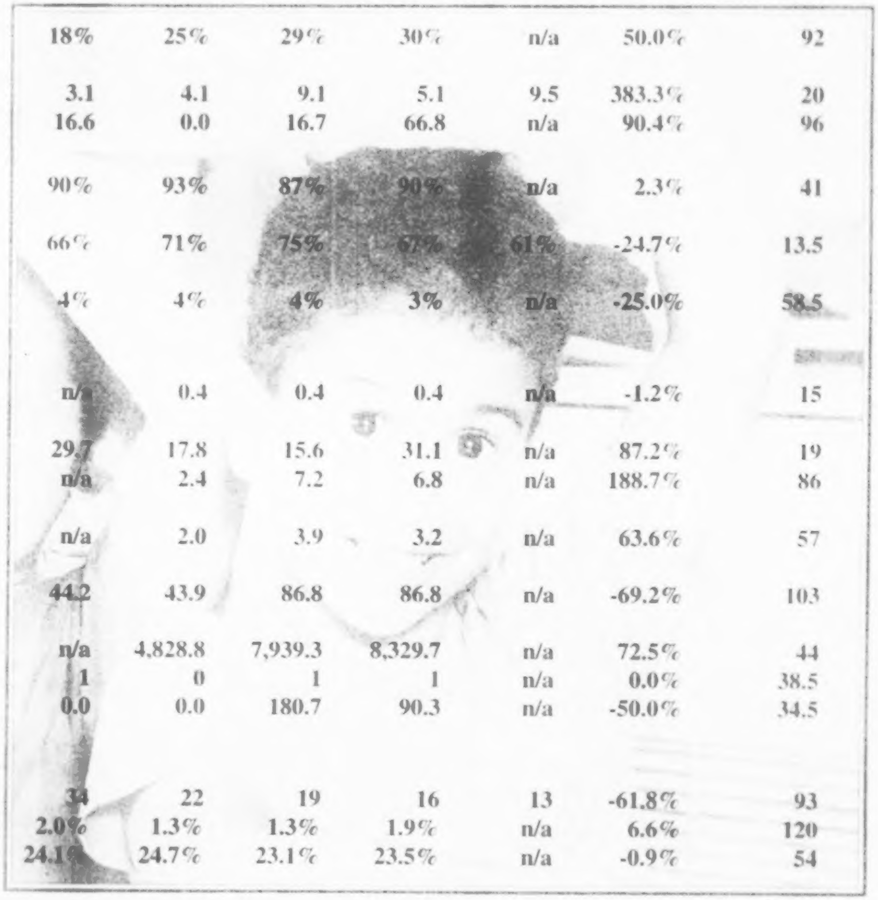
Square miles: 352.81 **Population per square mile:** 52.13

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	10.60%	10.60%	8.50%	4.70%	5.30%	n/a	-50.0%	116.5	76
Average per capita income	$12,487	$13,011	$13,087	$13,714	n/a	n/a	9.8%	131	132
Fiscal stress level	n/a	168.83	169.25	168.84	n/a	n/a	0.0%	92	90
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	52%	54%	55%	53%	55%	55%	5.8%	124	119
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	111.5	122.2	113.9	103.1	97.1	88.8	-20.4%	112	96
Average daily school membership	2,460	2,511	2,575	2,579	2,597	n/a	5.6%	91	88
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	67	66.8	69	72.7	77.9	n/a	16.3%	27.5	93
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	325	337	3.7%	75	75
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,506	n/a	n/a	49

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	204	1.11%	114	90	88	115	0	0	1
1 - 4 Years	863	4.69%	436	427	367	482	1	7	6
5 - 11 Years	1,553	8.44%	823	730	708	829	3	6	7
12 - 14 Years	671	3.65%	345	326	299	365	2	1	4
15 - 17 Years	686	3.73%	333	353	302	375	0	3	6
18 - 44 Years	8,327	45.28%	4,107	4,220	5,364	2,864	9	51	39
45 - 64 Years	3,265	17.75%	1,560	1,705	2,021	1,213	10	12	9
Over 65 Years	2,823	15.35%	1,068	1,755	1,901	905	5	4	8
Total	18,392	100.00%	8,786	9,606	11,050	7,148	30	84	80
Percent			47.77%	52.23%	60.08%	38.86%	0.16%	0.46%	0.43%

PRINCE GEORGE



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	80.9%	82.5%	86.8%	89.1%	83.0%	n/a	2.6%	63	73
Low birth-weight babies	8.2%	5.7%	8.8%	5.8%	8.1%	n/a	-0.7%	95.5	70
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.2	9.4	18.2	9.7	2.7	n/a	-73.5%	81	36
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	20%	18%	25%	29%	30%	n/a	50.0%	92	64
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	2.0	3.1	4.1	9.1	5.1	9.5	383.3%	20	101
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	35.1	16.6	0.0	16.7	66.8	n/a	90.4%	96	124
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	88%	90%	93%	87%	90%	n/a	2.3%	41	27
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	81%	66%	71%	75%	67%	61%	-24.7%	13.5	88
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	n/a	-25.0%	58.5	28.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.4	0.4	0.4	n/a	-1.2%	15	15
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	16.6	29.7	17.8	15.6	31.1	n/a	87.2%	19	65
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	2.4	7.2	6.8	n/a	188.7%	86	132
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	2.0	3.9	3.2	n/a	63.6%	57	97
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	281.3	44.2	43.9	86.8	86.8	n/a	-69.2%	103	46
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	4,828.8	7,939.3	8,329.7	n/a	72.5%	44	76
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	1	0	1	1	n/a	0.0%	38.5	92
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	180.7	90.3	n/a	-50.0%	34.5	102
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	34	34	22	19	16	13	-61.8%	93	51
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.8%	2.0%	1.3%	1.3%	1.9%	n/a	6.6%	120	120
Births out-of-wedlock	23.7%	24.1%	24.7%	23.1%	23.5%	n/a	-0.9%	54	34

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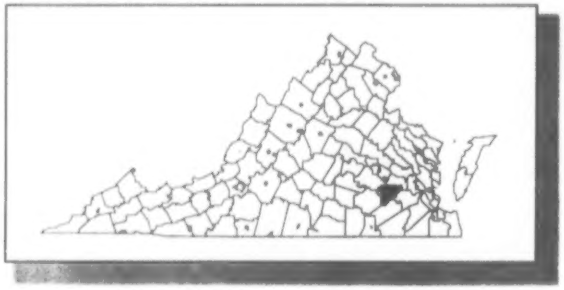
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 265.61 **Population per square mile:** 105.03

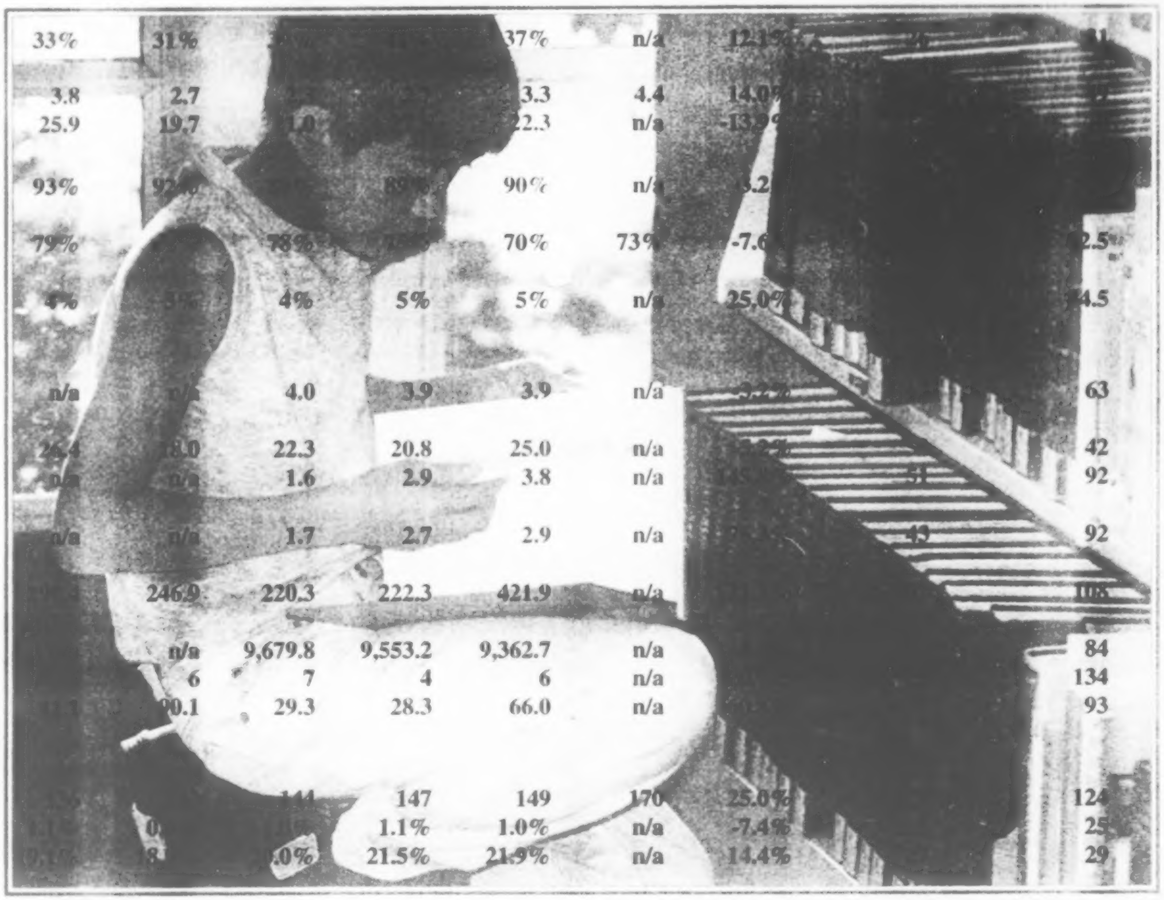
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	5.00%	6.50%	4.30%	5.10%	4.60%	n/a	-8.0%	26	58
Average per capita income	$15,978	$16,476	$16,541	$17,887	n/a	n/a	11.9%	65.5	67.5
Fiscal stress level	n/a	162.55	161.93	160.85	n/a	n/a	-1.0%	49	41
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	14%	24%	24%	24%	27%	28%	100.00%	20	47.5
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	27.1	29.6	31.7	35.8	35.4	33.0	22.00%	27	34
Average daily school membership	5,021	5,109	5,104	5,162	5,304	n/a	5.60%	51	48
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	68.4	66.8	68.5	69	68.6	n/a	0.30%	44.5	27
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	327	321	-1.80%	74	77
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	27,394	n/a	n/a	132

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	387	1.39%	182	205	224	137	0	12	14
1 - 4 Years	1,761	6.31%	873	888	1,045	603	1	47	65
5 - 11 Years	3,029	10.86%	1,527	1,502	1,798	1,021	14	71	125
12 - 14 Years	1,198	4.29%	597	601	744	358	6	45	45
15 - 17 Years	1,107	3.97%	593	514	684	349	4	42	28
18 - 44 Years	13,430	48.14%	7,424	6,006	7,925	4,582	68	337	518
45 - 64 Years	5,216	18.70%	2,763	2,453	3,914	1,067	12	123	100
Over 65 Years	1,769	6.34%	820	949	1,253	484	3	17	12
Total	27,897	100.00%	14,779	13,118	17,587	8,601	108	694	907
Percent			52.98%	47.02%	63.04%	30.83%	0.39%	2.49%	3.25%

PRINCE WILLIAM

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	83.7%	84.4%	85.0%	83.6%	80.3%	n/a	-4.0%	38	95
Low birth-weight babies	6.8%	6.2%	6.3%	5.8%	5.9%	n/a	-13.0%	66	33
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8.2	6.5	7.7	6.2	6.6	n/a	-19.7%	65	72
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	33%	31%	[illegible]	[illegible]	37%	n/a	12.1%	[illegible]	[illegible]
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	3.8	2.7	[illegible]	[illegible]	3.3	4.4	14.0%	[illegible]	[illegible]
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	25.9	19.7	[illegible]	[illegible]	22.3	n/a	-13.9%	[illegible]	[illegible]
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	93%	92%	[illegible]	89%	90%	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	79%	[illegible]	78%	[illegible]	70%	73%	-7.6%	[illegible]	[illegible]
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	n/a	25.0%	[illegible]	[illegible]
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	4.0	3.9	3.9	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	63
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	26.4	18.0	22.3	20.8	25.0	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	42
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.6	2.9	3.8	n/a	[illegible]	51	92
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.7	2.7	2.9	n/a	[illegible]	43	92
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	[illegible]	246.9	220.3	222.3	421.9	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	108
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	[illegible]	n/a	9,679.8	9,553.2	9,362.7	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	84
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	[illegible]	6	7	4	6	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	134
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	[illegible]	[illegible]	29.3	28.3	66.0	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	93
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	[illegible]	[illegible]	144	147	149	170	25.0%	[illegible]	124
Children whose parents divorced this year	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	1.1%	1.0%	n/a	-7.4%	[illegible]	25
Births out-of-wedlock	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	21.5%	21.9%	n/a	14.4%	[illegible]	29



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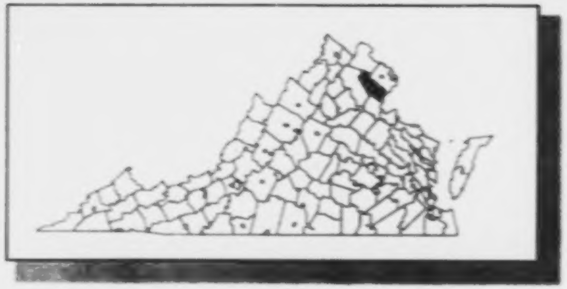
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 338.43 Population per square mile: 708.37

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	4.00%	4.80%	3.50%	3.30%	3.30%	n/a	-17.5%	12	32
Average per capita income	$19,531	$20,168	$20,793	$21,544	n/a	n/a	10.3%	24	23
Fiscal stress level	n/a	157.03	156.70	156.49	n/a	n/a	-0.3%	27	25
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	9%	12%	14%	16%	19%	21%	133.3%	7.5	27
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	30.1	38.5	42.6	43.0	46.5	45.3	50.2%	29	55
Average daily school membership	41,712	42,858	44,224	44,803	45,626	n/a	9.4%	5	5
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	70.5	70.3	68.6	67.3	68.2	n/a	-3.3%	74.5	25
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	8,143	8,933	9.7%	6	6
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2,765	n/a	n/a	81

DATA NOTES

Data are combined for Prince William County and Manassas City and Manassas Park City for:

Children whose parents divorced this year

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	4,395	1.83%	2,212	2,183	3,320	623	9	175	268
1 - 4 Years	17,806	7.43%	9,148	8,658	13,471	2,515	48	718	1,054
5 - 11 Years	29,034	12.11%	15,110	13,924	22,113	4,154	99	1,025	1,643
12 - 14 Years	11,443	4.77%	5,912	5,531	8,639	1,653	42	466	643
15 - 17 Years	10,602	4.42%	5,400	5,202	8,207	1,446	35	362	552
18 - 44 Years	117,594	49.05%	60,175	57,419	91,452	15,342	510	4,306	5,984
45 - 64 Years	41,263	17.21%	21,539	19,724	34,810	3,586	148	1,511	1,208
Over 65 Years	7,594	3.17%	2,986	4,608	6,480	634	19	276	185
Total	239,731	99.99%	122,482	117,249	188,492	29,953	910	8,839	11,537
Percent			51.09%	48.91%	78.63%	12.49%	0.38%	3.69%	4.81%

PULASKI

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	82.9%	86.1%	82.6%	89.0%	85.4%	n/a	2.9%	45	50
Low birth-weight babies	7.9%	7.6%	7.0%	8.6%	10.9%	n/a	38.9%	88	116
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.8	2.7	5.4	8.0	17.4	n/a	60.2%	.87	128
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	17%	22%	19%	19%	[illegible]	n/a	5.9%	[illegible]	118
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	7.9	8.0	11.3	11.7	[illegible]	[illegible]	123.7%	[illegible]	132
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	17.3	34.4	34.6	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	57
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	84%	88%	82%	[illegible]	83%	[illegible]	-1.2%	[illegible]	68.5
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	72%	57%	66%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	-18.1%	[illegible]	96
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	9%	8%	[illegible]	[illegible]	4%	[illegible]	55.6%	[illegible]	55.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	1.7	[illegible]	[illegible]	38	41
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	30.4	18.5	[illegible]	[illegible]	26.6	n/a	[illegible]	67	48
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	5.6	n/a	[illegible]	91	125
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	[illegible]	2.5	2.1	n/a	[illegible]	103	66
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	140.5	34.9	[illegible]	139.1	34.8	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	34
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	5,459.0	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	39
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	1	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	0	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	196.7	0.0	[illegible]	[illegible]	0.0	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	40	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	27	[illegible]	[illegible]	81.5
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.8%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	60
Births out-of-wedlock	27.1%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	76

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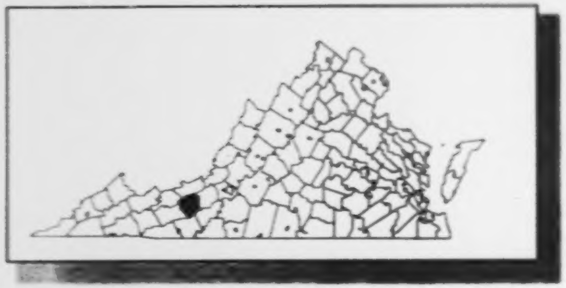
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



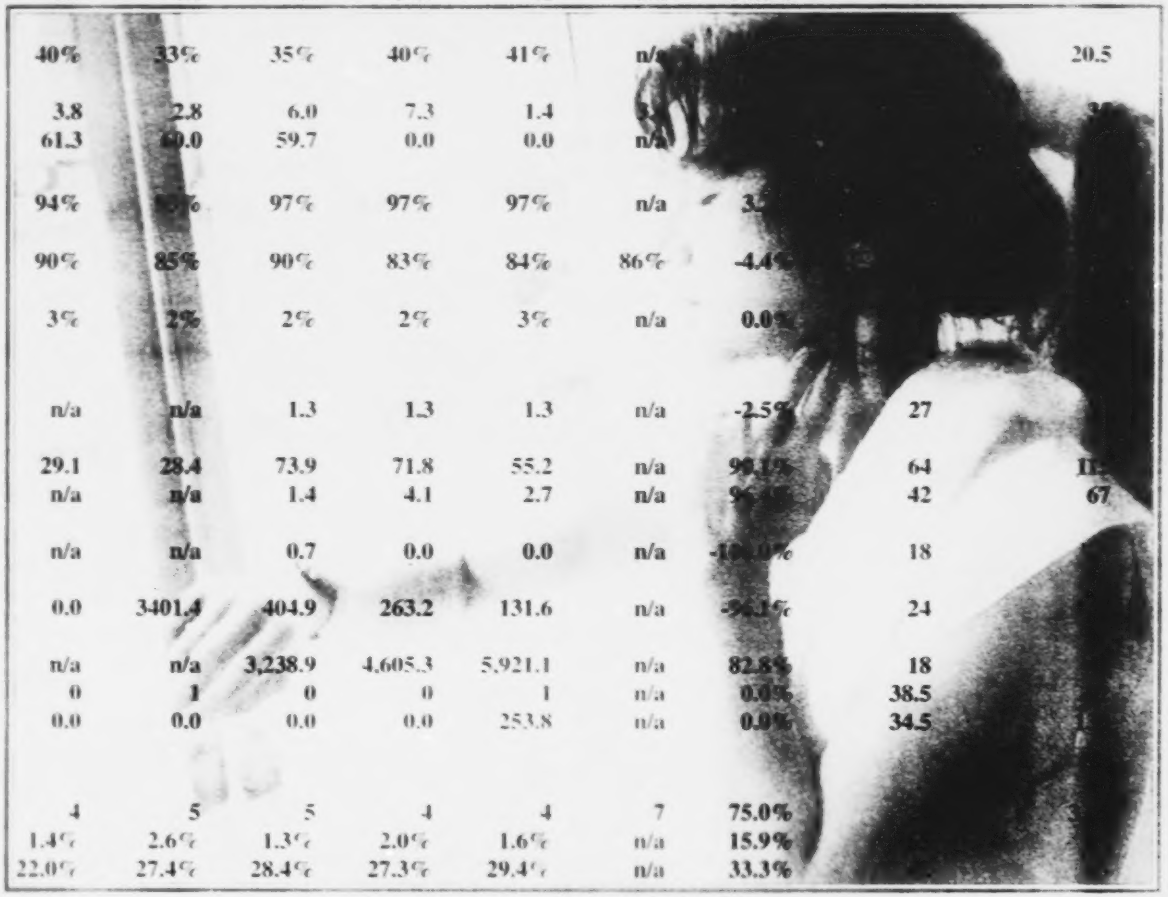
Square miles: 320.57 **Population per square mile:** 107.58

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	12.60%	10.00%	9.60%	6.90%	6.10%	n/a	-51.6%	125	90
Average per capita income	$13,381	$14,228	$14,762	$15,592	n/a	n/a	16.5%	120	115
Fiscal stress level	n/a	167.84	167.09	166.55	n/a	n/a	-0.8%	83	77
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	27%	30%	30%	31%	31%	32%	18.5%	68.5	60
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	77.9	82.2	75.7	73.0	73.6	67.3	-13.6%	85	79
Average daily school membership	5,484	5,395	5,323	5,188	5,158	n/a	-5.9%	47	51
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	65.5	65.8	66	66.9	66.3	n/a	1.2%	16	13
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	539	711	31.9%	55	51
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2,654	n/a	n/a	79

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	368	1.07%	179	189	331	31	1	1	4
1 - 4 Years	1,640	4.76%	846	794	1,501	132	0	0	7
5 - 11 Years	2,748	7.97%	1,433	1,315	2,537	181	3	11	16
12 - 14 Years	1,354	3.93%	714	640	1,247	99	0	2	6
15 - 17 Years	1,522	4.41%	769	753	1,385	117	1	10	9
18 - 44 Years	13,450	39.00%	6,733	6,717	12,385	938	28	37	62
45 - 64 Years	8,034	23.30%	3,904	4,130	7,608	378	11	15	22
Over 65 Years	5,371	15.57%	2,102	3,269	5,071	279	0	2	19
Total	34,487	100.01%	16,680	17,807	32,065	2,155	44	78	145
Percent			48.37%	51.63%	92.98%	6.25%	0.13%	0.23%	0.42%

RADFORD



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	86.9%	89.0%	87.7%	84.6%	82.6%	n/a	-5.0%	21	81
Low birth-weight babies	4.8%	5.5%	4.5%	6.3%	5.5%	n/a	15.6%	20	20
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6.0	6.1	0.0	14.0	9.2	n/a	54.1%	49	90
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	40%	33%	35%	40%	41%	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	20.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	3.8	2.8	6.0	7.3	1.4	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	61.3	60.0	59.7	0.0	0.0	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	94%	[illegible]	97%	97%	97%	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	90%	85%	90%	83%	84%	86%	-4.4%	[illegible]	[illegible]
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	n/a	0.0%	[illegible]	[illegible]
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.3	1.3	1.3	n/a	-2.5%	27	[illegible]
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	29.1	28.4	73.9	71.8	55.2	n/a	90.1%	64	[illegible]
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.4	4.1	2.7	n/a	[illegible]	42	67
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.7	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	18	[illegible]
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	0.0	3401.4	404.9	263.2	131.6	n/a	-96.1%	24	[illegible]
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	3,238.9	4,605.3	5,921.1	n/a	82.8%	18	[illegible]
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	1	0	0	1	n/a	0.0%	38.5	[illegible]
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	253.8	n/a	0.0%	34.5	[illegible]
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	4	5	5	4	4	7	75.0%	[illegible]	[illegible]
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.4%	2.6%	1.3%	2.0%	1.6%	n/a	15.9%	[illegible]	[illegible]
Births out-of-wedlock	22.0%	27.4%	28.4%	27.3%	29.4%	n/a	33.3%	[illegible]	[illegible]

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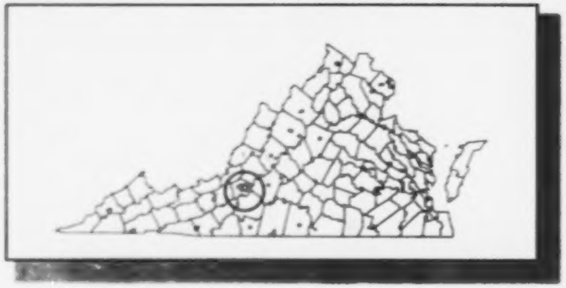
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



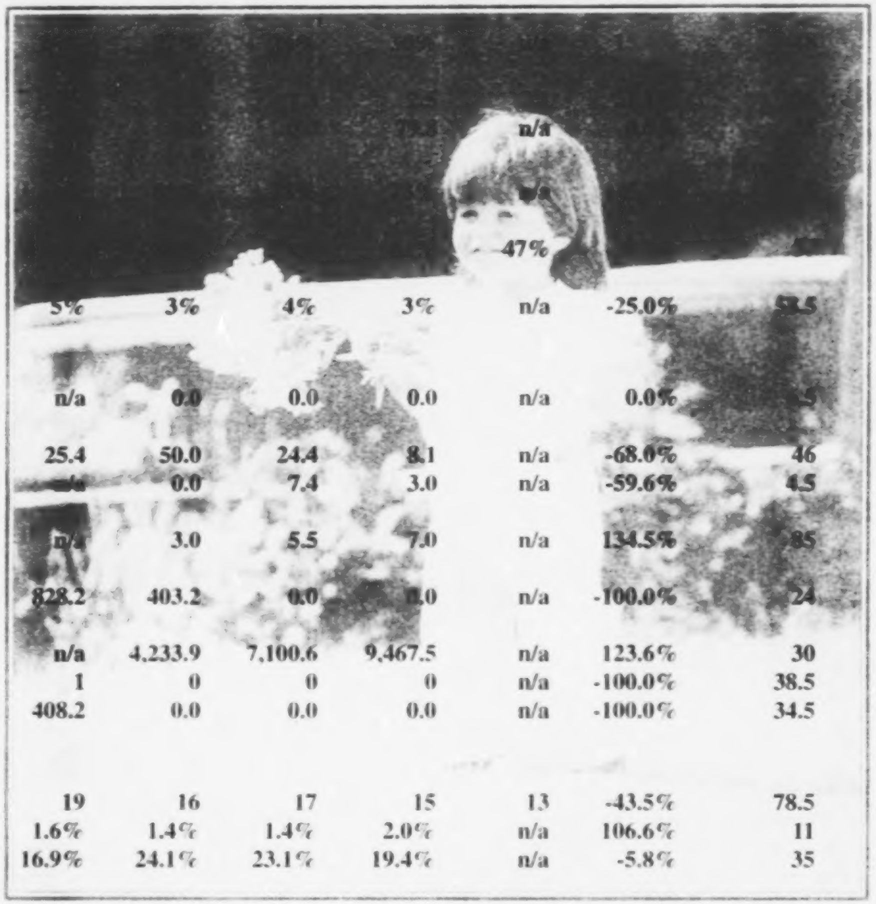
Square miles: 9.82 **Population per square mile:** 1,646.61

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	9.30%	6.90%	6.50%	5.20%	4.00%	n/a	-57.0%	97	45
Average per capita income	$13,056	$13,743	$14,172	$14,918	n/a	n/a	14.3%	122.5	124.5
Fiscal stress level	n/a	173.79	173.78	173.90	n/a	n/a	0.1%	113.5	111
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	18%	21%	19%	19%	20%	19%	5.6%	30.5	21
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	61.7	83.9	89.6	89.6	94.1	83.7	35.7%	69	93
Average daily school membership	1,478	1,514	1,468	1,473	1,495	n/a	1.2%	114	117
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	75.2	72.9	75.3	76.3	76.7	n/a	2.0%	93.5	86
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	434	454	4.6%	62	62
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	602	n/a	n/a	10

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	116	0.72%	67	49	105	6	0	3	2
1 - 4 Years	478	2.96%	251	227	417	48	0	7	6
5 - 11 Years	845	5.23%	442	403	727	102	2	11	3
12 - 14 Years	366	2.26%	200	166	318	40	0	3	5
15 - 17 Years	394	2.44%	213	181	335	52	0	5	2
18 - 44 Years	10,138	62.71%	4,381	5,757	9,165	573	8	267	125
45 - 64 Years	2,272	14.05%	1,053	1,219	2,095	147	4	16	10
Over 65 Years	1,557	9.63%	606	951	1,472	79	0	3	3
Total	16,166	100.00%	7,213	8,953	14,634	1,047	14	315	156
Percent			44.62%	55.38%	90.52%	6.48%	0.09%	1.95%	0.96%

RAPPAHANNOCK



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	87.0%	85.5%	79.5%	78.8%	83.3%	n/a	-4.2%	20	63.5
Low birth-weight babies	5.4%	6.0%	6.0%	5.8%	13.9%	n/a	155.6%	28	130
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	0.0	12.0	0.0	19.2	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	12	15
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	26%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	64
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	2.6	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	27
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	128
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	92%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	96
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	70%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	47%	[illegible]	[illegible]	121
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	n/a	-25.0%	58.5	28.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0%	[illegible]	6.5
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	25.4	25.4	50.0	24.4	8.1	n/a	-68.0%	46	5
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.0	7.4	3.0	n/a	-59.6%	4.5	71
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	3.0	5.5	7.0	n/a	134.5%	85	132
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	0.0	828.2	403.2	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	24	15
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	4,233.9	7,100.6	9,467.5	n/a	123.6%	30	86
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	1	0	0	0	n/a	-100.0%	38.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	408.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	34.5	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	23	19	16	17	15	13	-43.5%	78.5	51
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.0%	1.6%	1.4%	1.4%	2.0%	n/a	106.6%	11	124
Births out-of-wedlock	20.7%	16.9%	24.1%	23.1%	19.4%	n/a	-5.8%	35	17

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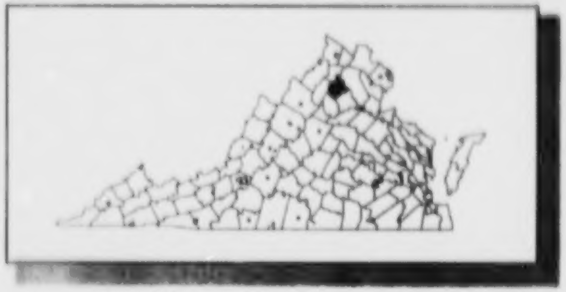
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



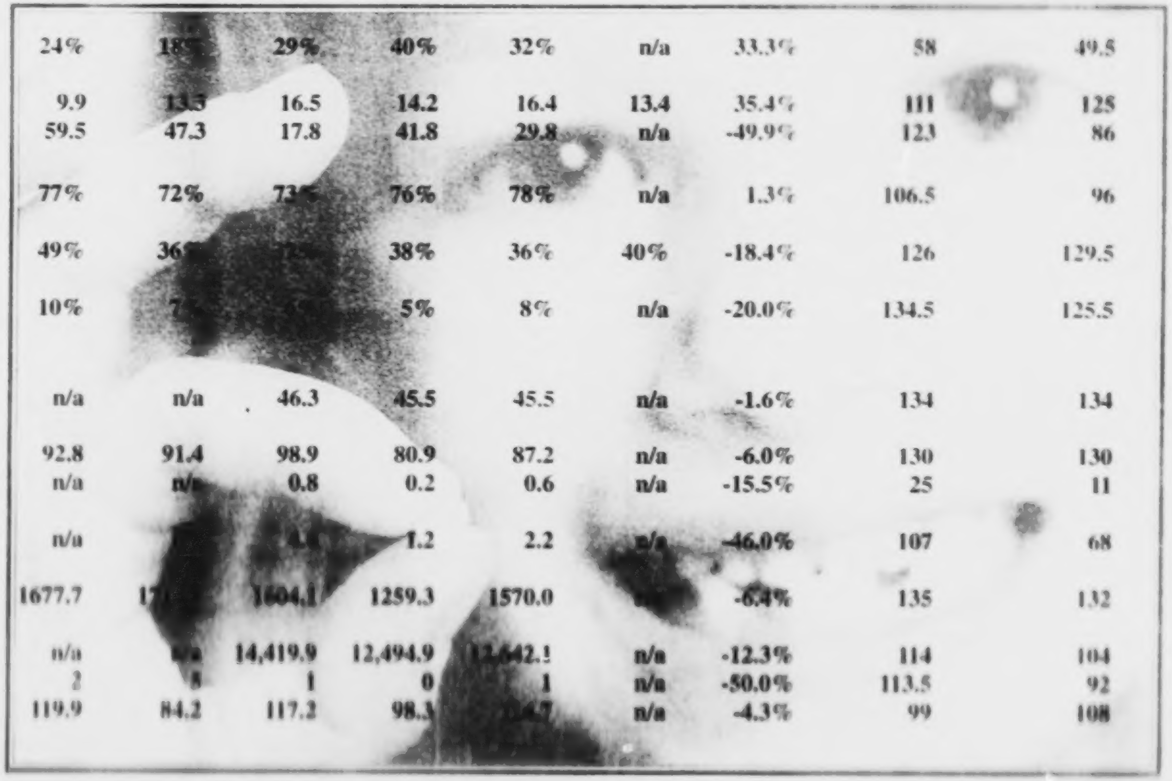
Square miles: 266.60 Population per square mile: 26.31

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	8.60%	7.80%	4.10%	5.20%	4.90%	n/a	-43.0%	88	64
Average per capita income	$19,596	$20,428	$20,369	$21,213	n/a	n/a	8.3%	22	27
Fiscal stress level	n/a	151.54	149.38	149.07	n/a	n/a	-1.6%	11	7
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	14%	18%	21%	18%	19%	19%	35.7%	20	21
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	16.9	34.3	24.1	22.7	23.3	17.0	0.6%	7	2
Average daily school membership	944	992	1,010	1,083	1,005	n/a	6.5%	129	128
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	75.1	70.2	69	65.8	71.1	n/a	-5.3%	92	44
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	115	132	14.8%	114	112.5
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	4,415	n/a	n/a	106

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	81	1.15%	42	39	76	1	0	0	4
1 - 4 Years	398	5.67%	204	194	371	17	0	4	6
5 - 11 Years	603	8.60%	296	307	559	33	2	2	7
12 - 14 Years	252	3.59%	124	128	229	20	0	2	1
15 - 17 Years	255	3.64%	132	123	228	25	0	1	1
18 - 44 Years	2,690	38.35%	1,346	1,344	2,456	192	3	4	35
45 - 64 Years	1,798	25.63%	919	879	1,624	156	6	4	8
Over 65 Years	937	13.36%	447	490	854	77	0	0	6
Total	7,014	99.99%	3,510	3,504	6,397	521	11	17	68
Percent			50.04%	49.96%	91.20%	7.43%	0.16%	0.24%	0.97%

RICHMOND CITY



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	76.7%	75.9%	72.0%	74.8%	78.2%	n/a	2.0%	86	106
Low birth-weight babies	10.4%	13.3%	12.4%	13.2%	13.7%	n/a	31.5%	120	129
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	13.0	16.0	15.8	15.1	15.2	n/a	17.5%	107	120
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	24%	18%	29%	40%	32%	n/a	33.3%	58	49.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	9.9	13.3	16.5	14.2	16.4	13.4	35.4%	111	125
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	59.5	47.3	17.8	41.8	29.8	n/a	-49.9%	123	86
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	77%	72%	73%	76%	78%	n/a	1.3%	106.5	96
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	49%	36%	[illegible]	38%	36%	40%	-18.4%	126	129.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	10%	7%	[illegible]	5%	8%	n/a	-20.0%	134.5	125.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	46.3	45.5	45.5	n/a	-1.6%	134	134
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	92.8	91.4	98.9	80.9	87.2	n/a	-6.0%	130	130
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.8	0.2	0.6	n/a	-15.5%	25	11
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	1.2	2.2	n/a	-46.0%	107	68
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	1677.7	[illegible]	1604.1	1259.3	1570.0	[illegible]	-6.4%	135	132
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	14,419.9	12,494.9	12,642.1	n/a	-12.3%	114	104
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	2	8	1	0	1	n/a	-50.0%	113.5	92
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	119.9	84.2	117.2	98.3	[illegible]	n/a	-4.3%	99	108
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	580	617	726	763	864	880	51.7%	132	135
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.4%	1.4%	1.5%	1.3%	1.4%	n/a	4.5%	60	77
Births out-of-wedlock	60.4%	63.6%	63.6%	63.9%	61.9%	n/a	2.5%	134	134

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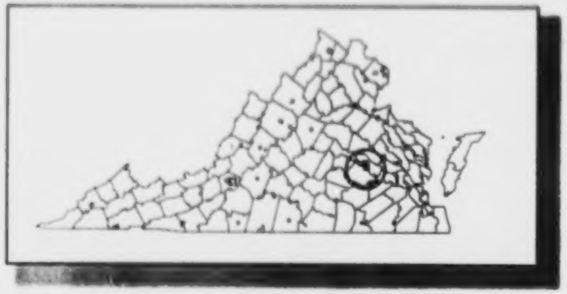
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 60.13 **Population per square mile:** 3,350.89

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	7.80%	9.30%	6.60%	5.90%	5.20%	n/a	-33.3%	79.5	73.5
Average per capita income	$23,693	$25,498	$26,317	$27,410	n/a	n/a	15.7%	9	8
Fiscal stress level	n/a	180.99	180.39	182.52	n/a	n/a	0.8%	128	133
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	53%	61%	51%	64%	64%	74%	39.6%	128	135
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	311.5	343.2	353.8	352.2	337.4	308.9	-0.8%	134	134
Average daily school membership	25,618	25,936	26,012	26,753	26,154	n/a	2.1%	10	10
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	70.1	70.5	78	88.5	74.7	n/a	6.6%	68	70
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	9,189	9,728	5.9%	4	4
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	596	n/a	n/a	8

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	2,898	1.44%	1,498	1,400	779	2,052	3	38	26
1 - 4 Years	11,023	5.47%	5,474	5,549	2,795	8,001	13	133	81
5 - 11 Years	16,379	8.13%	8,298	8,081	3,238	12,848	24	153	116
12 - 14 Years	6,126	3.04%	3,152	2,974	1,116	4,921	10	53	26
15 - 17 Years	6,103	3.03%	3,063	3,040	1,142	4,849	14	55	43
18 - 44 Years	91,058	45.20%	43,035	48,023	38,803	49,972	252	1,282	749
45 - 64 Years	36,020	17.88%	15,986	20,034	15,418	20,089	112	241	160
Over 65 Years	31,871	15.82%	11,179	20,692	18,935	12,639	46	117	134
Total	201,478	100.01%	91,685	109,793	82,226	115,371	474	2,072	1,335
Percent			45.51%	54.49%	40.81%	57.26%	0.24%	1.03%	0.66%

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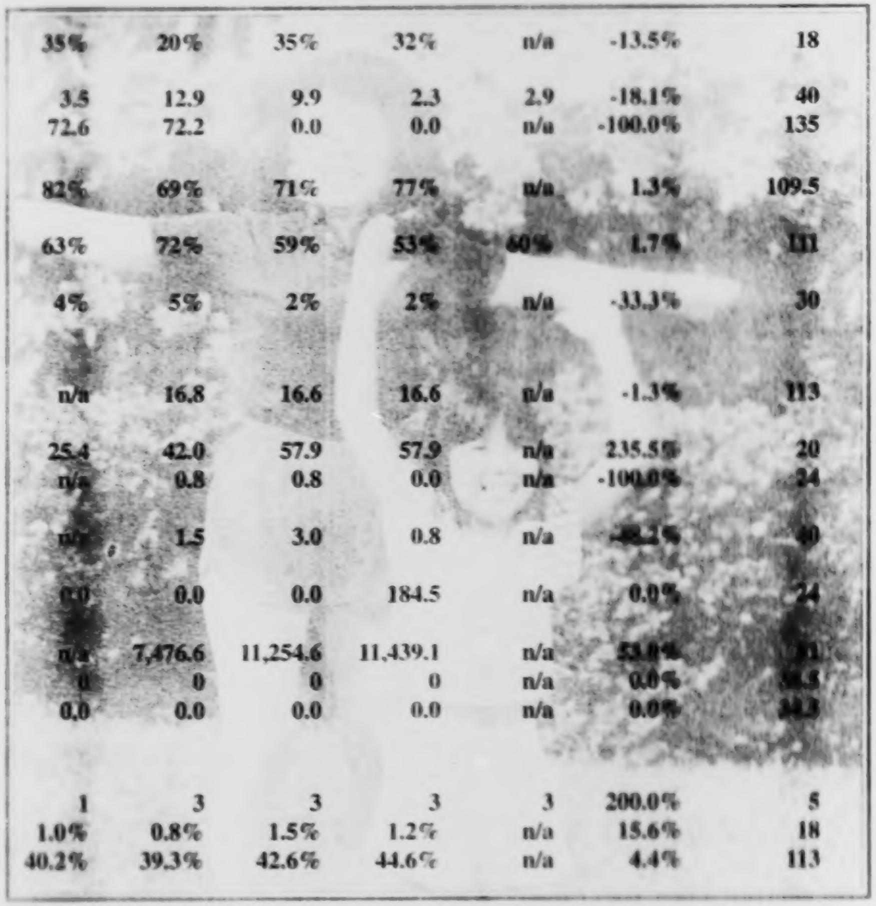
RICHMOND COUNTY

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	77.5%	85.4%	79.8%	80.9%	73.0%	n/a	-5.9%	83	121
Low birth-weight babies	6.7%	13.4%	10.7%	2.9%	16.2%	n/a	140.5%	62	132
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11.2	24.4	0.0	0.0	13.5	n/a	20.3%	94	113
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	37%	35%	20%	35%	32%	n/a	-13.5%	18	49.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	3.6	3.5	12.9	9.9	2.3	2.9	-18.1%	40	23
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	220.4	72.6	72.2	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	135	24
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	76%	82%	69%	71%	77%	n/a	1.3%	109.5	102.5
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	59%	63%	72%	59%	53%	60%	1.7%	111	92.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	3%	4%	5%	2%	2%	n/a	-33.3%	30	13
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	16.8	16.6	16.6	n/a	-1.3%	113	113
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	17.2	25.4	42.0	57.9	57.9	n/a	235.5%	20	115
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.8	0.8	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	24	5
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.5	3.0	0.8	n/a	[illegible]	40	24
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	184.5	n/a	0.0%	24	80
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	7,476.6	11,254.6	11,439.1	n/a	53.0%	[illegible]	98
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	0	0	0	0	n/a	0.0%	38.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0%	34.5	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	1	1	3	3	3	3	200.0%	5	11
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.0%	1.0%	0.8%	1.5%	1.2%	n/a	15.6%	18	47
Births out-of-wedlock	42.7%	40.2%	39.3%	42.6%	44.6%	n/a	4.4%	113	113



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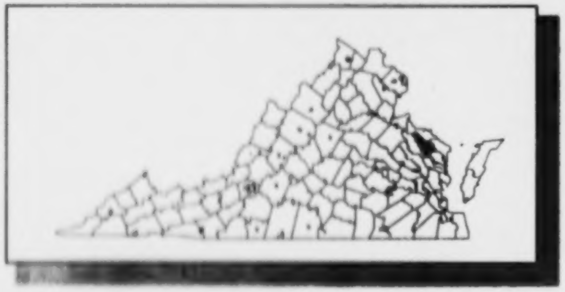
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



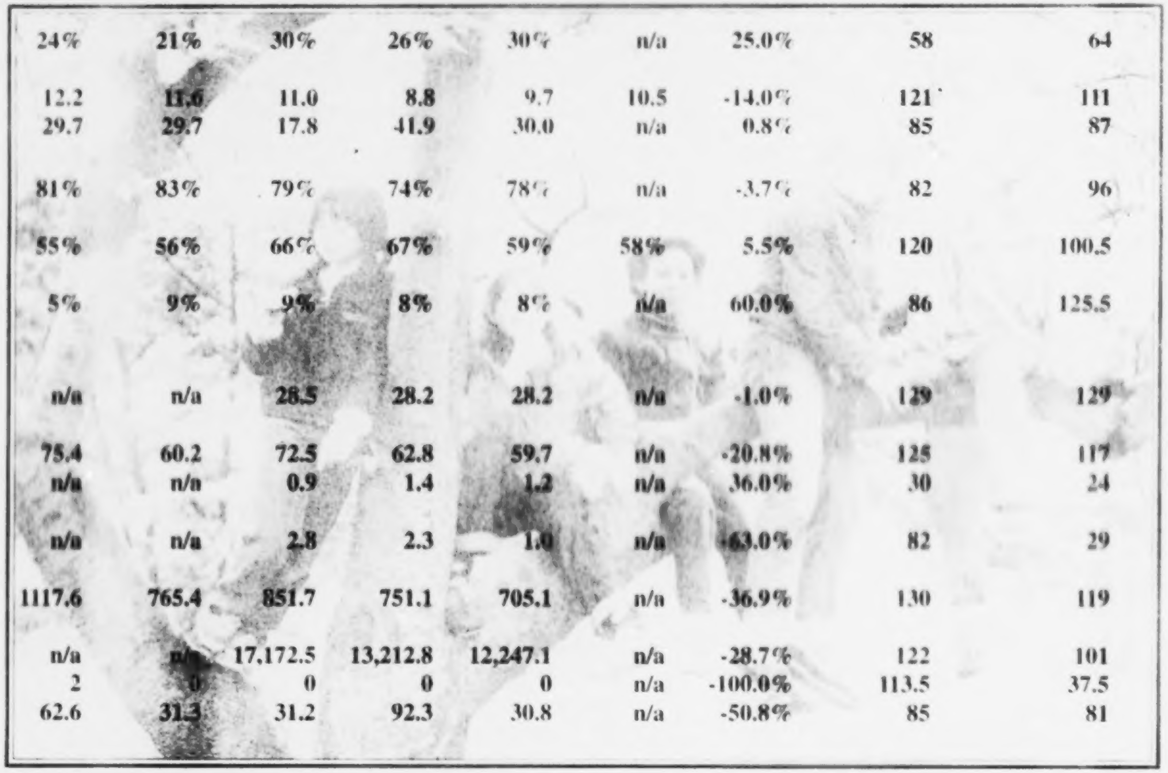
Square miles: 191.48 Population per square mile: 38.85

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	7.60%	10.00%	8.20%	7.40%	6.60%	n/a	-13.2%	75	95.5
Average per capita income	$14,779	$15,532	$15,405	$16,729	n/a	n/a	13.2%	95	92
Fiscal stress level	n/a	165.04	163.24	163.05	n/a	n/a	-1.2%	61	51
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	32%	34%	34%	34%	34%	35%	9.40%	91	72.5
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	90.5	92.0	101.9	101.2	81.9	62.0	-31.5%	96	73
Average daily school membership	1,275	1,290	1,323	1,315	1,278	n/a	0.2%	118	120
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	69.9	61.7	60.2	60.5	65.7	n/a	-6.0%	65.5	11
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0	0	0.0%	133.5	134.5
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3,637	n/a	n/a	98

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	76	1.02%	40	36	41	33	0	0	2
1 - 4 Years	363	4.88%	191	172	233	128	0	0	2
5 - 11 Years	728	9.79%	392	336	435	286	2	0	5
12 - 14 Years	293	3.94%	153	140	192	93	1	3	4
15 - 17 Years	249	3.35%	128	121	157	89	1	1	1
18 - 44 Years	2,601	34.97%	1,342	1,259	1,660	910	4	10	17
45 - 64 Years	1,647	22.14%	776	871	1,176	458	1	7	5
Over 65 Years	1,481	19.91%	601	880	1,130	345	1	2	3
Total	7,438	100.00%	3,623	3,815	5,024	2,342	10	23	39
Percent			48.71%	51.29%	67.55%	31.49%	0.13%	0.31%	0.52%

ROANOKE CITY



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	90.6%	84.7%	82.9%	85.4%	88.3%	n/a	-2.5%	10	28
Low birth-weight babies	9.6%	9.4%	7.6%	10.7%	8.4%	n/a	-12.6%	115	78
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.0	7.9	5.6	13.5	6.6	n/a	-34.7%	80	70
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	24%	21%	30%	26%	30%	n/a	25.0%	58	64
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	12.2	11.6	11.0	8.8	9.7	10.5	-14.0%	121	111
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	29.7	29.7	17.8	41.9	30.0	n/a	0.8%	85	87
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	81%	83%	79%	74%	78%	n/a	-3.7%	82	96
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	55%	56%	66%	67%	59%	58%	5.5%	120	100.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	5%	9%	9%	8%	8%	n/a	60.0%	86	125.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	28.5	28.2	28.2	n/a	-1.0%	129	129
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	75.4	60.2	72.5	62.8	59.7	n/a	-20.8%	125	117
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.9	1.4	1.2	n/a	36.0%	30	24
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	2.8	2.3	1.0	n/a	-63.0%	82	29
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	1117.6	765.4	851.7	751.1	705.1	n/a	-36.9%	130	119
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	17,172.5	13,212.8	12,247.1	n/a	-28.7%	122	101
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	2	0	0	0	0	n/a	-100.0%	113.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	62.6	31.3	31.2	92.3	30.8	n/a	-50.8%	85	81
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	324	315	327	305	303	306	-5.6%	129	129
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.8%	2.1%	1.8%	1.8%	1.9%	n/a	6.3%	123	121
Births out-of-wedlock	42.2%	45.0%	45.9%	45.1%	42.3%	n/a	0.3%	111	107

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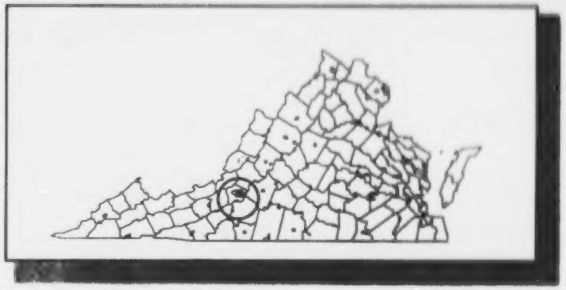
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



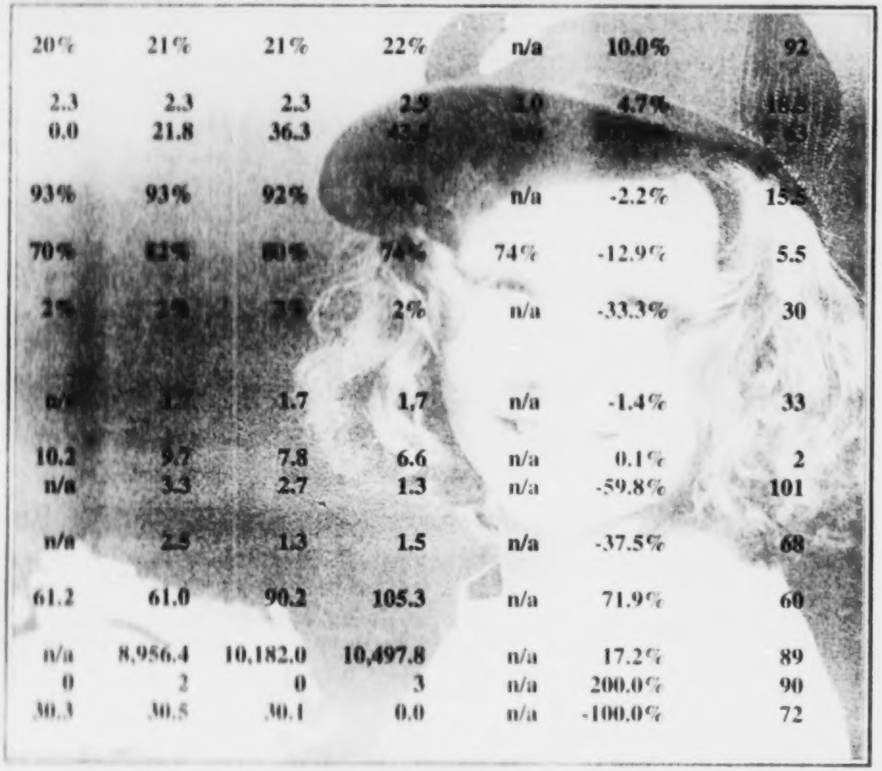
Square miles: 42.90 **Population per square mile: 2,260.69**

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	6.70%	7.20%	5.70%	4.40%	3.60%	n/a	-46.3%	62	35.5
Average per capita income	$18,662	$19,846	$20,814	$21,708	n/a	n/a	16.3%	29	21
Fiscal stress level	n/a	179.45	178.89	181.20	n/a	n/a	1.0%	126	130
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	40%	45%	51%	53%	49%	49%	22.5%	108	109.5
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	156.6	171.7	168.1	165.8	155.5	143.4	-8.4%	126	124
Average daily school membership	12,605	12,554	12,693	12,600	12,731	n/a	1.0%	16	19
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	72.6	65.3	64	65.5	71	n/a	-2.2%	80	43
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3,980	4,234	6.4%	13	14
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	839	n/a	n/a	23

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	1,424	1.47%	730	694	916	464	0	29	15
1 - 4 Years	5,397	5.56%	2,732	2,665	3,539	1,759	6	50	43
5 - 11 Years	8,018	8.27%	4,125	3,893	5,001	2,800	19	107	91
12 - 14 Years	3,273	3.37%	1,632	1,641	1,927	1,270	6	49	21
15 - 17 Years	3,251	3.35%	1,642	1,609	1,907	1,256	9	55	24
18 - 44 Years	39,505	40.73%	19,137	20,368	28,198	10,583	84	392	248
45 - 64 Years	18,844	19.43%	8,507	10,337	14,446	4,186	44	103	65
Over 65 Years	17,275	17.81%	6,250	11,025	14,410	2,758	13	29	65
Total	96,987	99.99%	44,755	52,232	70,344	25,076	181	814	572
Percent			46.15%	53.85%	72.53%	25.86%	0.19%	0.84%	0.59%

ROANOKE COUNTY



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	93.9%	91.7%	92.8%	93.3%	91.9%	n/a	-2.1%	2	9
Low birth-weight babies	5.3%	6.1%	7.2%	5.9%	5.1%	n/a	-3.9%	26	15
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.2	10.2	5.1	4.6	4.8	n/a	14.1%	31	50
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	20%	20%	21%	21%	22%	n/a	10.0%	92	104.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.9	[illegible]	4.7%	[illegible]	11.5
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	14.5	0.0	21.8	36.3	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	108
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	92%	93%	93%	92%	[illegible]	n/a	-2.2%	15.5	27
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	85%	70%	82%	80%	74%	74%	-12.9%	5.5	38
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	n/a	-33.3%	30	13
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	[illegible]	1.7	1.7	n/a	-1.4%	33	35
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	6.6	10.2	9.7	7.8	6.6	n/a	0.1%	2	3
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	3.3	2.7	1.3	n/a	-59.8%	101	25
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	2.5	1.3	1.5	n/a	-37.5%	68	46
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	61.2	61.2	61.0	90.2	105.3	n/a	71.9%	60	56
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	8,956.4	10,182.0	10,497.8	n/a	17.2%	89	92
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	1	0	2	0	3	n/a	200.0%	90	124.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	30.1	30.3	30.5	30.1	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	72	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	21	18	27	28	29	27	28.6%	75	81.5
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.7%	1.9%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	n/a	-13.1%	112	78
Births out-of-wedlock	12.1%	12.3%	14.9%	15.7%	14.4%	n/a	19.4%	4	5

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COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

Square miles: 250.67 **Population per square mile: 322.08**

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	4.10%	4.20%	3.90%	2.80%	2.20%	n/a	-46.3%	13	4
Average per capita income	$20,789	$21,923	$23,150	$23,998	n/a	n/a	15.4%	17.5	15.5
Fiscal stress level	n/a	161.56	160.52	161.00	n/a	n/a	-0.3%	43	45
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	9%	10%	10%	10%	9%	9%	0.0%	7.5	2
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	16.9	19.3	21.0	20.0	20.3	18.1	7.0%	8.5	5.5
Average daily school membership	13,328	13,326	13,412	13,541	13,647	n/a	2.4%	15	17
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	74.9	76.4	77.3	78.1	79.3	n/a	5.9%	90	105
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2,583	2,111	-18.3%	20	23
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	862	n/a	n/a	26

DATA NOTES

Data are combined for Roanoke County and Salem City for:

Founded cases of child abuse or neglect

Foster care out of home placements

Children on AFDC

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	815	1.01%	416	399	765	32	0	9	9
1 - 4 Years	3,526	4.37%	1,797	1,729	3,335	99	2	57	33
5 - 11 Years	6,932	8.59%	3,523	3,409	6,620	175	5	75	57
12 - 14 Years	3,322	4.11%	1,725	1,597	3,110	122	4	55	31
15 - 17 Years	3,327	4.12%	1,651	1,676	3,145	99	5	49	29
18 - 44 Years	31,834	39.43%	15,132	16,702	30,199	1,044	36	346	209
45 - 64 Years	19,551	24.22%	9,453	10,098	18,974	355	23	128	71
Over 65 Years	11,428	14.15%	4,473	6,955	11,034	320	7	41	26
Total	80,735	100.00%	38,170	42,565	77,182	2,246	82	760	465
Percent			47.28%	52.72%	95.60%	2.78%	0.10%	0.94%	0.58%

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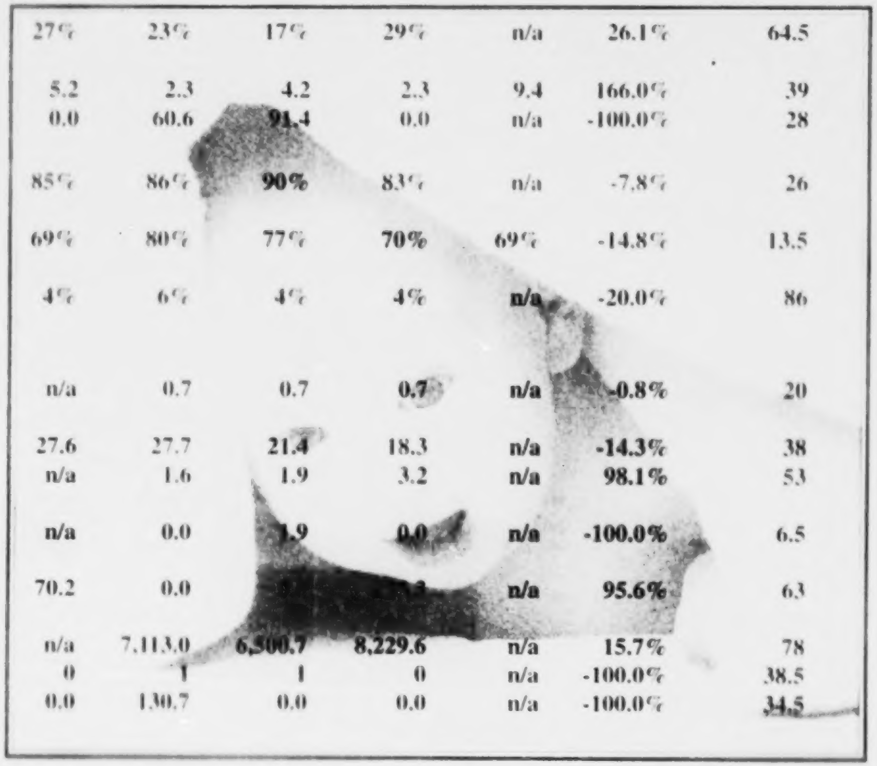
ROCKBRIDGE



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	71.4%	79.4%	83.2%	83.2%	82.8%	n/a	15.9%	111	77
Low birth-weight babies	7.1%	7.7%	7.3%	10.9%	9.2%	n/a	28.7%	77	100
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	0.0	0.0	11.2	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	12	15
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	23%	27%	23%	17%	29%	n/a	26.1%	64.5	71
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	3.5	5.2	2.3	4.2	2.3	9.4	166.0%	39	98
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	60.6	91.4	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	28	24
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	90%	85%	86%	90%	83%	n/a	-7.8%	26	68.5
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	81%	69%	80%	77%	70%	69%	-14.8%	13.5	59
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	5%	4%	6%	4%	4%	n/a	-20.0%	86	55.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.7	0.7	0.7	n/a	-0.8%	20	20
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	21.4	27.6	27.7	21.4	18.3	n/a	-14.3%	38	22
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.6	1.9	3.2	n/a	98.1%	53	74
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.0	1.9	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	6.5	5.5
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	70.7	70.2	0.0	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	95.6%	63	67
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	7,113.0	6,500.7	8,229.6	n/a	15.7%	78	74
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	0	1	1	0	n/a	-100.0%	38.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	130.7	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	34.5	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	17	14	11	13	14	8	-52.9%	68	37.5
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.2%	1.6%	1.7%	2.1%	2.4%	n/a	104.9%	36.5	128.5
Births out-of-wedlock	16.2%	37.6%	30.7%	21.2%	21.8%	n/a	34.5%	14	28

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COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

Square miles: 599.67 **Population per square mile: 31.38**

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	8.20%	9.80%	7.50%	5.70%	4.90%	n/a	-40.2%	84	64
Average per capita income	$14,695	$15,146	$15,442	$16,216	n/a	n/a	10.4%	98	102
Fiscal stress level	n/a	166.32	166.70	166.88	n/a	n/a	0.3%	72.5	78.5
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	26%	27%	27%	27%	26%	26%	0.0%	62.5	40
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	43.5	45.4	53.0	50.4	45.5	30.3	-30.5%	50	29
Average daily school membership	3,014	3,084	3,111	3,092	3,141	n/a	4.2%	76	74
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	66.8	65.2	78.7	82.3	80.7	n/a	20.8%	25	111
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	70	160	128.6%	126	107
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	9,175	n/a	n/a	124

DATA NOTES

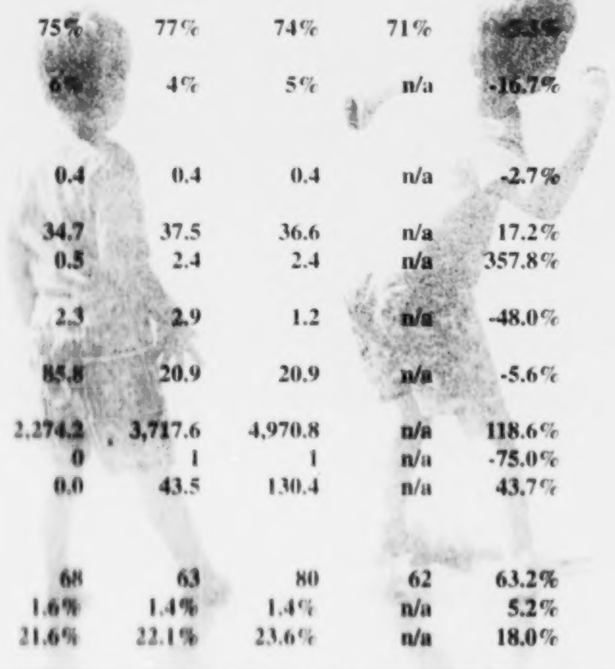
Data are combined for Rockbridge County and Lexington City for:
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school
Children whose parents divorced this year

Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program
Data for Rockbridge County includes Lexington City for grades 8-12 for:
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs at school
Incidents of students possessing weapons at school
Average daily school membership
Instructional personnel rate

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	206	1.09%	99	107	197	5	0	2	2
1 - 4 Years	917	4.87%	459	458	882	27	2	2	4
5 - 11 Years	1,693	9.00%	853	840	1,620	63	1	5	4
12 - 14 Years	674	3.58%	343	331	652	20	0	1	1
15 - 17 Years	772	4.10%	445	327	726	34	4	4	4
18 - 44 Years	7,048	37.46%	3,584	3,464	6,750	237	14	23	24
45 - 64 Years	4,758	25.29%	2,369	2,389	4,597	130	15	9	7
Over 65 Years	2,748	14.60%	1,256	1,492	2,654	86	2	4	2
Total	18,816	99.99%	9,408	9,408	18,078	602	38	50	48
Percent			50.00%	50.00%	96.08%	3.20%	0.20%	0.27%	0.26%

ROCKINGHAM



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	88.4%	87.0%	88.1%	85.8%	85.0%	n/a	-3.8%	18	55
Low birth-weight babies	7.9%	8.3%	5.0%	4.9%	5.8%	n/a	-25.9%	89	27
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8.2	6.3	10.1	5.1	5.7	n/a	-30.5%	66	58
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	23%	21%	18%	26%	23%	n/a	0.0%	64.5	100.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	1.7	5.1	6.1	1.6	4.1	3.1	85.2%	13	26
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	35.5	17.5	34.6	34.2	25.7	n/a	-27.7%	99	76
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	83%	85%	87%	83%	85%	n/a	2.4%	67	53.5
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	75%	73%	75%	77%	74%	71%	[illegible]	29.5	48
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	6%	5%	6%	4%	5%	n/a	-16.7%	107.5	84.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.4	0.4	0.4	n/a	-2.7%	14	14
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	31.2	40.8	34.7	37.5	36.6	n/a	17.2%	71	78
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.5	2.4	2.4	n/a	357.8%	18	63
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	2.3	2.9	1.2	n/a	-48.0%	62	34
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	22.1	43.6	85.8	20.9	20.9	n/a	-5.6%	49	31
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	2,274.2	3,717.6	4,970.8	n/a	118.6%	6	27
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	4	1	0	1	1	n/a	-75.0%	131	92
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	90.7	45.1	0.0	43.5	130.4	n/a	43.7%	91	113
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	38	59	68	63	80	62	63.2%	98.5	109
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.4%	1.6%	1.6%	1.4%	1.4%	n/a	5.2%	54.5	71.5
Births out-of-wedlock	20.0%	20.1%	21.6%	22.1%	23.6%	n/a	18.0%	32	35

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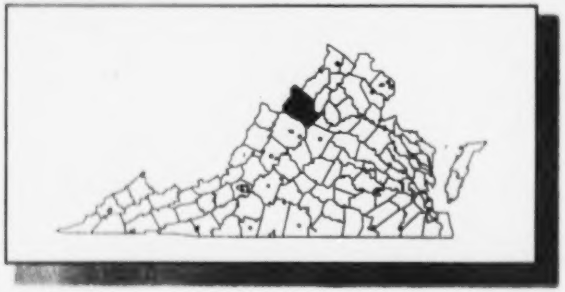
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 851.21 **Population per square mile: 71.55**

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	5.90%	5.30%	3.50%	3.00%	3.10%	n/a	-47.5%	45	25
Average per capita income	$16,655	$17,475	$18,169	$18,993	n/a	n/a	14.0%	57.5	46.5
Fiscal stress level	n/a	162.13	162.62	163.44	n/a	n/a	0.8%	45	54
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	17%	18%	20%	21%	21%	22%	29.4%	28	29.5
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	18.5	22.1	22.5	22.4	20.5	18.4	-0.8%	12	8
Average daily school membership	9,140	9,347	9,513	9,718	9,974	n/a	9.1%	28	23
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	77.2	75.6	74.3	75.5	79.1	n/a	2.5%	110	103.5
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	514	602	17.1%	58	57
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3,593	n/a	n/a	97

DATA NOTES

Data are combined for Rockingham County and Harrisonburg City for

Children whose parents divorced this year

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	756	1.24%	381	375	730	13	0	1	12
1 - 4 Years	3,329	5.47%	1,695	1,634	3,170	62	3	20	74
5 - 11 Years	5,874	9.64%	3,028	2,846	5,673	93	8	19	81
12 - 14 Years	2,487	4.08%	1,224	1,263	2,413	27	4	13	30
15 - 17 Years	2,301	3.78%	1,235	1,066	2,225	37	4	13	22
18 - 44 Years	24,257	39.83%	12,225	12,032	23,348	507	15	67	320
45 - 64 Years	13,313	21.86%	6,602	6,711	13,096	120	16	20	61
Over 65 Years	8,587	14.10%	3,556	5,031	8,455	87	4	6	35
Total	60,904	100.00%	29,946	30,958	59,110	946	54	159	635
Percent			49.17%	50.83%	97.05%	1.55%	0.09%	0.26%	1.04%

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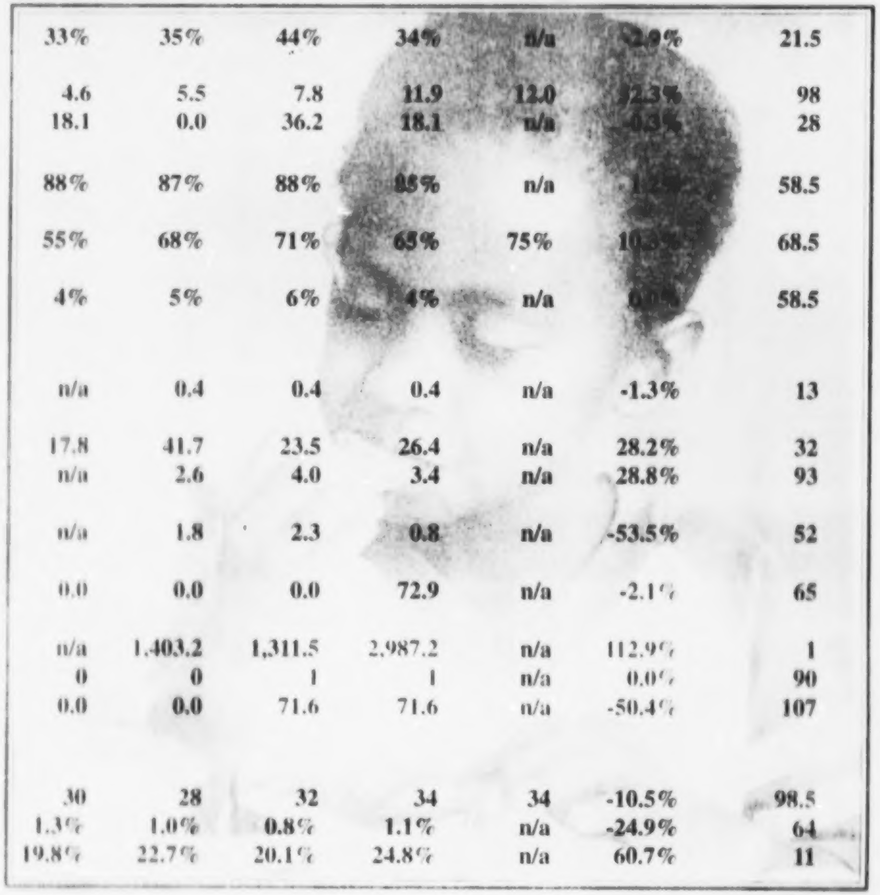
RUSSELL



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	77.9%	84.7%	83.9%	85.0%	87.4%	n/a	12.3%	82	36
Low birth-weight babies	6.7%	6.4%	11.3%	6.4%	10.1%	n/a	50.9%	59	112
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	12.1	9.6	17.9	3.2	12.6	n/a	3.8%	101	108
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	35%	33%	35%	44%	34%	n/a	-2.9%	21.5	40.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	7.9	4.6	5.5	7.8	11.9	12.0	52.3%	98	118
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	18.1	0.0	36.2	18.1	n/a	-0.3%	28	60
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	84%	88%	87%	88%	85%	n/a	1.2%	58.5	53.5
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	68%	55%	68%	71%	65%	75%	10.3%	68.5	33.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	4%	4%	5%	6%	4%	n/a	0.0%	58.5	55.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.4	0.4	0.4	n/a	-1.3%	13	13
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	20.6	17.8	41.7	23.5	26.4	n/a	28.2%	32	46
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	2.6	4.0	3.4	n/a	28.8%	93	80
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.8	2.3	0.8	n/a	-53.5%	52	26
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	74.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	72.9	n/a	-2.1%	65	43
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	1,403.2	1,311.5	2,987.2	n/a	112.9%	1	6
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	1	0	0	1	1	n/a	0.0%	90	92
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	144.3	0.0	0.0	71.6	71.6	n/a	-50.4%	107	94
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	38	30	28	32	34	34	-10.5%	98.5	92
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.4%	1.3%	1.0%	0.8%	1.1%	n/a	-24.9%	64	31
Births out-of-wedlock	15.5%	19.8%	22.7%	20.1%	24.8%	n/a	60.7%	11	43

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COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

Square miles: 474.67 **Population per square mile: 61.44**

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	13.10%	13.00%	10.60%	13.20%	10.90%	n/a	-16.8%	128	127
Average per capita income	$12,818	$13,407	$13,482	$14,018	n/a	n/a	9.4%	128	131
Fiscal stress level	n/a	167.98	168.45	168.04	n/a	n/a	0.0%	85	86
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	35%	36%	37%	39%	40%	41%	17.1%	96.5	92.5
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	81.5	83.2	83.4	84.2	90.6	90.0	10.5%	87	97
Average daily school membership	5,256	5,072	4,959	4,759	4,740	n/a	-9.8%	48	54
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	69.3	66.8	68.9	70.8	70.1	n/a	1.2%	53.5	35
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	381	373	-2.1%	67	72
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3,583	n/a	n/a	96

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	295	1.01%	155	140	285	4	0	1	5
1 - 4 Years	1,316	4.51%	665	651	1,299	10	0	1	6
5 - 11 Years	2,864	9.82%	1,452	1,412	2,835	22	0	0	7
12 - 14 Years	1,349	4.63%	692	657	1,336	6	4	0	3
15 - 17 Years	1,396	4.79%	715	681	1,374	16	0	0	6
18 - 44 Years	11,542	39.57%	5,793	5,749	11,336	158	8	7	33
45 - 64 Years	6,637	22.76%	3,229	3,408	6,544	68	6	5	14
Over 65 Years	3,766	12.91%	1,588	2,178	3,722	38	0	1	5
Total	29,165	100.00%	14,289	14,876	28,731	322	18	15	79
Percent			48.99%	51.01%	98.51%	1.10%	0.06%	0.05%	0.27%

SALEM

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	92.5%	89.5%	89.6%	95.0%	93.1%	n/a	0.6%	6	6
Low birth-weight babies	6.7%	7.6%	6.6%	7.7%	8.0%	n/a	19.1%	62	69
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7.5	10.8	12.4	0.0	3.6	n/a	-51.3%	61	42
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	16%	14%	14%	12%	16%	n/a	0.0%	118	127.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.9	2.0	4.7%	18.5	11.5
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	27.0	26.8	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	28	24
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	96%	95%	95%	96%	95%	n/a	-1.0%	4	6
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	77%	75%	79%	84%	77%	79%	2.6%	23	14
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%	n/a	-40.0%	86	28.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	8.7	8.6	8.6	n/a	-2.0%	92	92
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	21.4	29.8	29.6	36.8	21.1	n/a	-1.6%	37	29
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	2.7	1.3	2.1	n/a	-21.9%	96	50
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.4	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	34	5.5
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	188.4	188.1	124.7	183.4	122.2	n/a	-35.1%	90	61
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	25,935.2	19,315.4	17,787.3	n/a	-31.4%	129	123
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	1	0	1	0	1	n/a	0.0%	90	92
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	128.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	252.5	n/a	97.2%	103	129
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	21	18	27	28	29	27	28.6%	75	81.5
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.4%	1.8%	1.8%	2.6%	1.7%	n/a	24.4%	57	100
Births out-of-wedlock	22.1%	22.0%	22.8%	28.4%	25.5%	n/a	15.6%	43	45

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COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

Square miles: 14.55 **Population per square mile:** 1,666.54

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	5.40%	5.20%	3.50%	2.90%	2.50%	n/a	-53.7%	36.5	7
Average per capita income	$20,789	$21,923	$23,150	$23,998	n/a	n/a	15.4%	17.5	15.5
Fiscal stress level	n/a	170.43	170.35	171.15	n/a	n/a	0.4%	99	101
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	23%	18%	17%	19%	17%	16%	-30.4%	51	10.5
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	16.9	19.3	21.0	20.0	20.3	18.1	7.0%	8.5	5.5
Average daily school membership	3,517	3,566	3,653	3,719	3,741	n/a	6.4%	69	68
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	68.8	73.4	70.1	69.6	73.1	n/a	6.3%	48	60
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,592	1,623	1.9%	25	26
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	440	n/a	n/a	5

DATA NOTES

Data are combined for Salem City and Roanoke County for:

Founded cases of child abuse or neglect

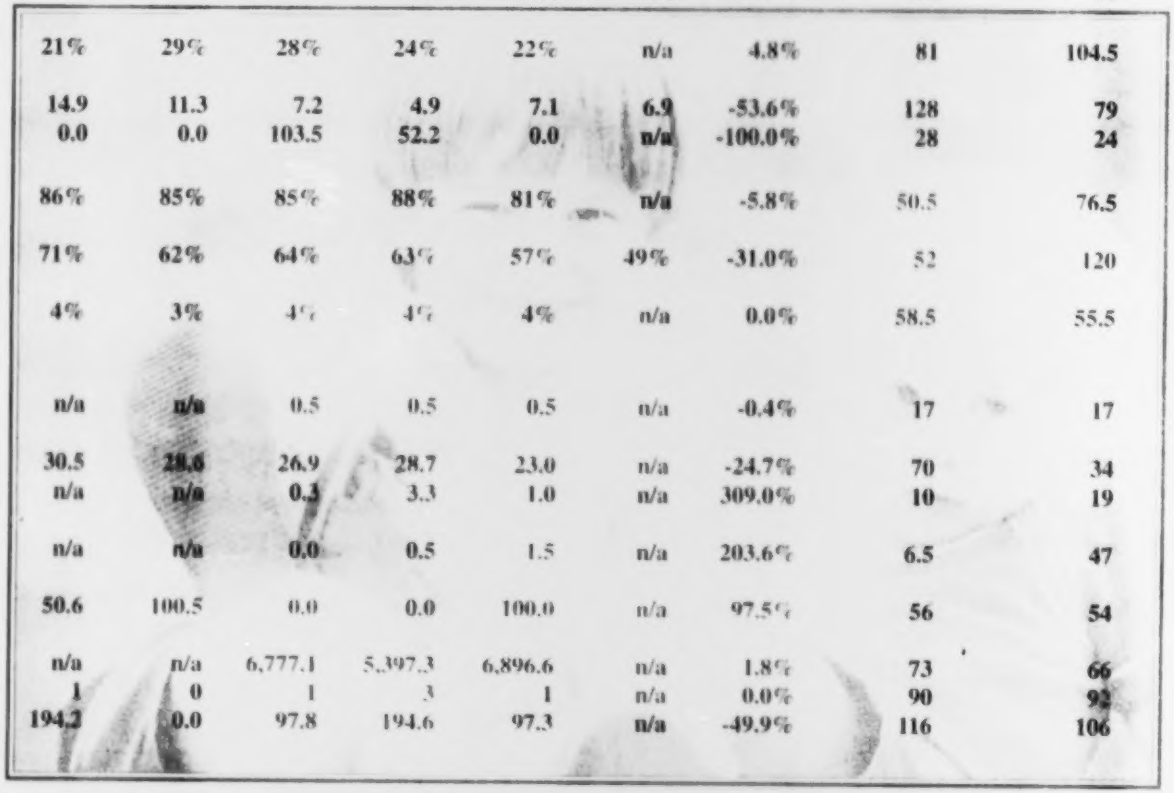
Foster care out-of-home placements

Children on AFDC

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	225	0.93%	116	109	209	13	0	2	1
1 - 4 Years	1,011	4.17%	516	495	957	35	0	17	2
5 - 11 Years	1,874	7.73%	968	906	1,742	107	0	16	9
12 - 14 Years	844	3.48%	427	417	789	45	1	7	2
15 - 17 Years	792	3.27%	412	380	736	41	2	9	4
18 - 44 Years	9,611	39.63%	4,640	4,971	9,003	459	12	91	46
45 - 64 Years	5,629	23.21%	2,724	2,905	5,375	205	7	26	16
Over 65 Years	4,265	17.59%	1,802	2,463	3,975	259	8	4	19
Total	24,251	100.01%	11,605	12,646	22,786	1,164	30	172	99
Percent			47.85%	52.15%	93.96%	4.80%	0.12%	0.71%	0.41%

SCOTT



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	71.0%	73.2%	75.8%	83.4%	78.2%	n/a	10.1%	112	107
Low birth-weight babies	8.2%	7.4%	4.3%	10.0%	8.1%	n/a	-0.5%	95.5	71
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	12.2	0.0	19.5	0.0	5.1	n/a	-58.5%	102	52
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	21%	29%	28%	24%	22%	n/a	4.8%	81	104.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	14.9	11.3	7.2	4.9	7.1	6.9	-53.6%	128	79
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	103.5	52.2	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	28	24
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	86%	85%	85%	88%	81%	n/a	-5.8%	50.5	76.5
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	71%	62%	64%	63%	57%	49%	-31.0%	52	120
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	n/a	0.0%	58.5	55.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.5	0.5	0.5	n/a	-0.4%	17	17
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	30.5	28.6	26.9	28.7	23.0	n/a	-24.7%	70	34
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.3	3.3	1.0	n/a	309.0%	10	19
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.0	0.5	1.5	n/a	203.6%	6.5	47
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	50.6	100.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	n/a	97.5%	56	54
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	6,777.1	5,397.3	6,896.6	n/a	1.8%	73	66
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	1	0	1	3	1	n/a	0.0%	90	92
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	194.2	0.0	97.8	194.6	97.3	n/a	-49.9%	116	106
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	49	37	33	46	43	43	-12.2%	107	101.5
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.3%	2.1%	1.5%	1.0%	1.8%	n/a	40.0%	42	108
Births out-of-wedlock	15.9%	15.6%	16.0%	15.2%	22.8%	n/a	43.5%	13	32

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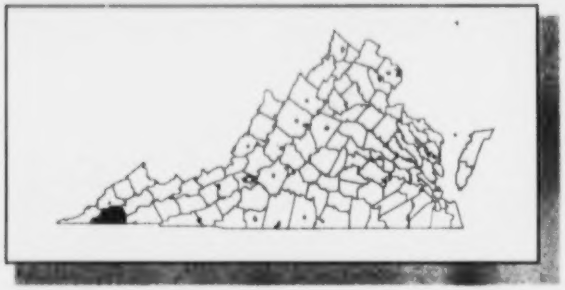
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 536.61 **Population per square mile:** 43.29

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	9.00%	8.90%	8.00%	8.70%	8.80%	n/a	-2.2%	92.5	117
Average per capita income	$13,019	$13,657	$13,886	$14,424	n/a	n/a	10.8%	124	128
Fiscal stress level	n/a	166.37	165.87	165.45	n/a	n/a	-0.6%	74	67
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	35%	36%	38%	40%	43%	44%	25.7%	96.5	97.5
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	99.2	99.8	94.8	89.4	82.9	78.2	-21.20%	99	88
Average daily school membership	4,055	4,057	3,962	3,922	3,875	n/a	-4.4%	63	64
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	75.8	76.7	80.3	79.4	81.2	n/a	7.1%	97	114.5
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	272	236	-13.2%	84.5	92
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2,578	n/a	n/a	75

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	221	0.95%	110	111	218	3	0	0	0
1 - 4 Years	973	4.19%	479	494	958	7	1	0	7
5 - 11 Years	1,882	8.10%	974	908	1,859	12	1	0	10
12 - 14 Years	973	4.19%	533	440	957	9	1	0	6
15 - 17 Years	1,028	4.42%	506	522	1,020	4	1	0	3
18 - 44 Years	8,289	35.68%	4,141	4,148	8,188	59	7	3	32
45 - 64 Years	5,781	24.88%	2,805	2,976	5,740	27	4	2	8
Over 65 Years	4,085	17.58%	1,669	2,416	4,053	23	2	0	7
Total	23,232	99.99%	11,217	12,015	22,993	144	17	5	73
Percent			48.28%	51.72%	98.97%	0.62%	0.07%	0.02%	0.31%

SHENANDOAH

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	78.6%	81.3%	82.6%	84.6%	80.2%	n/a	2.0%	77	98
Low birth-weight babies	4.7%	4.7%	4.7%	5.0%	6.6%	n/a	42.2%	18	44
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7.0	2.6	13.8	4.7	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	55	15
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	25%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	111.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	5.5	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	91
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	35.2	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	24
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	88%	[illegible]	[illegible]	82%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	88.5
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	72%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	53
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	6%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	105.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	0.0	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	6.5
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	36.4	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	47
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	44
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	0.8	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	23
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	45.2	[illegible]	[illegible]	0.0	0.0	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	15
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	5,825.7	6,614.1	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	61
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	[illegible]	1	0	0	n/a	-100.0%	[illegible]	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.7	n/a	0.0%	34.5	103
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	20	17	12	18	18	26	30.0%	71.5	78
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.9%	2.0%	1.5%	1.8%	1.4%	n/a	-25.0%	124	66
Births out-of-wedlock	24.9%	26.8%	27.8%	27.3%	31.2%	n/a	25.5%	64	72

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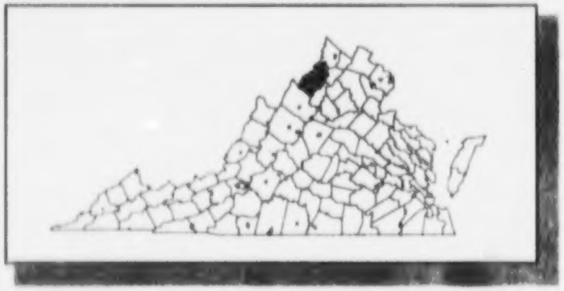
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



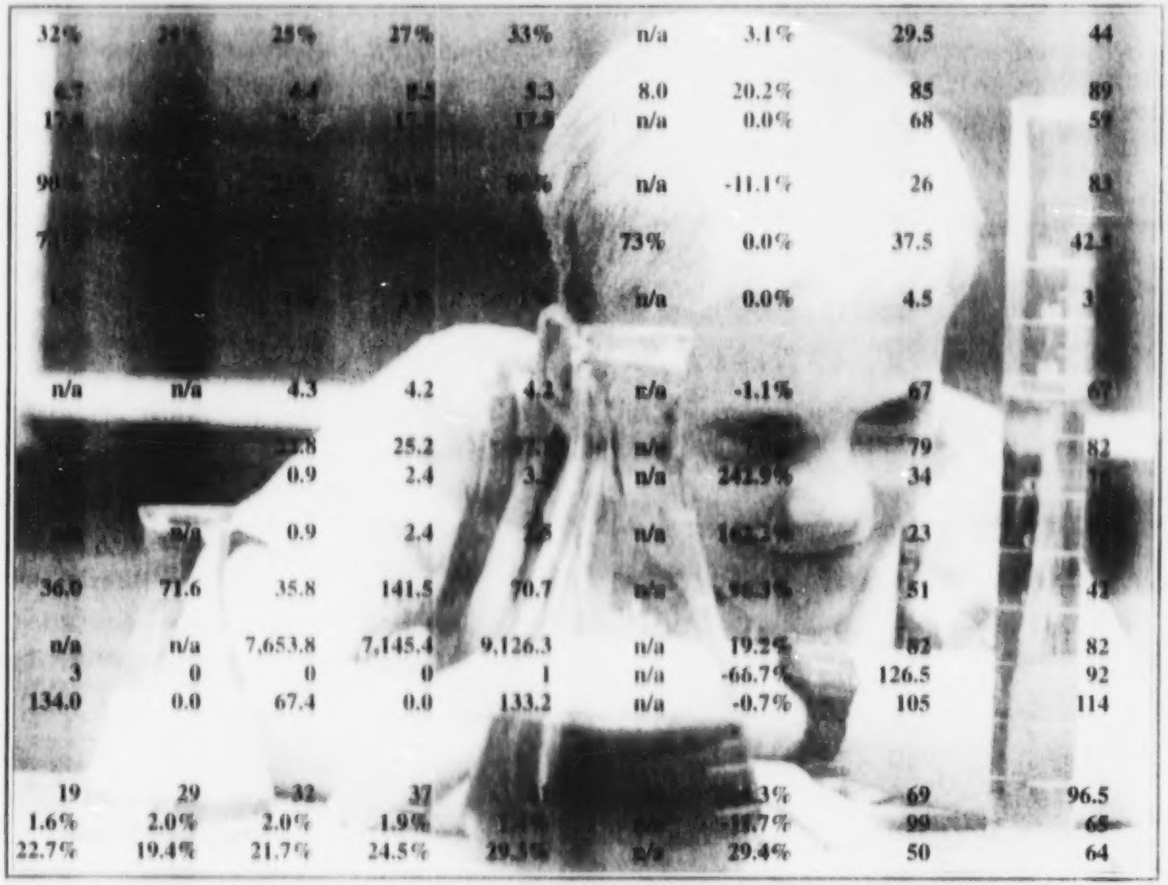
Square miles: 512.24 **Population per square mile:** 64.40

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	6.30%	6.50%	4.00%	3.60%	5.70%	n/a	-9.5%	54.5	83.5
Average per capita income	$15,912	$16,542	$17,145	$18,174	n/a	n/a	14.2%	68	63
Fiscal stress level	n/a	163.08	163.46	164.53	n/a	n/a	0.9%	54	61
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	19%	21%	23%	22%	20%	21%	10.5%	35	27
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	31.4	36.1	34.5	32.9	31.5	25.7	-18.2%	34	17
Average daily school membership	4,793	4,851	4,911	5,016	5,176	n/a	8.0%	53	50
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	76.2	75.3	73.6	79.7	78.4	n/a	2.9%	103	95.5
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	345	452	31.0%	72	63
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2,434	n/a	n/a	73

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	351	1.06%	174	177	337	5	0	4	5
1 - 4 Years	1,664	5.04%	875	789	1,596	19	5	11	33
5 - 11 Years	2,898	8.78%	1,416	1,482	2,803	28	4	13	50
12 - 14 Years	1,181	3.58%	618	563	1,134	21	0	8	18
15 - 17 Years	1,102	3.34%	573	529	1,073	16	2	5	6
18 - 44 Years	12,141	36.80%	6,095	6,046	11,798	152	14	32	145
45 - 64 Years	7,826	23.72%	3,809	4,017	7,655	80	14	22	55
Over 65 Years	5,826	17.66%	2,392	3,434	5,745	56	1	9	15
Total	32,989	99.98%	15,952	17,037	32,141	377	40	104	327
Percent			48.36%	51.64%	97.43%	1.14%	0.12%	0.32%	0.99%

SMYTH



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	84.4%	88.1%	90.7%	90.9%	90.3%	n/a	7.0%	33	15
Low birth-weight babies	9.3%	10.4%	6.3%	7.1%	7.1%	n/a	-23.6%	113	54
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7.6	9.7	5.3	5.5	8.5	n/a	13.1%	62	86.5
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	32%	[illegible]	25%	27%	33%	n/a	3.1%	29.5	44
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	6.7	[illegible]	4.4	8.5	5.3	8.0	20.2%	85	89
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	17.8	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	17.8	n/a	0.0%	68	59
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	90%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	80%	n/a	-11.1%	26	83
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	73%	0.0%	37.5	42.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	0.0%	4.5	3
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	4.3	4.2	4.2	n/a	-1.1%	67	67
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	[illegible]	[illegible]	23.8	25.2	[illegible]	n/a	[illegible]	79	82
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	[illegible]	[illegible]	0.9	2.4	[illegible]	n/a	242.9%	34	[illegible]
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	[illegible]	n/a	0.9	2.4	[illegible]	n/a	[illegible]	23	[illegible]
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	36.0	71.6	35.8	141.5	70.7	n/a	96.3%	51	41
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	7,653.8	7,145.4	9,126.3	n/a	19.2%	82	82
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	3	0	0	0	1	n/a	-66.7%	126.5	92
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	134.0	0.0	67.4	0.0	133.2	n/a	-0.7%	105	114
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	19	29	32	37	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	69	96.5
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.6%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	[illegible]	n/a	[illegible]	99	65
Births out-of-wedlock	22.7%	19.4%	21.7%	24.5%	29.3%	n/a	29.4%	50	64

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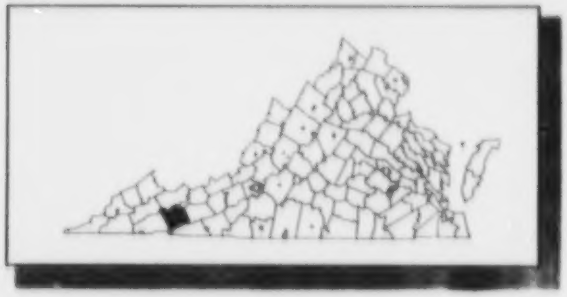
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



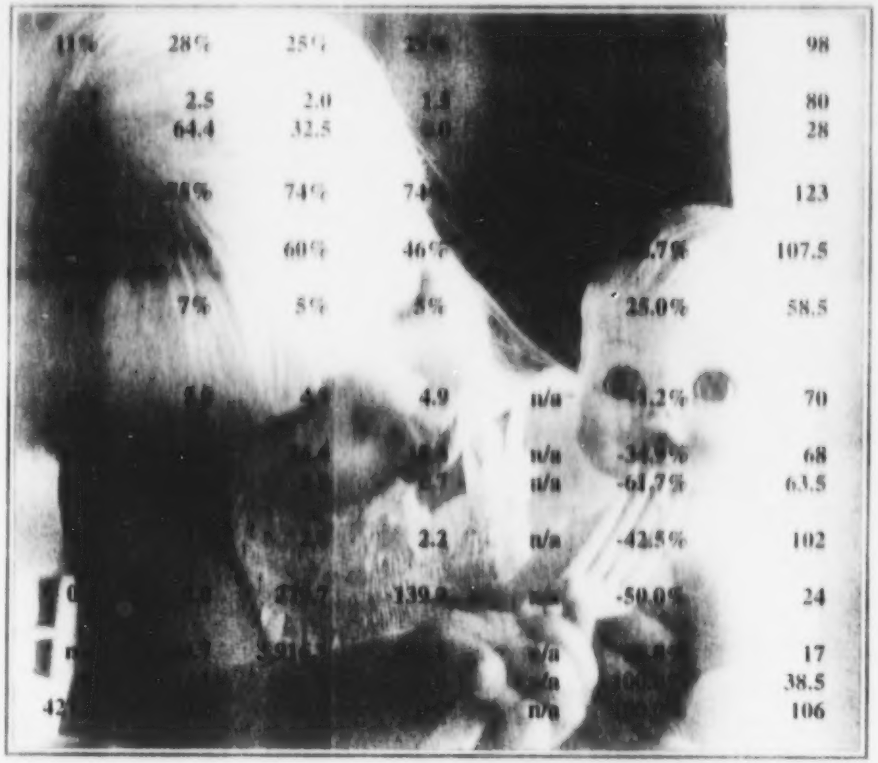
Square miles: 452.11 Population per square mile: 72.92

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	10.00%	13.50%	11.70%	10.30%	9.80%	n/a	-2.0%	106.5	125
Average per capita income	$13,943	$14,719	$15,080	$15,659	n/a	n/a	12.3%	114	114
Fiscal stress level	n/a	167.97	168.50	169.01	n/a	n/a	0.6%	84	93
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	28%	29%	31%	32%	34%	35%	25.0%	72.5	72.5
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	64.3	62.5	61.3	60.4	59.4	52.5	-18.3%	72	62
Average daily school membership	5,531	5,434	5,327	5,321	5,282	n/a	-4.5%	46	49
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	69.7	69.5	71.3	72.6	75.4	n/a	8.2%	62.5	77
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	521	617	18.4%	57	56
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2,232	n/a	n/a	69

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	357	1.08%	177	180	344	10	0	0	3
1 - 4 Years	1,526	4.63%	777	749	1,486	33	0	2	5
5 - 11 Years	2,777	8.42%	1,436	1,341	2,711	46	2	7	11
12 - 14 Years	1,325	4.02%	689	636	1,293	23	0	6	3
15 - 17 Years	1,502	4.56%	747	755	1,431	51	5	7	8
18 - 44 Years	12,227	37.09%	6,057	6,170	11,783	365	17	22	40
45 - 64 Years	7,970	24.17%	3,850	4,120	7,826	94	8	20	22
Over 65 Years	5,285	16.03%	2,028	3,257	5,202	65	2	5	11
Total	32,969	100.00%	15,761	17,208	32,076	687	34	69	103
Percent			47.81%	52.19%	97.29%	2.08%	0.10%	0.21%	0.31%

SOUTHAMPTON



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	73.0%	82.7%	77.6%	73.4%	80.7%	n/a	10.6%	105	93
Low birth-weight babies	6.5%	9.9%	6.5%	8.2%	9.4%	n/a	44.2%	53.5	104
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5.4	5.2	9.3	0.0	11.7	n/a	116.4%	44	104
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	19%	11%	28%	25%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	98	71
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	6.2	[illegible]	2.5	2.0	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	80	54
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	[illegible]	64.4	32.5	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	28	24
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	69%	[illegible]	[illegible]	74%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	123	110
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	60%	[illegible]	[illegible]	60%	46%	[illegible]	[illegible]	107.5	126
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	4%	[illegible]	7%	5%	5%	[illegible]	25.0%	58.5	84.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	4.9	n/a	[illegible]	70	71
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	30.4	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	-34.9%	68	25
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	-61.7%	63.5	13
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	2.2	n/a	-42.5%	102	67
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	0.0	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	-50.0%	24	68
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	[illegible]	17	17
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	38.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	141.0	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	[illegible]	106	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	15	12	13	14	12	12	-20.0%	64	48
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.5%	0.9%	1.3%	1.2%	0.9%	n/a	-40.1%	73.5	9.5
Births out-of-wedlock	39.5%	34.0%	42.5%	41.3%	28.7%	n/a	-27.4%	102	60

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COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

Square miles: 600.27 **Population per square mile:** 28.32

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	5.40%	6.80%	5.40%	5.50%	4.40%	n/a	-18.5%	36.5	52.5
Average per capita income	$16,564	$17,003	$17,457	$18,904	n/a	n/a	14.1%	59.5	51.5
Fiscal stress level	n/a	165.51	165.14	165.36	n/a	n/a	-0.1%	64	66
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	45%	46%	47%	48%	48%	47%	4.4%	115	104
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	92.8	93.9	92.6	97.1	90.1	77.6	-16.4%	98	87
Average daily school membership	2,549	2,616	2,670	2,734	2,785	n/a	9.3%	87	80
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	81	78.2	66.7	67.3	71.3	n/a	-12.0%	124	46.5
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	255	221	-13.3%	90	95
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	8,775	n/a	n/a	122

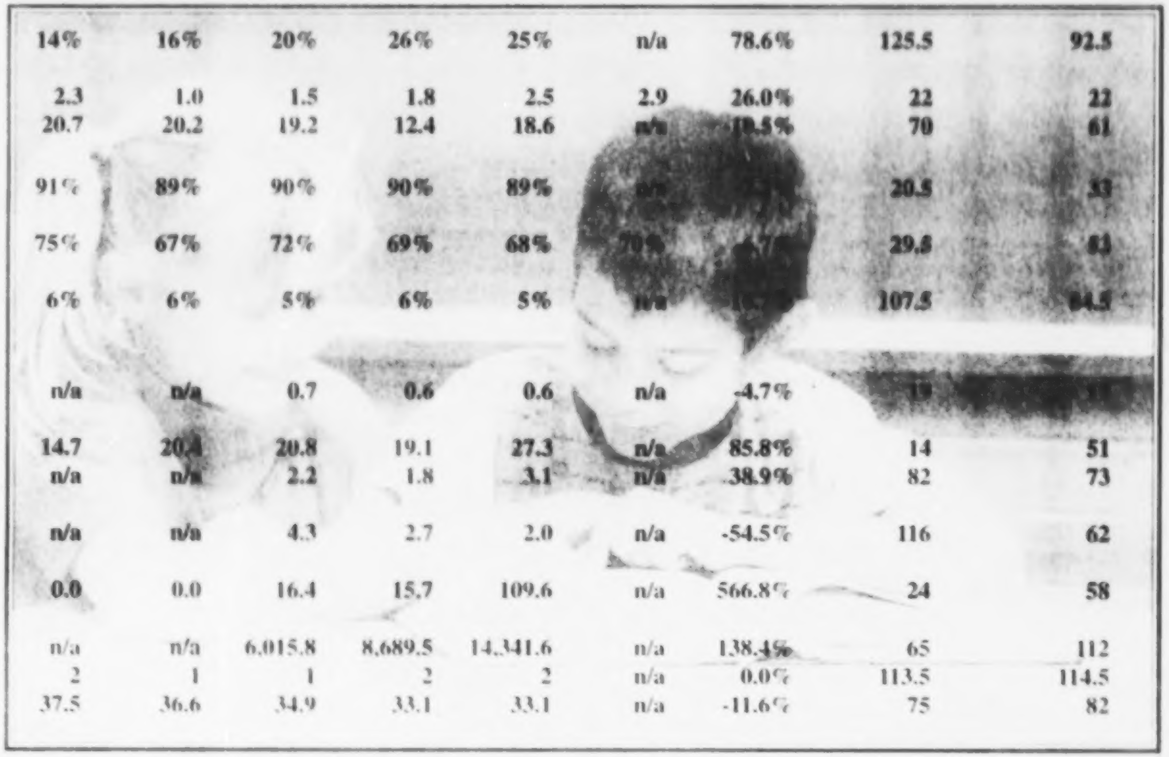
DATA NOTES

Data are combined for Southampton County and Franklin City for:
Children whose parents divorced this year

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	190	1.12%	102	88	90	97	0	0	3
1 - 4 Years	849	4.99%	429	420	415	430	0	1	3
5 - 11 Years	1,526	8.98%	825	701	763	760	1	1	1
12 - 14 Years	705	4.15%	363	342	364	337	0	3	1
15 - 17 Years	725	4.26%	422	303	332	391	1	1	0
18 - 44 Years	6,895	40.56%	3,909	2,986	3,515	3,342	9	9	20
45 - 64 Years	3,630	21.35%	1,793	1,837	2,115	1,507	2	1	5
Over 65 Years	2,481	14.59%	1,010	1,471	1,415	1,057	3	1	5
Total	17,001	100.00%	8,853	8,148	9,009	7,921	16	17	38
Percent			52.07%	47.93%	52.99%	46.59%	0.09%	0.10%	0.22%

SPOTSYLVANIA



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	88.9%	89.7%	87.9%	88.3%	88.4%	n/a	-0.6%	15	27
Low birth-weight babies	6.6%	4.7%	7.5%	5.9%	5.9%	n/a	-11.0%	58	28
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7.1	5.4	8.9	7.2	6.6	n/a	-6.2%	56	73
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	14%	16%	20%	26%	25%	n/a	78.6%	125.5	92.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	2.3	1.0	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.9	26.0%	22	22
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	20.7	20.2	19.2	12.4	18.6	n/a	-10.5%	70	61
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	91%	89%	90%	90%	89%	n/a	[illegible]	20.5	33
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	75%	67%	72%	69%	68%	70%	[illegible]	29.5	83
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	n/a	[illegible]	107.5	84.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.7	0.6	0.6	n/a	-4.7%	19	[illegible]
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	14.7	20.4	20.8	19.1	27.3	n/a	85.8%	14	51
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	2.2	1.8	3.1	n/a	38.9%	82	73
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	4.3	2.7	2.0	n/a	-54.5%	116	62
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	0.0	0.0	16.4	15.7	109.6	n/a	566.8%	24	58
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	6,015.8	8,689.5	14,341.6	n/a	138.4%	65	112
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	2	1	1	2	2	n/a	0.0%	113.5	114.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	37.5	36.6	34.9	33.1	33.1	n/a	-11.6%	75	82
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	53	55	46	44	48	42	-20.8%	109	100
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.2%	1.5%	1.3%	1.2%	1.7%	n/a	37.7%	41	102
Births out-of-wedlock	17.4%	18.1%	19.9%	21.5%	20.8%	n/a	19.5%	19	23

633

633

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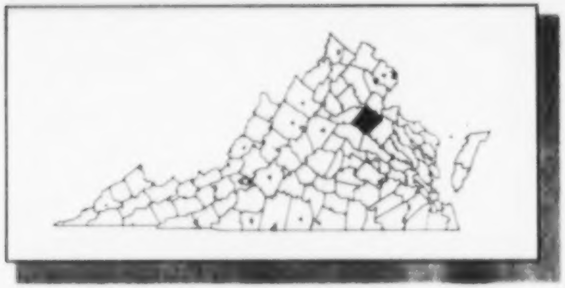
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 400.90 Population per square mile: 167.34

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	6.00%	6.20%	4.50%	3.90%	3.80%	n/a	-36.7%	48	41.5
Average per capita income	$18,485	$18,949	$19,841	$20,977	n/a	n/a	13.5%	31.5	28.5
Fiscal stress level	n/a	154.98	155.27	155.65	n/a	n/a	0.4%	19	21
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	9%	12%	15%	14%	15%	15%	66.7%	7.5	8
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	14.0	19.0	20.3	19.8	19.5	19.0	36.3%	2	11
Average daily school membership	12,252	12,978	13,575	14,124	14,658	n/a	19.6%	18	16
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	67.8	67	64.9	63.2	63	n/a	-7.1%	35	5
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,213	1,288	6.2%	34	35
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	57,403	n/a	n/a	135

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	1,111	1.66%	573	538	945	121	3	19	23
1 - 4 Years	4,688	6.99%	2,405	2,283	3,965	538	6	57	122
5 - 11 Years	8,091	12.06%	4,119	3,972	6,883	929	18	50	211
12 - 14 Years	3,368	5.02%	1,689	1,679	2,821	441	8	45	53
15 - 17 Years	3,019	4.50%	1,553	1,466	2,504	400	16	45	54
18 - 44 Years	29,494	43.97%	14,489	15,005	25,053	3,401	125	403	512
45 - 64 Years	12,171	18.14%	6,204	5,967	10,541	1,344	44	146	96
Over 65 Years	5,143	7.67%	2,240	2,903	4,442	633	8	34	26
Total	67,085	100.01%	33,272	33,813	57,154	7,807	228	799	1,097
Percent			49.60%	50.40%	85.20%	11.64%	0.34%	1.19%	1.64%

STAFFORD

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	86.7%	88.3%	89.9%	84.9%	85.3%	n/a	-1.7%	22	51
Low birth-weight babies	4.5%	4.3%	5.3%	6.5%	6.2%	n/a	38.2%	16	36
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7.1	8.6	6.8	4.6	6.3	n/a	-11.9%	58	65
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	16%	28%	31%	29%	25%	n/a	56.3%	118	92.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	4.6	3.6	4.0	3.3	3.3	[illegible]	-12.7%	55	39
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	12.8	29.9	5.8	5.6	22.3	n/a	74.2%	59	69
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	89%	89%	91%	89%	83%	n/a	-6.7%	33.5	68.5
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	73%	72%	76%	77%	76%	77%	5.5%	37.5	21.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%	[illegible]	-20.0%	86	55.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	2.2	2.1	[illegible]	[illegible]	-5.2%	46	46
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	20.7	13.4	19.5	21.6	18.5	n/a	-10.5%	33	23
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.9	2.0	3.5	n/a	295.7%	31	85
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.0	1.0	[illegible]	n/a	-49.8%	26	18
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	16.2	0.0	14.5	27.5	[illegible]	[illegible]	36.8%	48	72
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	4,719.7	4,200.5	[illegible]	[illegible]	30.4%	40	56
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	3	0	1	0	[illegible]	n/a	0.0%	126.5	124.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	101.9	0.0	31.0	0.0	88.2	n/a	-13.4%	95	101
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	118	102	113	116	116	105	-11.0%	120	116
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.3%	1.1%	0.9%	1.0%	1.4%	n/a	5.7%	51	68
Births out-of-wedlock	18.9%	18.1%	17.8%	19.3%	17.9%	n/a	-5.2%	25	13

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COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

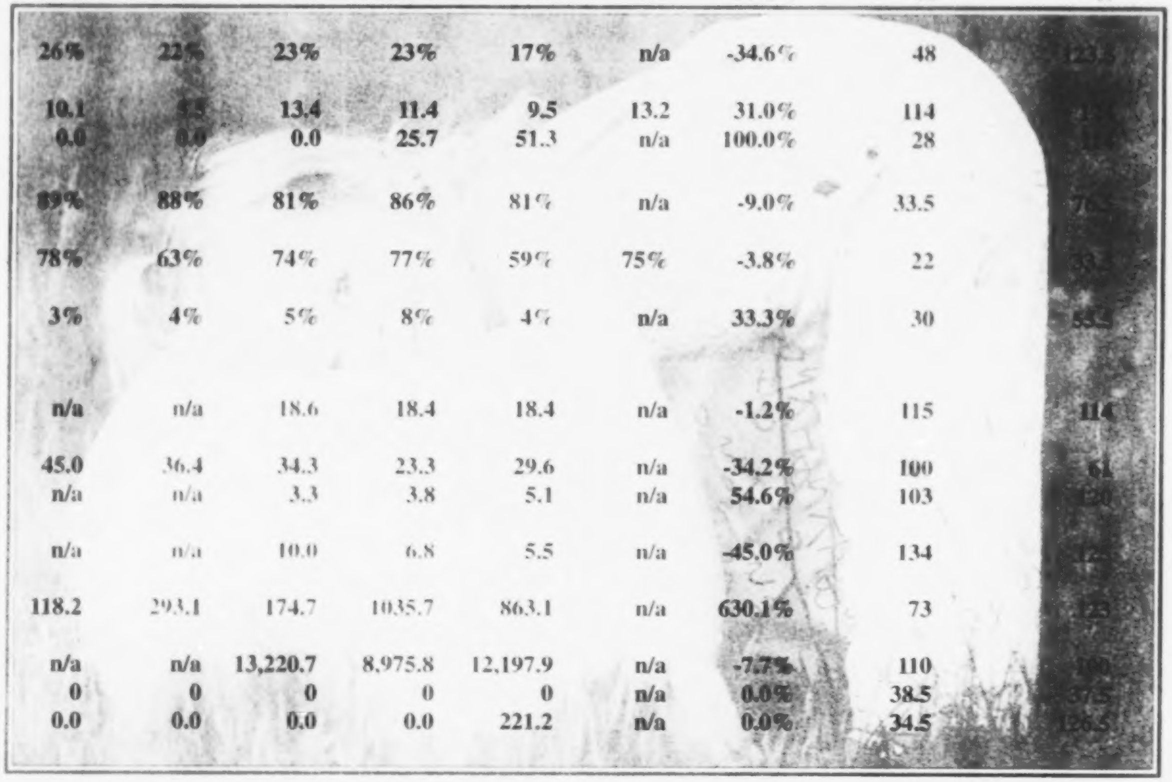
Square miles: 270.01 **Population per square mile: 283.14**

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	5.00%	5.40%	3.30%	3.00%	3.10%	n/a	-38.0%	26	25
Average per capita income	$16,858	$17,394	$17,977	$18,353	n/a	n/a	8.9%	53	60
Fiscal stress level	n/a	154.45	154.23	153.38	n/a	n/a	-0.7%	17	15
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	9%	11%	12%	14%	13%	14%	55.6%	7.5	7
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	16.2	20.5	20.3	19.8	20.6	19.2	18.5%	6	12
Average daily school membership	12,524	13,049	13,668	14,446	15,544	n/a	24.1%	17	15
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	67.2	67.1	66.7	68	67.6	n/a	0.6%	29.5	21.5
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2,081	2,330	12.0%	23	22
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	4,710	n/a	n/a	108

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	1,205	1.58%	616	589	1,035	114	1	19	36
1 - 4 Years	5,193	6.79%	2,665	2,528	4,509	407	16	103	158
5 - 11 Years	8,920	11.67%	4,586	4,334	7,851	629	40	146	254
12 - 14 Years	3,860	5.05%	1,965	1,895	3,372	292	31	60	105
15 - 17 Years	3,401	4.45%	1,779	1,622	3,017	261	11	43	69
18 - 44 Years	34,795	45.51%	18,265	16,530	30,384	2,885	144	525	857
45 - 64 Years	14,342	18.76%	7,488	6,854	13,047	919	46	179	151
Over 65 Years	4,733	6.19%	2,034	2,699	4,376	303	9	28	17
Total	76,449	100.00%	39,398	37,051	67,591	5,810	298	1,103	1,647
Percent			51.54%	48.46%	88.41%	7.60%	0.39%	1.44%	2.15%

STAUNTON



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	77.5%	85.2%	84.2%	84.9%	79.7%	n/a	2.9%	84	101
Low birth-weight babies	5.6%	8.6%	6.9%	6.9%	6.5%	n/a	16.1%	31	42
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	0.0	6.9	3.8	12.2	4.6	n/a	-33.2%	12	47
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	26%	22%	23%	23%	17%	n/a	-34.6%	48	123.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	10.1	[illegible]	13.4	11.4	9.5	13.2	31.0%	114	[illegible]
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.7	51.3	n/a	100.0%	28	[illegible]
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	89%	88%	81%	86%	81%	n/a	-9.0%	33.5	[illegible]
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	78%	63%	74%	77%	59%	75%	-3.8%	22	33.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	3%	4%	5%	8%	4%	n/a	33.3%	30	55.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	18.6	18.4	18.4	n/a	-1.2%	115	114
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	45.0	36.4	34.3	23.3	29.6	n/a	-34.2%	100	61
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	3.3	3.8	5.1	n/a	54.6%	103	120
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	10.0	6.8	5.5	n/a	-45.0%	134	[illegible]
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	118.2	293.1	174.7	1035.7	863.1	n/a	630.1%	73	123
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	13,220.7	8,975.8	12,197.9	n/a	-7.7%	110	100
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	0	0	0	0	n/a	0.0%	38.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	221.2	n/a	0.0%	34.5	126.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	44	46	48	50	52	67	52.3%	105	110.5
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.9%	2.1%	1.9%	1.6%	1.2%	n/a	-37.3%	126	49
Births out-of-wedlock	37.7%	31.4%	37.7%	35.5%	37.8%	n/a	0.4%	100	95

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COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

Square miles: 19.76 Population per square mile: 1,257.71

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	5.10%	5.90%	4.50%	5.20%	5.00%	n/a	-2.0%	29.5	67.5
Average per capita income	$17,090	$17,697	$18,189	$18,917	n/a	n/a	10.7%	50	49
Fiscal stress level	n/a	172.96	172.87	173.89	n/a	n/a	0.5%	109	110
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	25%	36%	39%	39%	39%	41%	64.0%	57.5	92.5
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	82.6	93.4	99.0	98.3	84.1	74.1	-10.3%	89	86
Average daily school membership	2,996	3,014	3,005	2,933	2,916	n/a	-2.7%	77	77
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	78.3	82.7	73.6	75.4	77.8	n/a	-0.6%	114	92
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,140	1,090	-4.4%	.36	40
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2,224	n/a	n/a	68

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	276	1.11%	149	127	222	53	0	0	1
1 - 4 Years	1,112	4.47%	558	554	865	230	5	1	11
5 - 11 Years	1,951	7.85%	1,007	944	1,590	337	0	7	17
12 - 14 Years	834	3.36%	419	415	669	152	0	5	8
15 - 17 Years	904	3.64%	431	473	728	146	1	16	13
18 - 44 Years	9,791	39.39%	4,894	4,897	8,148	1,500	19	62	62
45 - 64 Years	5,549	22.33%	2,624	2,925	4,916	588	8	13	24
Over 65 Years	4,437	17.85%	1,648	2,789	4,055	357	5	4	16
Total	24,854	100.00%	11,730	13,124	21,193	3,363	38	108	152
Percent			47.20%	52.80%	85.27%	13.53%	0.15%	0.43%	0.61%

SUFFOLK

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	78.0%	80.9%	85.9%	87.4%	82.2%	n/a	5.4%	81	83
Low birth-weight babies	8.5%	10.0%	8.4%	9.1%	9.3%	n/a	8.7%	103	102
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	17.3	3.6	6.5	8.0	13.1	n/a	-24.4%	124	110
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	21%	18%	40%	33%	33%	n/a	57.1%	81	44
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	7.2	6.2	5.5	3.0	3.2	2.6	-64.4%	88	19
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	35.3	26.2	43.1	17.0	42.6	n/a	20.6%	98	106
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	81%	81%	76%	80%	80%	n/a	-1.2%	82	83
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	45%	47%	58%	57%	49%	58%	28.9%	133	100.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	8%	8%	8%	6%	3%	n/a	-62.5%	126	28.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	22.4	21.8	21.8	n/a	-2.7%	120	120
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	73.8	53.8	56.1	43.2	63.6	n/a	-13.9%	123	121
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	2.4	3.9	4.6	n/a	91.8%	90	113
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	3.2	3.2	2.3	n/a	-27.3%	91	70
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	1140.4	515.6	608.2	1183.4	897.8	n/a	-21.3%	132	125
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	14,282.7	11,630.3	13,956.3	n/a	-2.3%	113	109
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	1	2	0	1	1	n/a	0.0%	90	92
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	91.2	179.8	44.0	85.3	42.6	n/a	-53.3%	92	88
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	125	103	114	118	121	109	-12.8%	121	117.5
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.1%	0.8%	0.8%	1.1%	0.8%	n/a	-31.6%	25	5
Births out-of-wedlock	46.8%	49.9%	46.0%	43.4%	43.0%	n/a	-8.1%	124	110

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COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

Square miles: 400.08 **Population per square mile:** 137.29

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	6.30%	7.90%	6.60%	7.20%	6.50%	n/a	3.2%	54.5	93.5
Average per capita income	$16,711	$17,343	$17,699	$18,383	n/a	n/a	10.0%	54	59
Fiscal stress level	n/a	170.30	170.23	170.57	n/a	n/a	0.2%	98	97
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	47%	45%	49%	50%	50%	50%	6.4%	119	113
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	141.3	143.9	133.8	132.2	132.2	122.8	-13.1%	122	116
Average daily school membership	8,960	9,034	9,142	9,310	9,535	n/a	6.4%	30	25
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	64.6	62.1	61.9	61.9	64.4	n/a	-0.3%	14	9
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,056	1,244	17.8%	39	37
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2,006	n/a	n/a	61

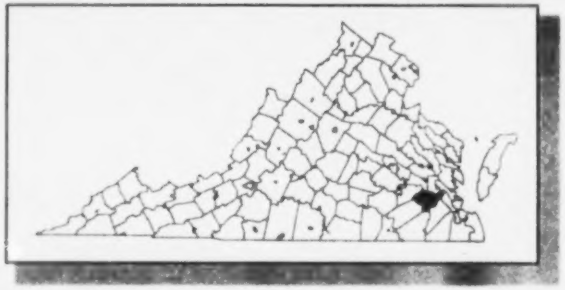
1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	812	1.48%	433	379	377	425	1	3	6
1 - 4 Years	3,326	6.06%	1,682	1,644	1,572	1,723	1	12	18
5 - 11 Years	5,851	10.65%	2,968	2,883	2,660	3,133	16	23	19
12 - 14 Years	2,555	4.65%	1,299	1,256	1,163	1,363	1	15	13
15 - 17 Years	2,346	4.27%	1,166	1,180	1,048	1,271	3	16	8
18 - 44 Years	21,068	38.36%	10,036	11,032	11,071	9,766	62	86	83
45 - 64 Years	11,656	21.22%	5,522	6,134	6,873	4,677	28	51	27
Over 65 Years	7,314	13.32%	2,853	4,461	4,111	3,157	14	10	22
Total	54,928	100.01%	25,959	28,969	28,875	25,515	126	216	196
Percent			47.26%	52.74%	52.57%	46.45%	0.23%	0.39%	0.36%

SURRY

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	80.2%	75.9%	80.0%	80.5%	83.1%	n/a	3.6%	69	71
Low birth-weight babies	8.9%	10.3%	8.2%	5.7%	6.2%	n/a	-30.9%	108.5	35
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	0.0	23.0	0.0	0.0	15.4	n/a	-33.1%	12	122
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	21%	29%	27%	17%	17%	n/a	-19.0%	81	123.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	1.2	1.2	8.8	5.3	3.0	5.9	393.2%	9	70
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	74.9	74.9	n/a	0.0%	28	127
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	92%	90%	95%	87%	81%	n/a	-12.0%	15.5	76.5
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	71%	52%	72%	56%	49%	58%	-18.3%	52	100.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	1%	4%	5%	5%	4%	n/a	300.0%	4.5	55.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	5.3	5.3	5.3	n/a	-1.1%	74	75
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	74.4	23.8	23.6	62.0	38.8	n/a	-47.9%	124	86
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	9.9	0.0	5.6	n/a	-43.3%	135	126
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	2.5	2.5	0.8	n/a	-67.6%	70	25
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	563.9	361.0	177.6	175.7	527.2	n/a	-6.5%	121	116
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	5,861.5	5,448.2	4,217.9	n/a	-28.0%	61	20
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	1	0	1	0	n/a	-100.0%	38.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	390.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	34.5	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	9	8	7	5	5	6	-33.3%	41.5	29.5
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.4%	1.5%	1.9%	1.3%	0.8%	n/a	-40.0%	62	7
Births out-of-wedlock	44.6%	40.2%	44.7%	48.3%	49.2%	n/a	10.5%	120	121

COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



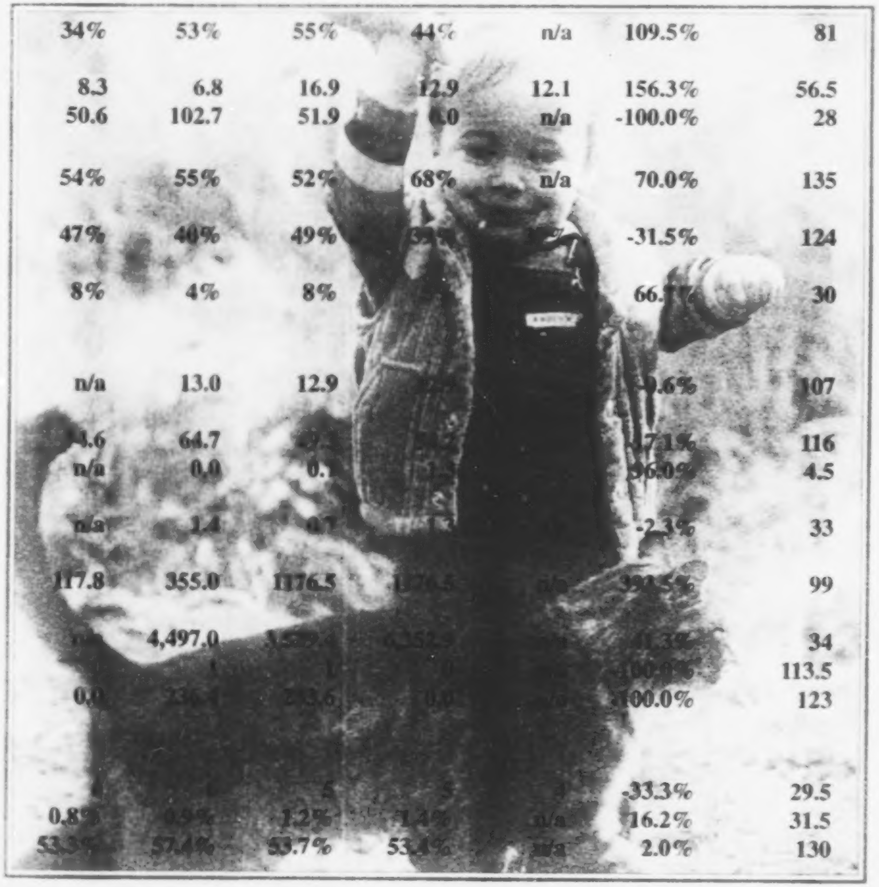
Square miles: 279.11 **Population per square mile: 22.78**

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	9.20%	13.40%	11.10%	11.90%	9.20%	n/a	0.0%	95	121
Average per capita income	$15,000	$15,365	$15,254	$16,399	n/a	n/a	9.3%	88	99
Fiscal stress level	n/a	145.26	143.24	142.80	n/a	n/a	-1.7%	4	4
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	41%	43%	49%	52%	52%	52%	26.8%	111	116.5
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	74.1	81.8	92.4	91.5	92.7	87.3	17.9%	80	94
Average daily school membership	1.154	1,187	1,207	1,192	1,242	n/a	7.6%	124	122
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	70.2	73.3	84.5	74.7	72.5	n/a	3.3%	70.5	56
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	45	45	0.0%	129	130
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	12,290	n/a	n/a	128

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	83	1.31%	43	40	33	49	1	0	0
1 - 4 Years	376	5.91%	182	194	141	233	0	0	2
5 - 11 Years	655	10.30%	330	325	247	405	1	0	2
12 - 14 Years	305	4.80%	149	156	91	213	0	0	1
15 - 17 Years	264	4.15%	135	129	68	196	0	0	0
18 - 44 Years	2,435	38.30%	1,181	1,254	997	1,424	5	2	7
45 - 64 Years	1,308	20.57%	629	679	597	706	1	0	4
Over 65 Years	932	14.66%	400	532	502	426	2	0	2
Total	6,358	100.00%	3,049	3,309	2,676	3,652	10	2	18
Percent			47.96%	52.04%	42.09%	57.44%	0.16%	0.03%	0.28%

SUSSEX



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	69.4%	69.1%	70.2%	72.1%	77.1%	n/a	11.1%	116	109
Low birth-weight babies	9.4%	9.1%	12.8%	13.2%	4.2%	n/a	-55.0%	114	7
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	41.2	0.0	7.1	7.4	8.5	n/a	-79.4%	134	84
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	21%	34%	53%	55%	44%	n/a	109.5%	81	16
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	4.7	8.3	6.8	16.9	12.9	12.1	156.3%	56.5	119
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	50.6	102.7	51.9	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	28	24
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	40%	54%	55%	52%	68%	n/a	70.0%	135	125
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	54%	47%	40%	49%	[illegible]	[illegible]	-31.5%	124	133
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	3%	8%	4%	8%	[illegible]	[illegible]	66.7%	30	84.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	13.0	12.9	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	107	106
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	65.3	[illegible]	64.7	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	116	111
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.0	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	4.5	26
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.4	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	-2.3%	33	38
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	238.4	117.8	355.0	1176.5	[illegible]	n/a	[illegible]	99	129
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	[illegible]	4,497.0	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	34	58
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	2	[illegible]	[illegible]	1	0	[illegible]	[illegible]	113.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	237.0	0.0	[illegible]	233.6	0.0	[illegible]	-100.0%	123	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	6	[illegible]	[illegible]	5	5	4	-33.3%	29.5	17
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.2%	0.8%	0.9%	1.2%	1.4%	n/a	16.2%	31.5	62
Births out-of-wedlock	52.4%	53.3%	57.4%	53.7%	53.4%	n/a	2.0%	130	129

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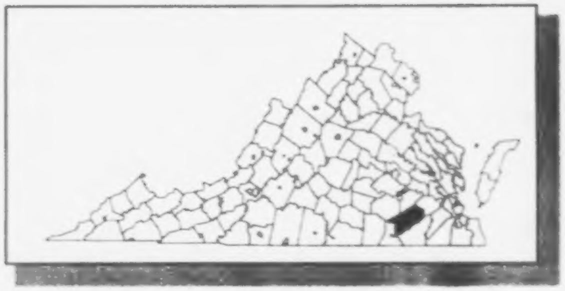
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



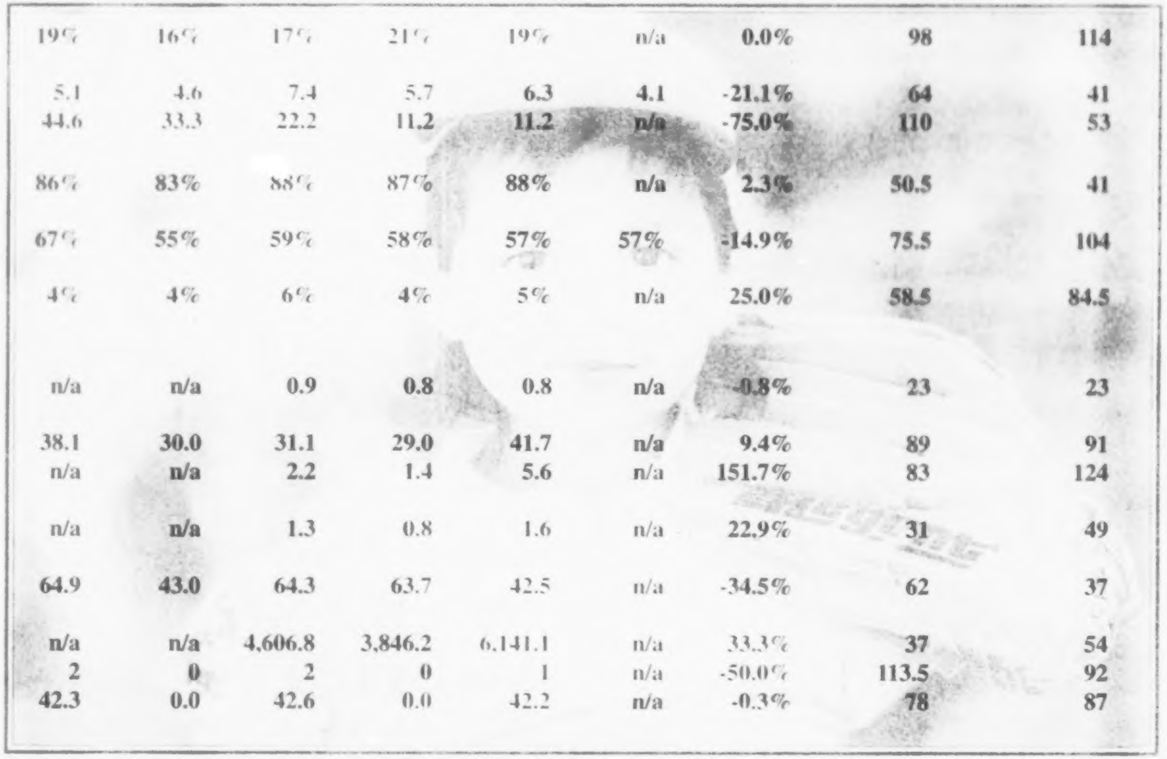
Square miles: **490.75** **Population per square mile:** **20.48**

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	10.40%	11.30%	8.20%	7.40%	6.20%	n/a	-40.4%	112	91.5
Average per capita income	$14,867	$15,700	$16,038	$17,476	n/a	n/a	17.5%	90	77
Fiscal stress level	n/a	169.98	170.32	167.16	n/a	n/a	-1.7%	96	80
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	67%	73%	73%	72%	75%	71%	6.0%	134	134
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	158.0	163.5	170.3	162.8	149.6	126.7	-19.9%	128	117
Average daily school membership	1,469	1,452	1,465	1,469	1,499	n/a	2.0%	115	115
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	50	45.7	47.1	50.3	64.1	n/a	28.2%	1	6.5
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	117	178	52.1%	112	101
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2,928	n/a	n/a	86

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	133	1.32%	76	57	40	92	0	1	0
1 - 4 Years	575	5.72%	297	278	201	372	0	1	1
5 - 11 Years	929	9.24%	476	453	301	626	0	0	2
12 - 14 Years	422	4.20%	232	190	147	275	0	0	0
15 - 17 Years	428	4.26%	225	203	124	302	1	1	0
18 - 44 Years	3,792	37.73%	1,801	1,991	1,436	2,330	6	11	9
45 - 64 Years	2,214	22.03%	1,064	1,150	960	1,244	6	1	3
Over 65 Years	1,557	15.49%	606	951	777	775	2	2	1
Total	10,050	99.99%	4,777	5,273	3,986	6,016	15	17	16
Percent			47.53%	52.47%	39.66%	59.86%	0.15%	0.17%	0.16%

TAZEWELL



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	67.1%	69.4%	74.2%	72.9%	76.7%	n/a	14.2%	125	114
Low birth-weight babies	7.0%	8.0%	7.0%	7.7%	8.4%	n/a	19.0%	73	77
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.8	10.4	20.1	3.6	7.3	n/a	-32.7%	86	79
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	19%	16%	17%	21%	19%	n/a	0.0%	98	114
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	5.1	4.6	7.4	5.7	6.3	4.1	-21.1%	64	41
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	44.6	33.3	22.2	11.2	11.2	n/a	-75.0%	110	53
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	86%	83%	88%	87%	88%	n/a	2.3%	50.5	41
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	67%	55%	59%	58%	57%	57%	-14.9%	75.5	104
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	4%	4%	6%	4%	5%	n/a	25.0%	58.5	84.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.9	0.8	0.8	n/a	-0.8%	23	23
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	38.1	30.0	31.1	29.0	41.7	n/a	9.4%	89	91
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	2.2	1.4	5.6	n/a	151.7%	83	124
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.3	0.8	1.6	n/a	22.9%	31	49
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	64.9	43.0	64.3	63.7	42.5	n/a	-34.5%	62	37
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	4,606.8	3,846.2	6,141.1	n/a	33.3%	37	54
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	2	0	2	0	1	n/a	-50.0%	113.5	92
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	42.3	0.0	42.6	0.0	42.2	n/a	-0.3%	78	87
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	35	38	33	58	46	52	48.6%	94	107.5
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.6%	1.4%	1.6%	1.4%	1.6%	n/a	5.1%	98	96
Births out-of-wedlock	20.6%	23.8%	22.5%	24.8%	24.6%	n/a	19.5%	33	40

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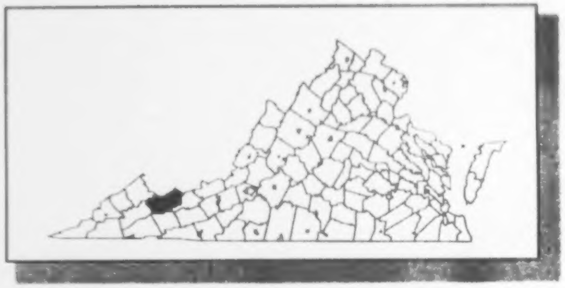
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



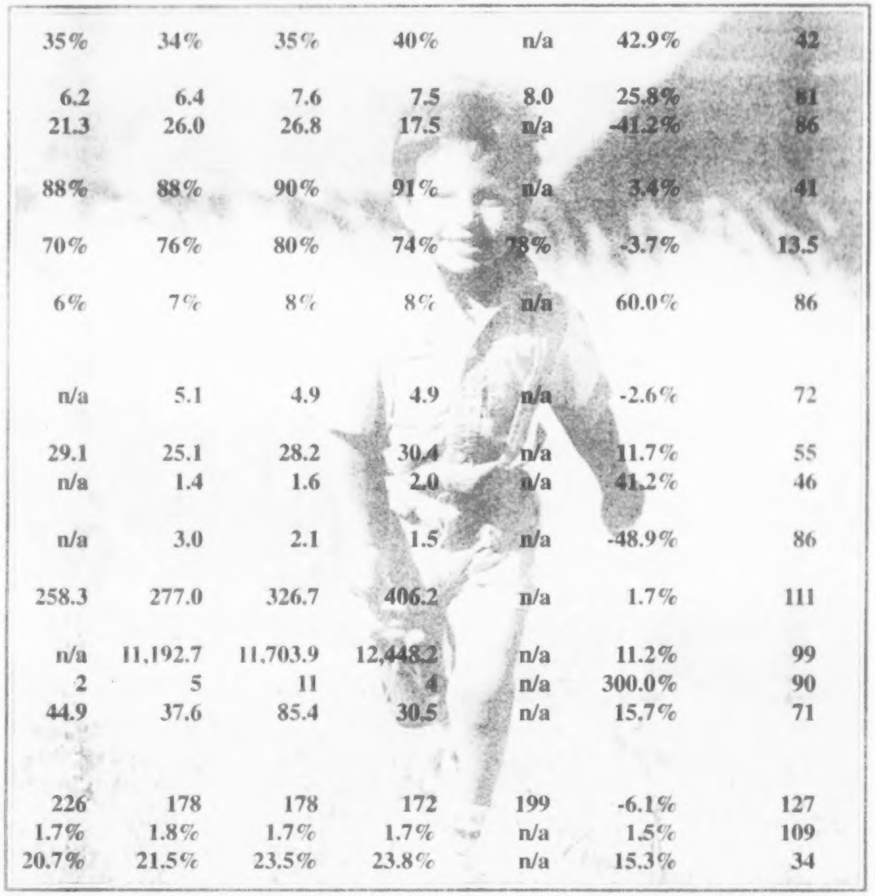
Square miles: 519.77 **Population per square mile:** 90.52

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	12.00%	14.00%	12.90%	13.90%	10.20%	n/a	-15.0%	123	126
Average per capita income	$14,188	$14,892	$15,107	$15,760	n/a	n/a	11.1%	108	111
Fiscal stress level	n/a	167.12	167.17	167.31	n/a	n/a	0.1%	77	83
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	30%	32%	34%	33%	36%	39%	30.0%	81.5	88.5
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	79.7	83.6	89.8	94.5	97.3	91.6	14.9%	86	98
Average daily school membership	8,811	8,721	8,574	8,375	8,247	n/a	-6.4%	31	34
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	64.4	63	64.7	65.9	67.6	n/a	5.0%	12.5	21.5
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	419	504	20.3%	64	59
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2,419	n/a	n/a	72

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	505	4.63%	264	241	477	23	0	1	4
1 - 4 Years	2,179	9.47%	1,135	1,044	2,064	87	2	18	8
5 - 11 Years	4,454	4.96%	2,288	2,166	4,259	140	7	40	8
12 - 14 Years	2,335	5.04%	1,224	1,111	2,221	84	1	23	6
15 - 17 Years	2,371	37.92%	1,269	1,102	2,270	70	1	23	7
18 - 44 Years	17,840	22.51%	8,774	9,066	17,177	502	23	95	43
45 - 64 Years	10,593	14.39%	5,066	5,527	10,277	213	14	57	32
Over 65 Years	6,772	99.99%	2,637	4,135	6,542	193	9	8	20
Total	47,049		22,657	24,392	45,287	1,312	57	265	128
Percent			48.16%	51.84%	96.25%	2.79%	0.12%	0.56%	0.27%

VIRGINIA BEACH



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	80.9%	79.6%	81.9%	80.8%	83.9%	n/a	3.7%	62	60
Low birth-weight babies	7.1%	6.6%	6.9%	7.2%	7.2%	n/a	1.7%	75	56
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	12.8	10.0	9.8	8.0	6.4	n/a	-49.7%	106	69
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	28%	35%	34%	35%	40%	n/a	42.9%	42	23.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	6.3	6.2	6.4	7.6	7.5	8.0	25.8%	81	87
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	29.8	21.3	26.0	26.8	17.5	n/a	-41.2%	86	58
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	88%	88%	88%	90%	91%	n/a	3.4%	41	21
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	81%	70%	76%	80%	74%	78%	-3.7%	13.5	18
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	5%	6%	7%	8%	8%	n/a	60.0%	86	125.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	5.1	4.9	4.9	n/a	-2.6%	72	72
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	27.2	29.1	25.1	28.2	30.4	n/a	11.7%	55	63
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.4	1.6	2.0	n/a	41.2%	46	47
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	3.0	2.1	1.5	n/a	-48.9%	86	45
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	399.6	258.3	277.0	326.7	406.2	n/a	1.7%	111	107
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	11,192.7	11,703.9	12,448.2	n/a	11.2%	99	102
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	1	2	5	11	4	n/a	300.0%	90	131
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	26.4	44.9	37.6	85.4	30.5	n/a	15.7%	71	80
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	212	226	178	178	172	199	-6.1%	127	128
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.7%	1.7%	1.8%	1.7%	1.7%	n/a	1.5%	109	99
Births out-of-wedlock	20.6%	20.7%	21.5%	23.5%	23.8%	n/a	15.3%	34	36

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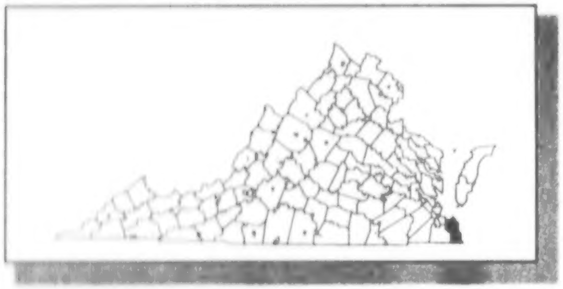
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 248.32 Population per square mile: 1,732.79

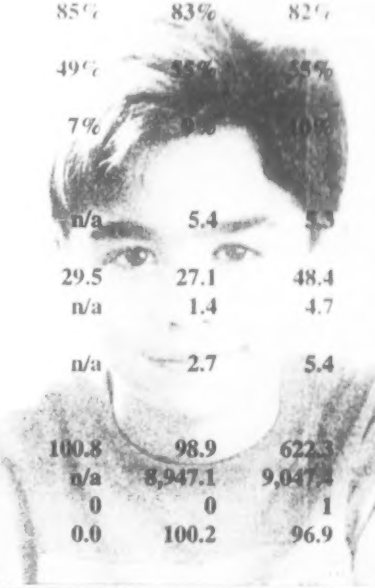
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	4.80%	5.30%	4.40%	4.80%	4.30%	n/a	-10.4%	21	51
Average per capita income	$19,410	$19,884	$20,167	$20,797	n/a	n/a	7.1%	26	30
Fiscal stress level	n/a	168.35	168.55	168.85	n/a	n/a	0.3%	88	91
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	18%	20%	22%	23%	28%	25%	38.9%	30.5	36.5
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	37.0	43.7	47.4	48.8	47.6	41.0	10.9%	39	44
Average daily school membership	69,638	71,847	73,324	73,742	74,698	n/a	7.3%	3	3
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	60.7	65.5	64.5	67.6	69.1	n/a	13.8%	3	30
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	15,966	17,196	7.7%	2	2
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,399	n/a	n/a	44

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	7,770	1.81%	4,041	3,729	5,742	1,398	16	322	292
1 - 4 Years	30,495	7.09%	15,650	14,845	22,214	5,443	69	1,487	1,282
5 - 11 Years	47,828	11.12%	24,301	23,527	34,586	8,649	167	2,747	1,679
12 - 14 Years	18,813	4.37%	9,614	9,199	13,382	3,351	87	1,383	610
15 - 17 Years	16,389	3.81%	8,331	8,058	11,781	2,796	63	1,262	487
18 - 44 Years	212,960	49.49%	110,987	101,973	162,720	32,909	1,000	10,053	6,278
45 - 64 Years	69,212	16.08%	33,507	35,705	56,563	6,955	191	4,235	1,268
Over 65 Years	26,825	6.23%	10,908	15,917	22,883	2,384	40	1,212	306
Total	430,292	100.00%	217,339	212,953	329,871	63,885	1,633	22,701	12,202
Percent			50.51%	49.49%	76.66%	14.85%	0.38%	5.28%	2.84%

WARREN

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	82.3%	85.3%	83.5%	82.2%	87.1%	n/a	5.9%	51	38
Low birth-weight babies	6.6%	2.8%	6.5%	5.0%	5.5%	n/a	-16.4%	56	19
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8.8	4.7	7.9	4.2	2.4	n/a	-72.7%	68	34
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	14%	14%	17%	29%	27%	n/a	92.9%	125.5	80.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	7.6	5.0	6.5	9.6	3.8	5.9	-22.1%	94	69
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	18.8	0.0	18.1	0.0	35.5	n/a	88.8%	69	95
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	90%	85%	83%	82%	88%	n/a	-2.2%	[illegible]	41
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	64%	49%	55%	55%	58%	68%	6.3%	[illegible]	63.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	8%	7%	[illegible]	10%	9%	n/a	12.5%	126	130
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	5.4	5.3	5.3	n/a	-3.2%	76	74
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	43.0	29.5	27.1	48.4	48.4	n/a	12.5%	94	101
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.4	4.7	5.3	n/a	288.4%	43	122
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	2.7	5.4	2.2	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	69
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	0.0	100.8	98.9	622.3	287.2	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	8,947.1	9,047.4	5,217.8	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	0	0	1	0	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	100.2	96.9	0.0	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	39	29	34	29	31	31	-20.5%	101	89.5
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.5%	1.6%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	n/a	9.6%	90	97
Births out-of-wedlock	21.4%	26.6%	28.8%	33.1%	28.9%	n/a	34.7%	40	63



COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

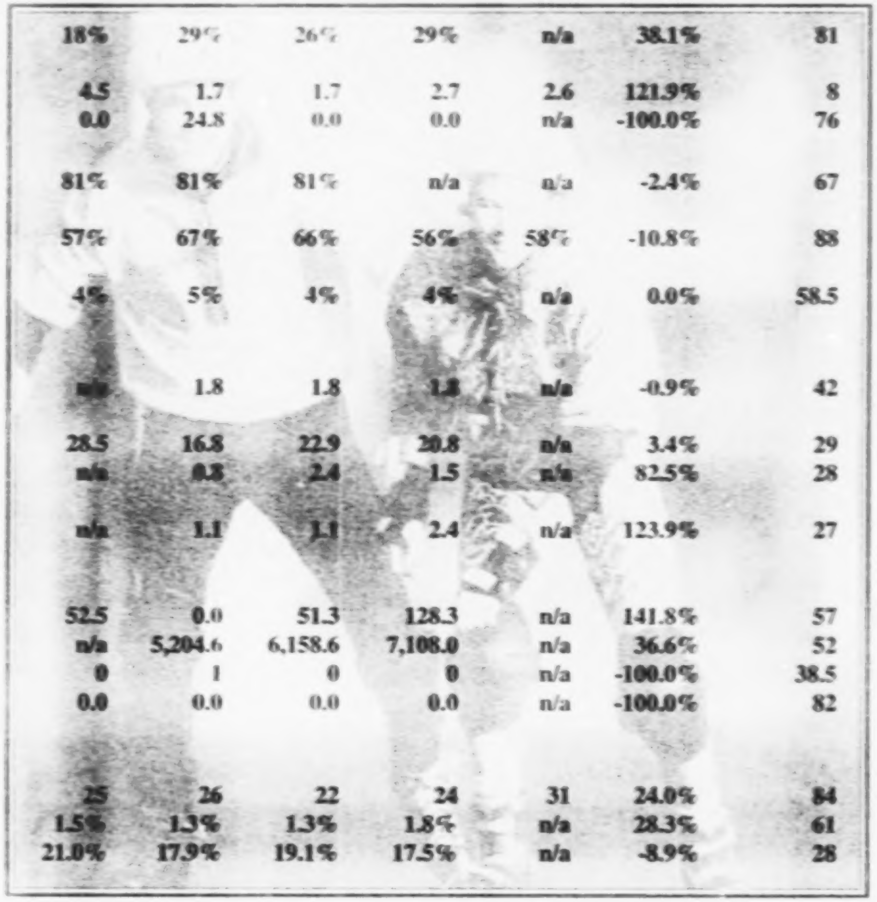
Square miles: 213.72 **Population per square mile: 134.98**

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	9.80%	10.90%	6.70%	5.80%	5.70%	n/a	-41.8%	104	83.5
Average per capita income	$16,274	$16,473	$17,125	$17,759	n/a	n/a	9.1%	63	69
Fiscal stress level	n/a	157.64	158.45	159.07	n/a	n/a	0.9%	31	37.5
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	16%	20%	20%	20%	18%	19%	18.8%	25.5	21
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	38.4	47.7	51.2	58.4	58.3	51.0	32.9%	41	59
Average daily school membership	4,173	4,322	4,376	4,478	4,507	n/a	8.0%	61	57
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	69.3	57.2	71.5	67.2	71.2	n/a	2.7%	53.5	45
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	794	978	23.2%	44	42
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2,614	n/a	n/a	77

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	412	1.43%	207	205	379	24	1	1	7
1 - 4 Years	1,816	6.30%	917	899	1,677	113	1	3	22
5 - 11 Years	2,755	9.55%	1,397	1,358	2,534	172	6	12	31
12 - 14 Years	1,057	3.66%	550	507	976	64	2	1	14
15 - 17 Years	1,032	3.58%	536	496	935	78	1	4	14
18 - 44 Years	11,537	39.99%	5,826	5,711	10,742	604	19	35	137
45 - 64 Years	6,261	21.70%	3,101	3,160	5,901	287	9	19	45
Over 65 Years	3,978	13.79%	1,618	2,360	3,763	194	6	1	14
Total	28,848	100.00%	14,152	14,696	26,907	1,536	45	76	284
Percent			49.06%	50.94%	93.27%	5.32%	0.16%	0.26%	0.98%

WASHINGTON



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	83.7%	86.1%	86.0%	87.5%	89.7%	n/a	7.2%	37	18
Low birth-weight babies	7.8%	5.6%	7.1%	7.3%	5.3%	n/a	-32.3%	86	18
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5.6	1.9	2.0	3.7	6.6	n/a	18.4%	45	71
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	21%	18%	29%	26%	29%	n/a	38.1%	81	71
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	1.2	4.5	1.7	1.7	2.7	2.6	121.9%	8	20
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	25.3	0.0	24.8	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	76	24
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	83%	81%	81%	81%	n/a	n/a	-2.4%	67	n/a
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	65%	57%	67%	66%	56%	58%	-10.8%	88	100.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	n/a	0.0%	58.5	55.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.8	1.8	1.8	n/a	-0.9%	42	44
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	20.1	28.5	16.8	22.9	20.8	n/a	3.4%	29	27
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	0.8	2.4	1.5	n/a	82.5%	28	27
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.1	1.1	2.4	n/a	123.9%	27	72
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	53.1	52.5	0.0	51.3	128.3	n/a	141.8%	57	64
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	5,204.6	6,158.6	7,108.0	n/a	36.6%	52	70
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	0	1	0	0	n/a	-100.0%	38.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	51.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	82	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	25	25	26	22	24	31	24.0%	84	89.5
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.4%	1.5%	1.3%	1.3%	1.8%	n/a	28.3%	61	111
Births out-of-wedlock	19.3%	21.0%	17.9%	19.1%	17.5%	n/a	-8.9%	28	11

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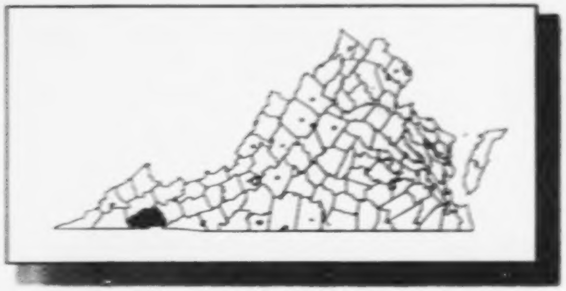
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



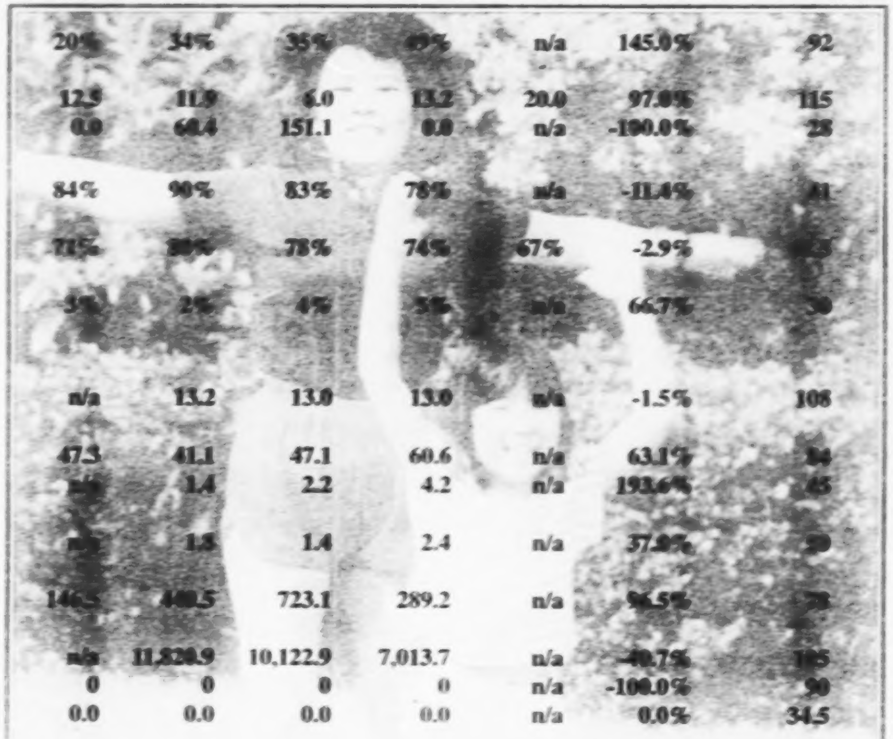
Square miles: 564.21   Population per square mile: 84.44

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	7.20%	8.10%	6.70%	6.90%	7.30%	n/a	1.4%	69.5	103.5
Average per capita income	$15,340	$16,086	$16,503	$17,232	n/a	n/a	12.3%	78.5	82.5
Fiscal stress level	n/a	165.20	165.23	164.86	n/a	n/a	-0.2%	62	63
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	26%	28%	30%	31%	33%	35%	34.6%	62.5	72.5
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	31.1	30.0	32.2	32.8	34.8	30.7	-1.4%	33	30
Average daily school membership	7,515	7,451	7,419	7,378	7,454	n/a	-0.8%	38	38
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	76.4	71.7	69.3	71	72.4	n/a	-5.2%	104.5	54
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	594	792	33.3%	52	49
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,995	n/a	n/a	60

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	494	1.04%	243	251	478	10	0	3	3
1 - 4 Years	2,076	4.36%	1,076	1,000	2,027	31	0	2	16
5 - 11 Years	4,029	8.46%	2,083	1,946	3,936	64	7	4	18
12 - 14 Years	1,935	4.06%	971	964	1,887	31	4	4	9
15 - 17 Years	1,962	4.12%	1,002	960	1,917	30	2	5	8
18 - 44 Years	18,334	38.48%	9,067	9,267	17,924	298	12	36	64
45 - 64 Years	11,691	24.54%	5,671	6,020	11,465	171	6	18	31
Over 65 Years	7,122	14.95%	3,019	4,103	7,005	106	2	2	7
Total	47,643	100.01%	23,132	24,511	46,639	741	33	74	156
Percent			48.55%	51.45%	97.89%	1.56%	0.07%	0.16%	0.33%

WAYNESBORO



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	81.6%	88.0%	83.4%	86.6%	82.8%	n/a	1.4%	54	76
Low birth-weight babies	4.6%	8.4%	6.9%	5.5%	11.1%	n/a	141.1%	17	118
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.3	0.0	15.4	7.9	4.1	n/a	25.0%	26	45
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	20%	20%	34%	35%	49%	n/a	145.0%	92	7
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	10.1	12.5	11.9	6.0	13.2	20.0	98.0%	115	133
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	60.4	151.1	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	28	24
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	88%	84%	90%	83%	78%	n/a	-11.4%	41	96
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	69%	71%	80%	78%	74%	67%	-2.9%	25	66.5
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	3%	3%	2%	4%	5%	n/a	66.7%	30	84.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	13.2	13.0	13.0	n/a	-1.5%	108	108
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	37.2	47.3	41.1	47.1	60.6	n/a	63.1%	84	118
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.4	2.2	4.2	n/a	193.6%	65	106
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.8	1.4	2.4	n/a	37.9%	59	73
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	147.2	146.5	400.5	723.1	289.2	n/a	96.5%	78	97
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	11,820.9	10,122.9	7,013.7	n/a	-40.7%	105	67
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	1	0	0	0	0	n/a	-100.0%	90	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0%	34.5	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	54	41	33	33	25	41	-24.1%	110.5	98.5
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.7%	1.6%	2.3%	2.0%	1.4%	n/a	-17.4%	110	64
Births out-of-wedlock	32.5%	36.0%	38.2%	35.2%	45.1%	n/a	38.9%	86	114

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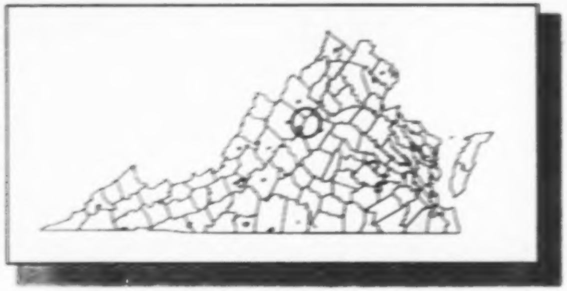
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 14.05 Population per square mile: 1,336.29

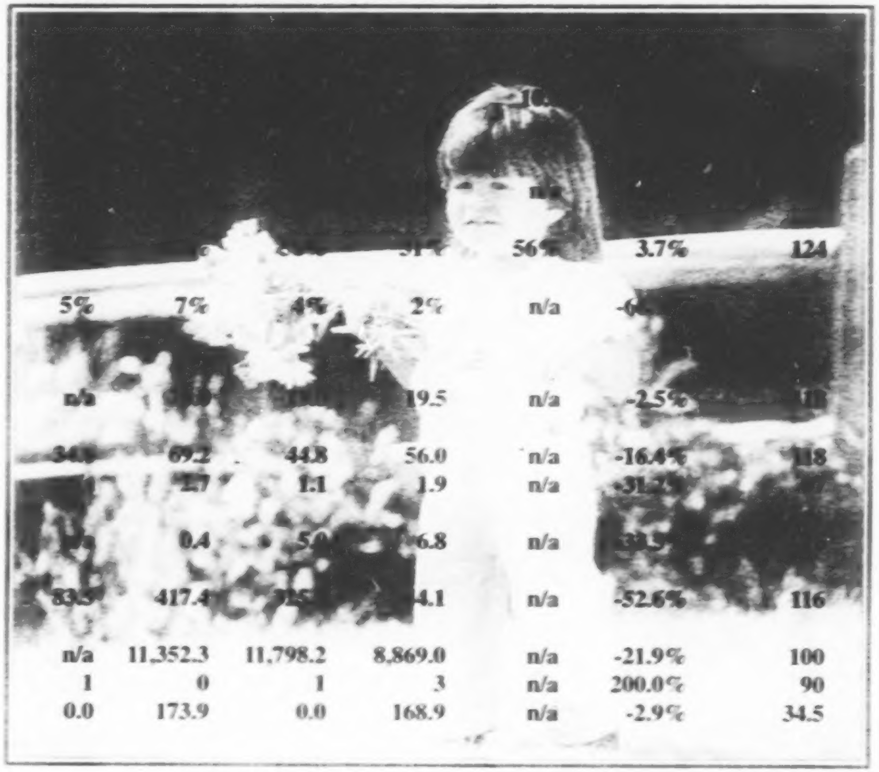
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	7.70%	8.80%	6.90%	5.50%	5.00%	n/a	-35.1%	77.5	67.5
Average per capita income	$17,090	$17,697	$18,189	$18,917	n/a	n/a	10.7%	50	49
Fiscal stress level	n/a	172.51	171.99	173.33	n/a	n/a	0.5%	108	106
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	22%	25%	27%	29%	35%	34%	54.5%	46	67
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	84.5	98.5	104.3	117.4	113.7	99.5	17.8%	91	105
Average daily school membership	2,699	2,791	2,800	2,777	2,861	n/a	6.0%	81	78
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	70.7	70.8	71.6	72.9	70.9	n/a	0.3%	77	41.5
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	558	575	3.0%	54	58
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,325	n/a	n/a	37

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	281	1.50%	142	139	216	54	4	1	**6**
1 - 4 Years	990	5.27%	507	483	838	136	3	2	**11**
5 - 11 Years	1,656	8.82%	824	832	1,403	232	4	2	**15**
12 - 14 Years	664	3.54%	348	316	558	96	3	2	**5**
15 - 17 Years	719	3.83%	422	297	606	96	3	8	**6**
18 - 44 Years	6,852	36.51%	3,365	3,487	6,003	758	13	21	**57**
45 - 64 Years	4,293	22.87%	1,976	2,317	3,915	340	6	7	**25**
Over 65 Years	3,314	17.66%	1,291	2,023	3,125	175	0	2	**12**
Total	18,769	100.00%	8,875	9,894	16,664	1,887	36	45	**137**
Percent			47.29%	52.71%	88.78%	10.05%	0.19%	0.24%	**0.73%**

WESTMORELAND

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	70.4%	70.6%	82.6%	75.7%	76.7%	n/a	9.0%	113	113
Low birth-weight babies	9.9%	7.7%	8.3%	7.9%	9.7%	n/a	-2.2%	118	109
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20.6	13.6	16.5	9.9	5.7	n/a	-72.4%	129	56
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	51%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	12.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	0.0	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	104
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	34.0	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	125
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	81%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	119
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	54%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	56%	3.7%	124	106
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	6%	5%	7%	4%	2%	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	13
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	19.5	n/a	-2.5%	[illegible]	118
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	66.9	34.8	69.2	44.8	56.0	n/a	-16.4%	118	114
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	[illegible]	2.7	1.1	1.9	n/a	-31.2%	[illegible]	43
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	[illegible]	0.4	5.0	[illegible]	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	131
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	515.5	83.5	417.4	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	-52.6%	116	90
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	11,352.3	11,798.2	8,869.0	n/a	-21.9%	100	81
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	1	1	0	1	3	n/a	200.0%	90	124.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	173.9	0.0	168.9	n/a	-2.9%	34.5	120
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	5	3	12	9	6	11	120.0%	26.5	45
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.5%	1.1%	2.2%	1.1%	1.3%	n/a	-15.6%	87	53
Births out-of-wedlock	41.6%	48.0%	48.3%	50.0%	36.9%	n/a	-11.1%	109	89



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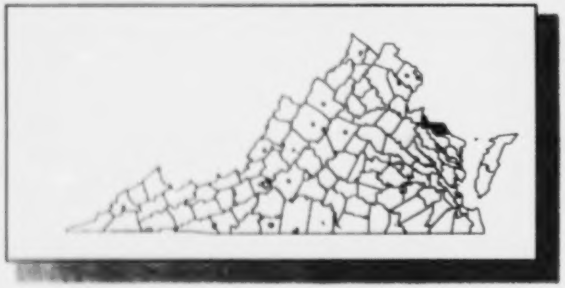
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



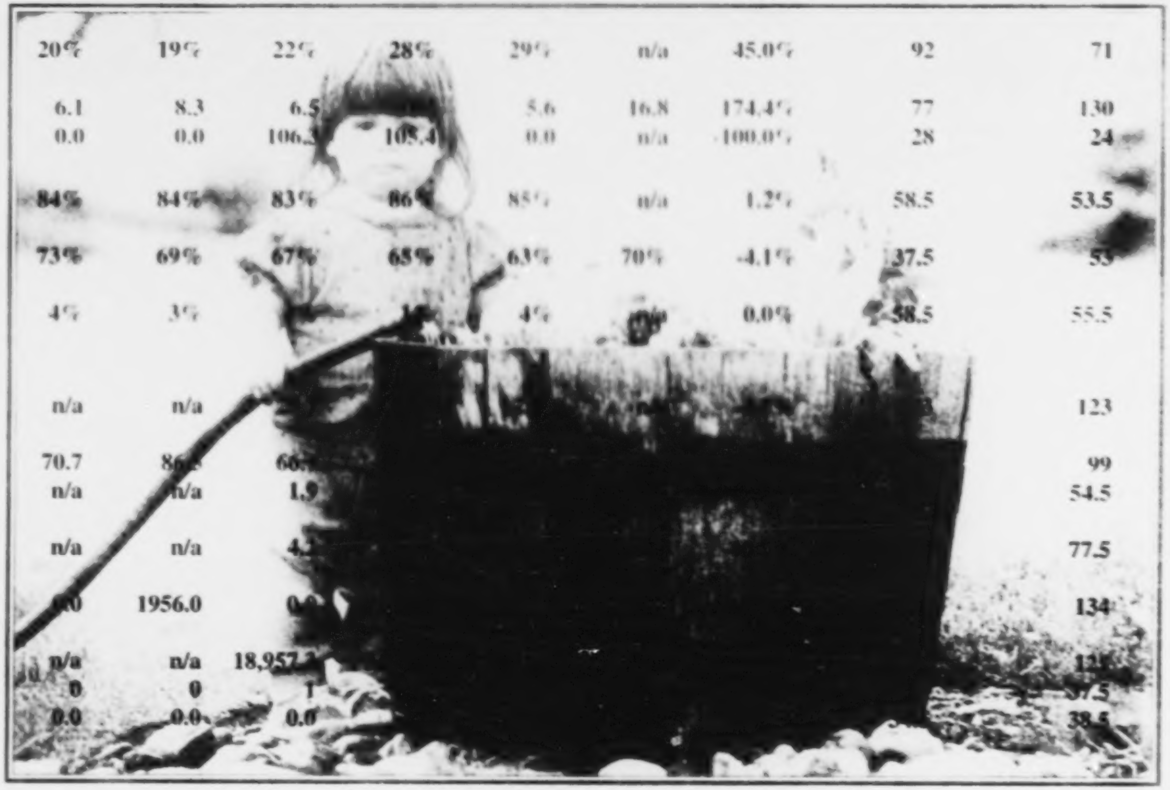
Square miles: 229.20 **Population per square mile: 70.93**

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	10.20%	12.50%	11.00%	9.70%	9.10%	n/a	-10.8%	110	119.5
Average per capita income	$14,843	$15,514	$15,890	$16,941	n/a	n/a	14.1%	91	88
Fiscal stress level	n/a	165.89	164.73	165.06	n/a	n/a	-0.5%	65	64
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	41%	45%	50%	49%	55%	50%	22.0%	111	113
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	104.4	108.7	117.1	119.5	110.5	93.1	-10.9%	100	100
Average daily school membership	2,454	2,534	2,553	2,611	2,651	n/a	8.0%	92	86
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	66.4	61.6	75.7	66.1	68.2	n/a	2.7%	23	25
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	349	331	-5.2%	71	76
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	15,480	n/a	n/a	130

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	212	1.30%	109	103	113	94	0	0	5
1 - 4 Years	877	5.39%	461	416	497	367	3	3	7
5 - 11 Years	1,474	9.07%	764	710	792	665	0	9	8
12 - 14 Years	637	3.92%	315	322	324	309	0	3	1
15 - 17 Years	592	3.64%	324	268	292	291	1	5	3
18 - 44 Years	5,464	33.61%	2,638	2,826	3,261	2,128	15	29	31
45 - 64 Years	3,840	23.62%	1,835	2,005	2,714	1,090	8	14	14
Over 65 Years	3,161	19.44%	1,380	1,781	2,473	660	3	5	20
Total	16,257	99.99%	7,826	8,431	10,466	5,604	30	68	89
Percent			48.14%	51.86%	64.38%	34.47%	0.18%	0.42%	0.55%

WILLIAMSBURG



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	75.6%	80.2%	80.4%	78.5%	75.7%	n/a	0.2%	89	117
Low birth-weight babies	8.9%	16.2%	13.5%	11.6%	4.5%	n/a	-49.3%	107	11
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	0.0	9.0	20.3	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	12	15
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	20%	19%	22%	28%	29%	n/a	45.0%	92	71
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	6.1	8.3	6.5	[illegible]	5.6	16.8	174.4%	77	130
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	106.3	105.4	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	28	24
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	84%	84%	83%	86%	85%	n/a	1.2%	58.5	53.5
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	73%	69%	67%	65%	63%	70%	-4.1%	37.5	53
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	4%	3%	[illegible]	[illegible]	4%	[illegible]	0.0%	58.5	55.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	123
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	70.7	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	99
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.9	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	54.5
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	77.5
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	0.0	1956.0	0.0	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	134
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	0	1	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	4	0	1	2	3	7	75.0%	22	33.5
Children whose parents divorced this year	4.5%	3.7%	3.9%	2.4%	3.9%	n/a	-13.8%	135	135
Births out-of-wedlock	28.3%	35.1%	33.8%	38.0%	27.9%	n/a	-1.4%	74	57

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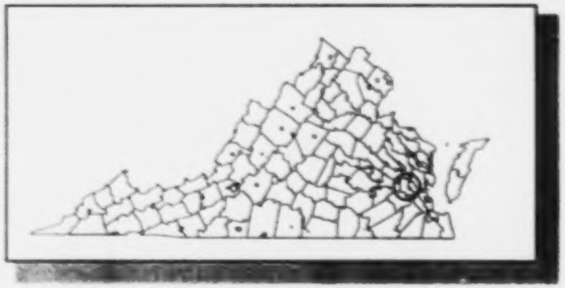
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 8.61 **Population per square mile: 1,413.89**

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	9.80%	13.20%	10.50%	10.20%	7.90%	n/a	-19.4%	104	109
Average per capita income	$20,958	$21,931	$22,914	$23,561	n/a	n/a	12.4%	15.5	17.5
Fiscal stress level	n/a	171.97	173.27	173.20	n/a	n/a	0.7%	104	105
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	19%	24%	24%	26%	21%	27%	42.1%	35	44.5
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	85.6	83.9	104.2	119.0	83.9	63.1	-26.3%	92	76
Average daily school membership	6,154	6,303	6,397	6,678	6,765	n/a	9.9%	41.5	39.5
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	69.5	74.3	73	74.4	76.4	n/a	9.9%	58.5	84.5
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,308	1,474	12.7%	29	30
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	678	n/a	n/a	15

DATA NOTES

Data are combined for **Williamsburg City** and **James City County** for:

Middle schoolers passing all four spring physical fitness tests

4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile

6th graders passing all three Literacy Passport tests

9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school

Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school

Incidents of students possessing weapons in school

Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program

Average daily school membership

Instructional personnel rate

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	80	0.66%	38	42	44	30	0	6	0
1 - 4 Years	286	2.35%	143	143	168	109	0	7	2
5 - 11 Years	453	3.72%	225	228	240	196	2	8	7
12 - 14 Years	210	1.73%	107	103	120	86	1	2	1
15 - 17 Years	223	1.83%	115	108	151	59	1	8	4
18 - 44 Years	7,926	65.12%	3,776	4,150	6,404	1,061	18	344	99
45 - 64 Years	1,485	12.20%	708	777	1,184	267	5	12	17
Over 65 Years	1,509	12.40%	570	939	1,256	233	0	10	10
Total	12,172	100.01%	5,682	6,490	9,567	2,041	27	397	140
Percent			46.68%	53.32%	78.60%	16.77%	0.22%	3.26%	1.15%

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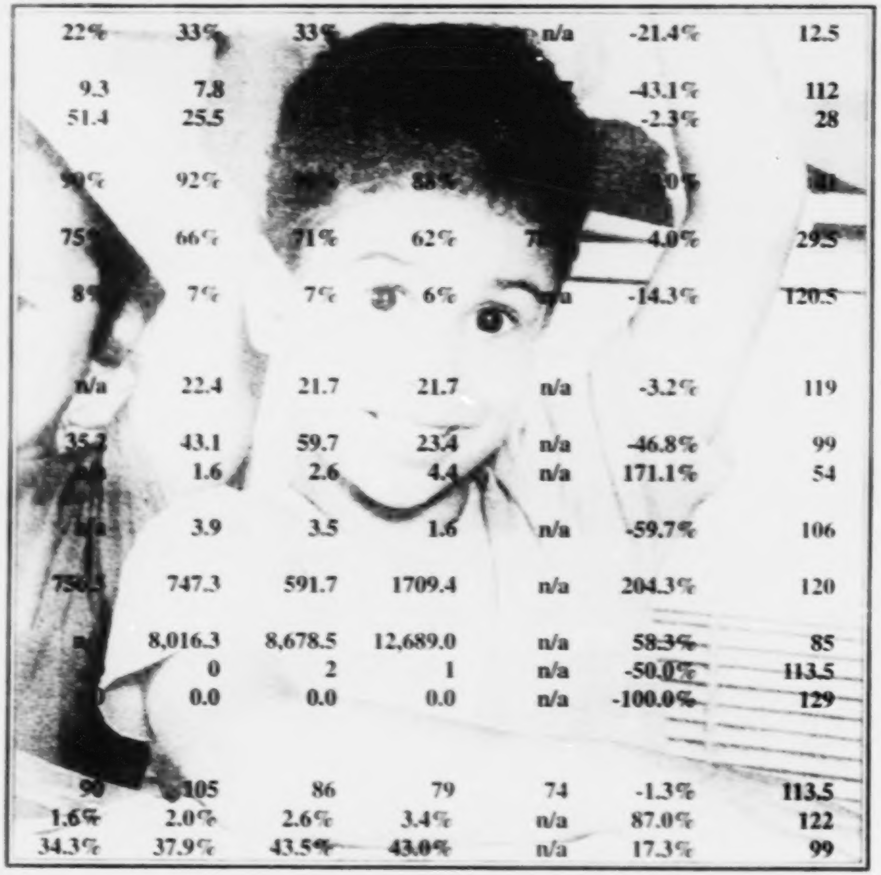
WINCHESTER



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	77.0%	80.2%	86.1%	82.6%	85.2%	n/a	10.7%	85	52
Low birth-weight babies	8.6%	5.8%	5.6%	8.5%	4.3%	n/a	-50.2%	104	8
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	13.4	18.2	5.9	8.8	9.8	n/a	-26.4%	110	95
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	42%	22%	33%	33%	[illegible]	n/a	-21.4%	12.5	44
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	10.0	9.3	7.8	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	-43.1%	112	67
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	0.0	51.4	25.5	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	-2.3%	28	113
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	88%	90%	92%	[illegible]	88%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	41
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	75%	75%	66%	71%	62%	[illegible]	-4.0%	29.5	18
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	7%	8%	7%	7%	6%	n/a	-14.3%	120.5	105.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	22.4	21.7	21.7	n/a	-3.2%	119	119
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	44.0	35.2	43.1	59.7	23.4	n/a	-46.8%	99	37
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	[illegible]	1.6	2.6	4.4	n/a	171.1%	54	109
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	3.9	3.5	1.6	n/a	-59.7%	106	48
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	561.8	[illegible]	747.3	591.7	1709.4	n/a	204.3%	120	133
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	[illegible]	8,016.3	8,678.5	12,689.0	n/a	58.3%	85	105
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	2	[illegible]	0	2	1	n/a	-50.0%	113.5	92
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	283.7	[illegible]	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	129	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	75	90	105	86	79	74	-1.3%	113.5	112.5
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.8%	1.6%	2.0%	2.6%	3.4%	n/a	87.0%	122	133
Births out-of-wedlock	36.6%	34.3%	37.9%	43.5%	43.0%	n/a	17.3%	99	109

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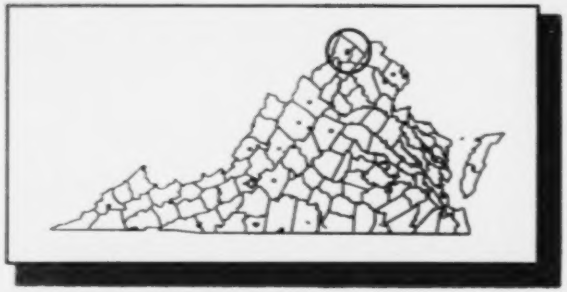
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 9.33 **Population per square mile: 2,518.85**

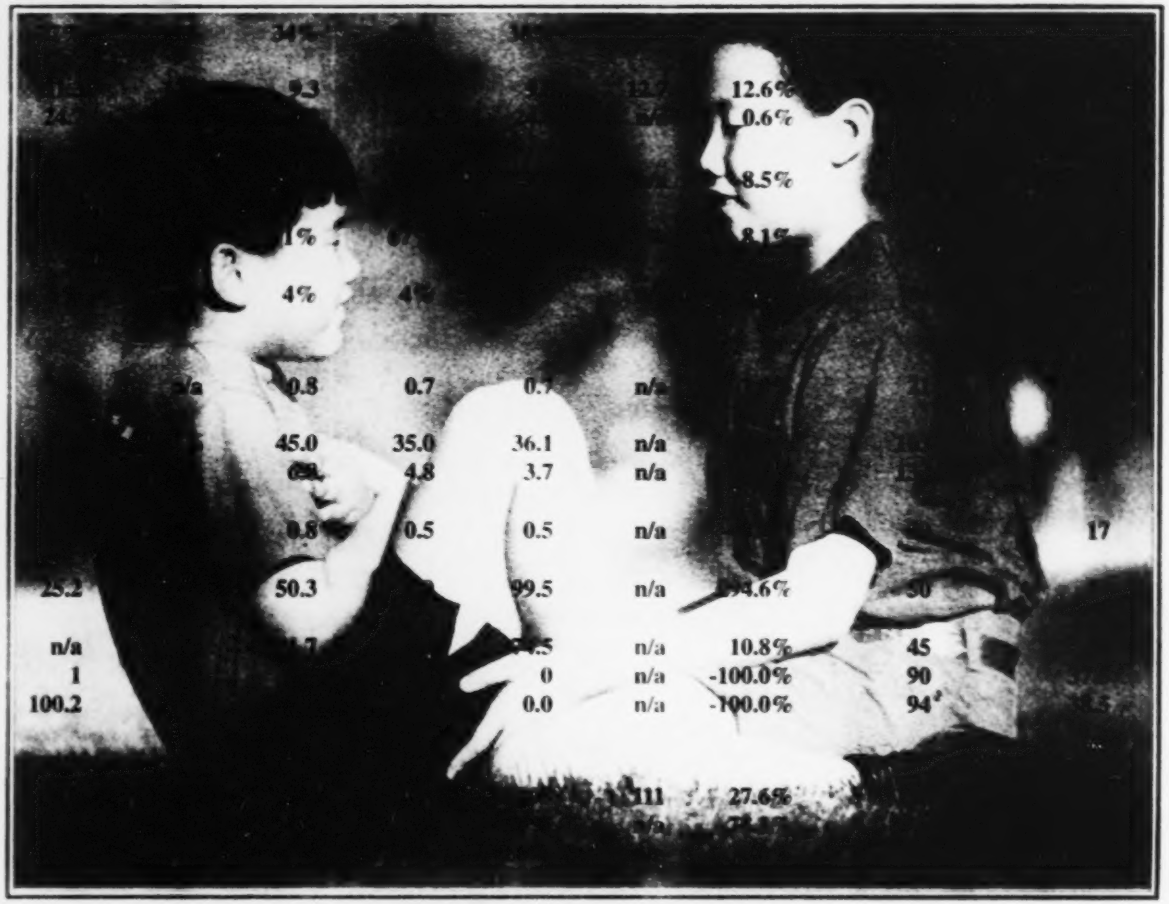
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	9.40%	9.90%	5.90%	5.30%	4.70%	n/a	-50.0%	100	60.5
Average per capita income	$17,515	$18,162	$18,812	$19,699	n/a	n/a	12.5%	42.5	38.5
Fiscal stress level	n/a	168.42	167.71	168.09	n/a	n/a	-0.2%	89	87
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	22%	28%	35%	35%	35%	36%	63.6%	46	79
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	50.7	61.0	59.6	57.6	63.7	55.0	8.6%	57	64
Average daily school membership	3,019	3,055	3,093	3,116	3,194	n/a	5.8%	75	73
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	79	80.5	77.7	77.7	78.7	n/a	-0.4%	116	100
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,720	1,646	-4.3%	24	24
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	627	n/a	n/a	13

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	359	1.53%	174	185	298	45	0	6	10
1 - 4 Years	1,287	5.48%	652	635	1,096	159	1	8	23
5 - 11 Years	1,921	8.17%	1,009	912	1,584	302	0	22	13
12 - 14 Years	776	3.30%	391	385	624	131	0	14	7
15 - 17 Years	745	3.17%	360	385	609	111	2	12	11
18 - 44 Years	9,930	42.24%	5,068	4,862	8,498	1,169	16	121	126
45 - 64 Years	4,695	19.97%	2,214	2,481	4,220	415	5	30	25
Over 65 Years	3,793	16.14%	1,370	2,423	3,555	214	3	10	11
Total	23,506	100.00%	11,238	12,268	20,484	2,546	27	223	226
Percent			47.81%	52.19%	87.14%	10.83%	0.11%	0.95%	0.96%

WISE

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	75.0%	74.3%	77.5%	84.2%	85.9%	n/a	14.4%	91	46
Low birth-weight babies	7.2%	4.4%	6.9%	6.8%	7.9%	n/a	9.8%	78	66
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11.0	10.6	3.9	3.9	5.9	n/a	-46.5%	91	63
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	[illegible]	[illegible]	34%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	[illegible]	[illegible]	9.3	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	12.6%	[illegible]	[illegible]
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	0.6%	[illegible]	[illegible]
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	8.5%	[illegible]	[illegible]
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	8.1%	[illegible]	[illegible]
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	[illegible]	[illegible]	4%	4%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	[illegible]	n/a	0.8	0.7	0.7	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	[illegible]	[illegible]	45.0	35.0	36.1	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	4.8	3.7	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	[illegible]	[illegible]	0.8	0.5	0.5	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	17
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	25.2	[illegible]	50.3	[illegible]	99.5	n/a	[illegible]	50	[illegible]
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	10.8%	45	[illegible]
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	1	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	0	n/a	-100.0%	90	[illegible]
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	100.2	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	94	[illegible]
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	111	27.6%	[illegible]	[illegible]
Children whose parents divorced this year	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Births out-of-wedlock	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]



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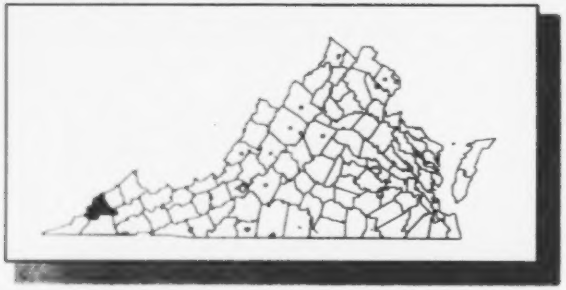


Square miles: 403.37 Population per square mile: 99.12

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	13.40%	15.80%	12.80%	12.70%	17.00%	n/a	26.9%	129.5	134
Average per capita income	$15,082	$16,101	$16,810	$17,376	n/a	n/a	15.2%	85.5	79.5
Fiscal stress level	n/a	170.13	170.08	170.54	n/a	n/a	0.2%	97	96
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	34%	35%	36%	36%	37%	39%	14.7%	95	88.5
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	142.2	146.6	146.8	143.7	145.9	135.4	-4.8%	123	121
Average daily school membership	8,604	8,422	8,351	8,129	8,051	n/a	-6.4%	32	37
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	64.9	64.9	64.2	64.4	66.1	n/a	1.8%	15	12
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	303	315	4.0%	79	78
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2,553	n/a	n/a	74

DATA NOTES

Data are combined for Wise County and Norton City for:
Children whose parents divorced this year

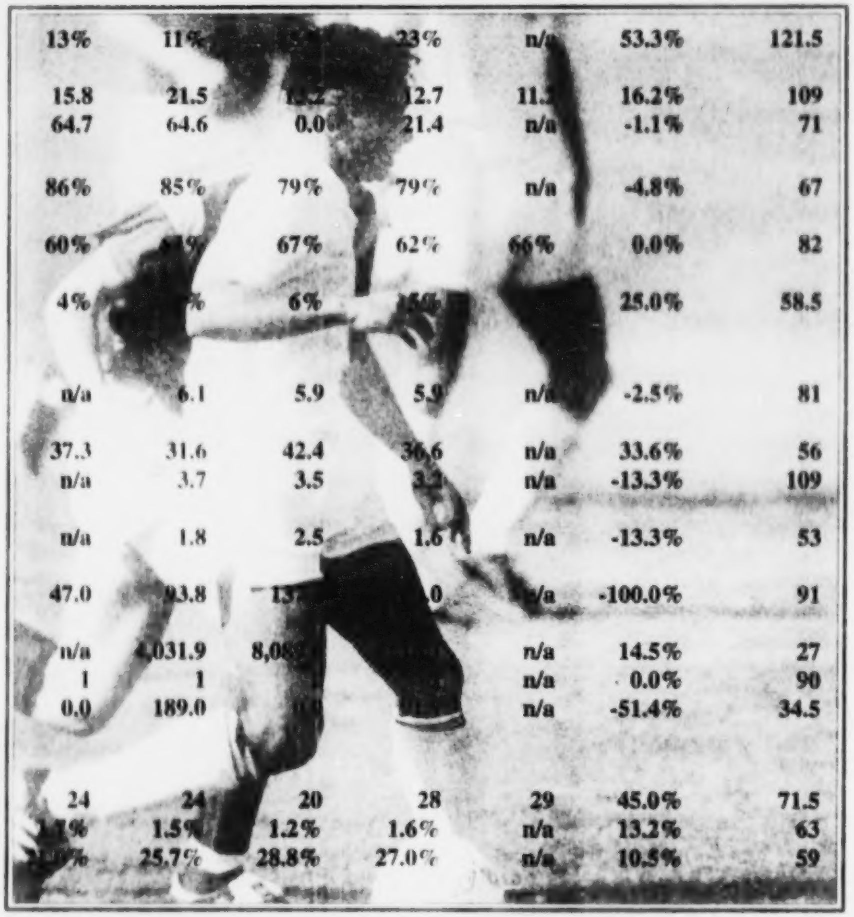
1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	473	1.18%	237	236	458	11	0	1	3
1 - 4 Years	1,944	4.86%	1,010	934	1,902	29	3	5	5
5 - 11 Years	4,098	10.25%	2,111	1,987	3,992	82	4	15	5
12 - 14 Years	2,023	5.06%	1,013	1,010	1,961	43	1	14	4
15 - 17 Years	1,996	4.99%	1,054	942	1,908	70	1	11	6
18 - 44 Years	15,457	38.66%	7,593	7,864	15,037	307	21	44	48
45 - 64 Years	8,460	21.16%	4,084	4,376	8,289	100	10	37	24
Over 65 Years	5,531	13.83%	2,187	3,344	5,418	101	3	5	4
Total	39,982	99.99%	19,289	20,693	38,965	743	43	132	99
Percent			48.24%	51.76%	97.46%	1.86%	0.11%	0.33%	0.25%

696

997

WYTHE



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	81.8%	86.9%	83.8%	82.0%	88.9%	n/a	8.7%	53	23.5
Low birth-weight babies	6.9%	5.5%	9.5%	6.9%	5.2%	n/a	-24.5%	67	17
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	14.9	17.2	0.0	6.0	0.0	n/a	-100.0%	118	15
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	15%	13%	11%	[illegible]	23%	n/a	53.3%	121.5	100.5
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	9.7	15.8	21.5	[illegible]	12.7	[illegible]	16.2%	109	113
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	21.6	64.7	64.6	0.0	21.4	n/a	-1.1%	71	66
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	83%	86%	85%	79%	79%	n/a	-4.8%	67	88.5
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	66%	60%	[illegible]	67%	62%	66%	0.0%	82	70
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	4%	4%	[illegible]	6%	[illegible]	[illegible]	25.0%	58.5	84.5
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	6.1	5.9	5.9	n/a	-2.5%	81	82
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	27.4	37.3	31.6	42.4	36.6	n/a	33.6%	56	79
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	3.7	3.5	3.2	n/a	-13.3%	109	75
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	1.8	2.5	1.6	n/a	-13.3%	53	52
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	188.8	47.0	93.8	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	-100.0%	91	15
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	4,031.9	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	14.5%	27	24
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	1	1	1	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	0.0%	90	92
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	189.0	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	-51.4%	34.5	104
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	20	24	24	20	28	29	45.0%	71.5	86
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.4%	[illegible]	1.5%	1.2%	1.6%	n/a	13.2%	63	89
Births out-of-wedlock	24.5%	[illegible]	25.7%	28.8%	27.0%	n/a	10.5%	59	52

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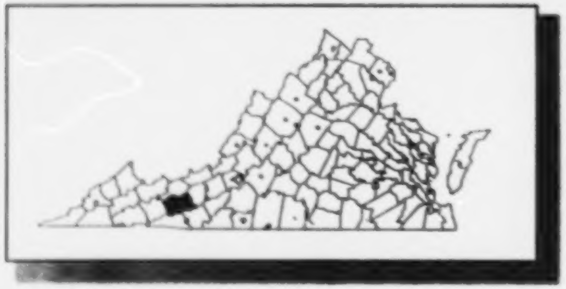
COMMUNITY WELL-BEING



Square miles: 463.26 **Population per square mile:** 56.68

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	9.70%	10.50%	8.20%	6.30%	6.50%	n/a	-33.0%	102	93.5
Average per capita income	$13,987	$14,636	$15,151	$15,926	n/a	n/a	13.9%	113	109
Fiscal stress level	n/a	168.69	167.69	167.88	n/a	n/a	-0.5%	91	85
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	28%	29%	32%	32%	32%	32%	14.3%	72.5	60
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	57.5	63.5	59.2	61.1	65.5	62.1	8.0%	67	74
Average daily school membership	4,341	4,346	4,342	4,338	4,382	n/a	0.9%	58	59
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	73	69.9	72.7	73.6	73	n/a	0.0%	81.5	58.5
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	275	295	7.3%	83	82
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,887	n/a	n/a	55

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	288	1.10%	136	152	273	14	0	1	0
1 - 4 Years	1,247	4.75%	641	606	1,193	51	1	0	2
5 - 11 Years	2,336	8.90%	1,186	1,150	2,219	104	2	6	5
12 - 14 Years	1,100	4.19%	540	560	1,054	36	2	6	2
15 - 17 Years	1,088	4.14%	569	519	1,018	50	2	11	7
18 - 44 Years	9,874	37.60%	4,809	5,065	9,417	390	19	32	16
45 - 64 Years	6,052	23.05%	2,906	3,146	5,847	166	5	18	16
Over 65 Years	4,273	16.27%	1,664	2,609	4,131	133	6	2	1
Total	26,258	100.00%	12,451	13,807	25,152	944	37	76	49
Percent			47.42%	52.58%	95.79%	3.60%	0.14%	0.29%	0.19%

700

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YORK

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
HEALTHY BIRTHS									
Prenatal care beginning in the first trimester	82.1%	88.5%	88.3%	88.3%	89.1%	n/a	8.4%	52	20
Low birth-weight babies	7.9%	7.0%	5.9%	5.3%	6.7%	n/a	-14.6%	90	48
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.3	3.9	6.9	1.8	16.4	n/a	606.6%	24	125
CHILDREN'S HEALTH									
Middle schoolers passing all four Spring physical fitness tests	17%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	97
Victims of child abuse or neglect (per 1,000)	3.8	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	83
Child death rate, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	28.9	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	24
SCHOOL SUCCESS									
4th graders whose composite standardized test scores were above the 25th percentile	89%	[illegible]	91%	89%	[illegible]	n/a	4.5%	[illegible]	11
6th graders who passed all three Literacy Passport tests	79%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	79%	0.0%	19	14
9th through 12th graders who dropped out of school	2%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	0.0%	12	13
RISKY BEHAVIOR									
Sexually transmitted diseases, ages 12-17 (per 1,000)	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	0.9	n/a	-4.7%	25	24
Births to girls (per 1,000, ages 15-17)	15.1	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	n/a	-9.3%	16	11
Incidents of students possessing alcohol or drugs in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	35.5%	47	46
Incidents of students possessing weapons in school (per 1,000)	n/a	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	42	16
Juveniles arrested for violent crime (per 100,000, ages 12-17)	111.2	358.7	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	72	40
Intake cases involving delinquency (per 100,000)	n/a	n/a	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	28	25
Motor vehicle deaths, ages 0 - 17	0	1	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	38.5	37.5
Teen violent death rate, ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	0.0	0.0	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	34.5	38.5
FAMILIES									
Foster care out-of-home placements	10	8	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	54
Children whose parents divorced this year	1.4%	1.6%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	45.5
Births out-of-wedlock	21.3%	20.2%	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	20

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COMMUNITY WELL-BEING

Square miles: 105.61 **Population per square mile: 495.28**

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE	EARLIEST RANK	CURRENT RANK
Unemployment rate	3.80%	4.20%	3.70%	3.80%	3.00%	n/a	-21.1%	8	20
Average per capita income	$20,244	$20,839	$20,848	$21,384	n/a	n/a	5.6%	19.5	25.5
Fiscal stress level	n/a	156.57	155.61	157.24	n/a	n/a	0.4%	25	26
Students approved for free or reduced school lunch program	14%	17%	16%	16%	15%	18%	28.6%	20	17
Children on AFDC (per 1,000 children)	20.3	22.5	22.1	22.4	21.7	18.8	-7.2%	14.5	9.5
Average daily school membership	9,368	9,766	10,347	10,538	10,688	n/a	14.1%	25*	21
Instructional personnel rate (per 1,000 students)	63.6	61.3	66	66.9	65	n/a	2.2%	9	10
Child day care capacity	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,267	1,323	4.4%	31	33
Population per physician	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,572	n/a	n/a	50

DATA NOTES

Data are combined for York County and Poquoson City for:
Founded cases of child abuse or neglect

Foster care out of home placements
Children whose parents divorced this year
Children on AFDC

1994 POPULATION ESTIMATES

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Female	White	Black	Native	Asian	Hispanic
Under 1 Year	652	1.25%	351	301	481	134	0	27	10
1 - 4 Years	2,991	5.72%	1,528	1,463	2,176	612	5	127	71
5 - 11 Years	6,242	11.93%	3,152	3,090	4,626	1,223	11	217	165
12 - 14 Years	2,857	5.46%	1,456	1,401	2,214	499	8	92	44
15 - 17 Years	2,485	4.75%	1,246	1,239	1,922	444	9	71	39
18 - 44 Years	21,569	41.24%	10,771	10,798	16,808	3,628	73	642	418
45 - 64 Years	11,501	21.99%	5,761	5,740	9,669	1,523	26	206	77
Over 65 Years	4,009	7.66%	1,725	2,284	3,270	678	3	43	15
Total	52,306	100.00%	25,990	26,316	41,166	8,741	135	1,425	839
Percent			49.69%	50.31%	78.70%	16.71%	0.26%	2.72%	1.60%

The 1996 KIDS COUNT in Virginia Data Book provides information to aid communities in helping their children and youth to grow into strong, healthy, productive adults.

After April, our Internet Data Base will be available for you to download selected data elements!

The 1996 KIDS COUNT data book includes trend data on:

HEALTHY BIRTHS
Prenatal care
Low birth-weight babies
Infant mortality

CHILDREN'S HEALTH
School physical fitness tests
Child abuse or neglect
Child deaths

SCHOOL SUCCESS
4th grade standardized tests
Literacy Passport tests
School drop outs

RISKY BEHAVIOR
Sexually transmitted diseases
Births to girls
Possessing alcohol or drugs in school
Possessing weapons in school
Juveniles arrested for violent crime
Intake cases involving delinquency
Motor vehicle deaths
Teen violent deaths

FAMILIES
Foster care
Children whose parents divorced
Births out-of-wedlock

COMMUNITY WELL-BEING
Unemployment rate
Average per capita income
Fiscal stress level
Free or reduced school lunch program
Children receiving AFDC
Average daily school membership
Instructional personnel rate
Child day care capacity
Population per physician

stamp

KIDS COUNT In Virginia
Action Alliance for Virginia's Children and Youth
422 East Franklin Street, Suite 300
Richmond, VA 23219

YES! Please send me _____ copies of ***KIDS COUNT in Virginia: KIDS and Communities.***

_____ Enclosed is my: Check Money Order Purchase Order for $13 per copy.
(This includes $10 per book plus $3 for postage. Call for discounts on large orders)

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Enclosed is my $5 registration fee per data base log on ID.

_____ I'm a member of the Action Alliance, so offer me a 50% discount.
Enclosed is $6.50 per data book and $2.50 per data base log on ID.

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KIDS COUNT in Virginia: Kids and Communities

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kids count in Virginia

Do you need a comprehensive source of data on how children and youth in your community are doing?

planning programs

writing grants

developing policy

How does your community compare with other communities?

education

community needs assessments

advocacy

How does your community compare with all of Virginia?

research

budgeting

program evaluation

How useful for you is *KIDS COUNT in Virginia: Kids and Communities*?

The overall **layout or format** of *KIDS COUNT in Virginia* is (not useful) 1 2 3 4 5 (very useful).
It would be better if:

In the future a bound book / poster concept would better suit my needs.
I really prefer a bound book for most of the data, but I miss the individual 11 X 17 locality posters. agree disagree

The section on **Kids and Communities** is (not useful) 1 2 3 4 5 (very useful).
It would be better if:

Other topics I'd find useful are:

The **Overview of the Commonwealth** section is (not useful) 1 2 3 4 5 (very useful).
It would be better if:

The **graphical displays** are (not useful) 1 2 3 4 5 (very useful).
They would be better if:

What did we forget?

What other variables would you like to see included in future publications? Suggested sources for those variables?

What statistical analyses would you like to see included in future publications?

From last year, I really miss:

What else would you like to tell us about ***KIDS COUNT in Virginia: Kids and Communities***?

HOW CAN WE IMPROVE?

KIDS COUNT in Virginia has made many changes in format and content. How did we do? Do you miss the posters or prefer the book? Is the trend data helpful or was one year all you need? Do the statewide maps tell you what you need to know? What key indicators are we missing? Please take a moment to tell us who you are and what would make KIDS COUNT in Virginia more useful to you in the future. Then fold, stamp and mail as addressed below or fax to (804) 649-0161.

Thank you!

stamp

KIDS COUNT In Virginia
Action Alliance for Virginia's Children and Youth
422 East Franklin Street, Suite 300
Richmond, VA 23219

Name: ____
Address: ____
City, State, ZIP: ____ ____
Telephone/Fax: ____
E-Mail: ____
Job Title: ____

Please circle all that describe your organization:

state government local government for-profit non-profit interdisciplinary
direct service planning research advocacy media
school or college consulting other ____

Please circle all areas of interest for your organization:

juvenile justice adoption/foster care education child health child day care
welfare reform child development nutrition transportation housing
mental health child abuse & neglect other ____

I'm using KIDS COUNT in Virginia data for:

research budgeting policy grant writing planning
resource allocation advocacy general information evaluation
marketing/pr other 710

Special thanks to Agency Heads and Staff who provided information and data.

Carol Farrell
City of Alexandria

[illegible] Savage
[illegible] Watts
Comprehensive Services Act

David Costas
District 1 Court Service Unit

Marsha Cohen
District 19 Court Service Unit

Judith Rosen
Fairfax County

John Long
Joint Legislative Audit and Review Commission

Cyril Miller
Supreme Court of Virginia

Stephen Ziony
Virginia Commission on Local Government

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Peg Spangenthal

David L. Temple, Jr.

PROJECT STAFF:

The College of William and Mary

Applied Social Psychology Research Institute

Joseph Galano, Ph.D.

John B. Nezlek, Ph.D.

Action Alliance for Virginia's Children and Youth Staff

Suzanne Clark Johnson, Ph.D.
Executive Director

Susan E. Gholston
KIDS COUNT Project Director

Kim Bemberis
Office Manager

Phyllis Grooms-Gordon
Senior Policy Analyst

Linda Nablo
Senior Policy Analyst

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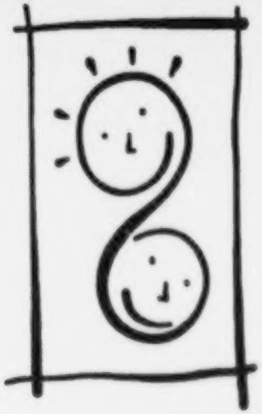

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